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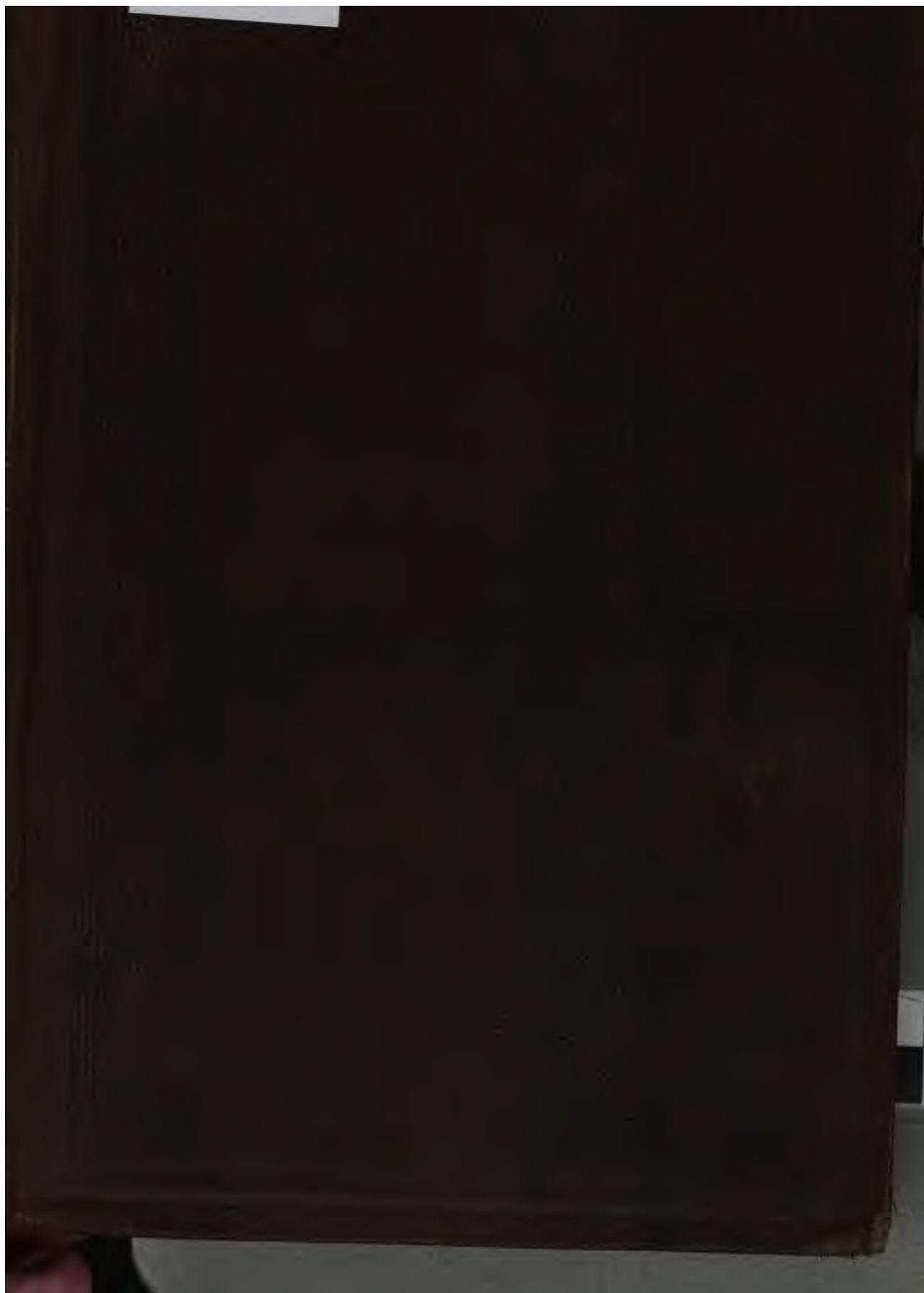
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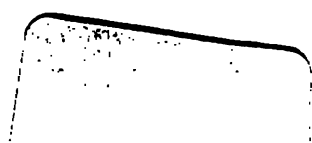
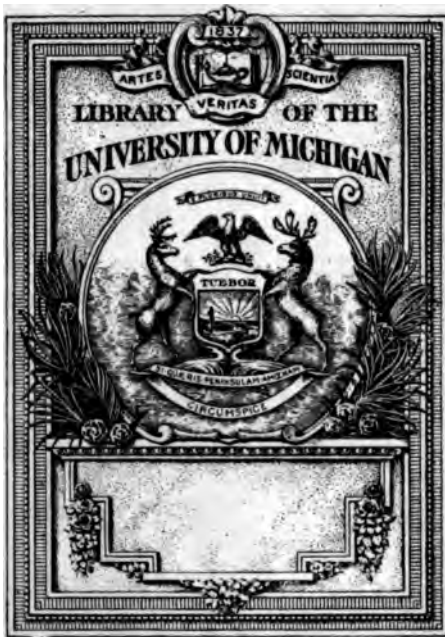
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ANNUAL REPORT
OF THE
INSPECTORS OF THE STATE PRISON

OF THE
STATE OF MICHIGAN, *State*

FOR THE
YEAR CLOSING SEPTEMBER 30, 1880.



BY AUTHORITY.

LANSING :
W S. GEORGE & CO., STATE PRINTERS AND BINDERS.
1881.

OFFICERS OF THE INSTITUTION.

INSPECTORS:

HON. W. S. WILCOX, PRESIDENT, appointed 1875, ADRIAN.
HON. L. W. LOVELL, . . . " 1877, CLIMAX.
HON. A. A. BLISS, . . . " 1879, JACKSON.

OFFICERS:

WILLIAM HUMPHREY, WARDEN.
J. D. HINCKLEY, DEPUTY WARDEN.
FRANKLIN S. CLARKE, CLERK.
REV. GEORGE H. HICKOX, CHAPLAIN.
E. L. KIMBALL, PHYSICIAN.

INSPECTORS' REPORT.

MICHIGAN STATE PRISON, }
Jackson, September 30, 1880. }

To the HON. CHARLES M. CROSWELL, Governor of Michigan:

The inspectors of the Michigan State Prison, present their annual report for the year ending September 30, A. D., 1880, including the report of the warden, the chaplain, and physician.

These reports show in sufficient detail the operations of the prison for the year, in its different departments.

The aim of the warden, so to conduct the affairs of the prison as to produce the most favorable results, has, we think, been successful. The system of accounting instituted by him, and now in successful operation, renders it next to impossible that any serious losses should occur, either by waste or peculation, or from any other cause. The result is, that all of value coming into the prison, for whatever use or purpose, is accounted for, and all convict earnings as well.

PROSPERITY.

In a pecuniary sense, the year has been a prosperous one to all the industries connected with the prison. Contractors have had a demand for all their products at fair prices and sure pay, and as a consequence contract dues to the State have been promptly paid, and the prison authorities have had none of the troubles and anxieties they have sometimes experienced from the failure of prompt payment for prison labor. The general prosperity of the country is shown by the increased and increasing demand for the products of labor. Whether these products are from the labor of convicts, or free men, the consumer does not inquire; therefore it is not surprising, but to have been expected, that the prison industries would share in the general prosperity.

PHYSICIAN'S REPORT.

We call particular attention to the report of the resident physician. The report is full, clear, and interesting, and furnishes all the information that can be deemed important as to the department of prison administration over which he has supervision.

APPRAISAL.

The valuation of the real estate and the personal property of the prison September 30, 1880, is as follows:

| | | |
|------------------------|-------------|--------------|
| Real estate..... | | \$545,219 55 |
| Personal property..... | \$48,618 27 | |
| Cash on hand..... | 9,799 82 | |
| | <hr/> | 58,418 09 |

Aggregate..... \$603,637 64

Valuation Sept. 30, 1879, was—

| | | |
|------------------------|--------------|------------|
| Real estate..... | \$527,064 10 | |
| Personal property..... | 41,736 98 | |
| Cash on hand..... | 5,029 61 | |
| | <hr/> | 573,830 69 |

Increase in 1880 over 1879..... \$29,806 95

The real estate is appraised,

| | |
|-----------------------------|--------------|
| September 30, 1880, at..... | \$545,219 55 |
| September 30, 1879..... | 527,064 10 |

Excess in real estate value, 1880 over 1879..... \$18,155 45

The increased valuation of the real estate in 1880 over the appraisal of 1879 is for improvements made by expenditures, as follows, viz.:

| | |
|----------------------------------|-------------|
| By expenditures from | |
| Legislative appropriations..... | \$14,299 88 |
| Leaving for prison earnings..... | 3,855 57 |

Total as above..... \$18,155 45

| | |
|--|-------------|
| The personal property is appraised September 30, 1880, at..... | \$58,418 09 |
| The same, September 30, 1879..... | 46,763 59 |

Increase in 1880 over 1879..... \$11,651 50

This increase is from improvements made by prison labor.

The total increase of the valuation of both real and personal estate of Sept. 30, 1880, over that of Sept. 30, 1879, as given above, is.....

\$29,806 95

Of this there comes from legislative appropriations.....

14,299 88

The balance, prison earnings, as shown by the appraisal.... \$15,507 07

PRISON EARNINGS.

| | |
|---|-------------|
| The net earnings for the year, as appears from the books of the prison, were..... | \$95,129 67 |
| The expenses for the same time..... | 84,517 66 |

Balance of earnings over expenses..... \$10,612 01

The amount received for convict labor, and from all other sources, going to make up the income of the prison in detail, is as follows, to wit.:

Contracts—

| | | |
|---|------------|--------------------|
| Pingree & Smith | \$8,952 99 | |
| Withington & Cooley manufacturing Co..... | 27,261 46 | |
| Austin, Tomlinson & Webster manufacturing Co. | 26,576 42 | |
| Sutter Brothers..... | 9,561 10 | |
| Schultz, Sattler & Co..... | 7,489 64 | |
| | | <u>\$79,841 61</u> |

Departments—

| | | |
|--------------------------------|----------|------------------|
| Hall master's department..... | 1 09 | |
| Engineer's department..... | 634 98 | |
| Assignment No. 5..... | 2,141 73 | |
| Broom shop..... | 5,848 01 | |
| Steward's department..... | 417 84 | |
| Yard master's department | 794 87 | |
| Carpenter's department..... | 637 11 | |
| | | <u>10,475 63</u> |

\$90,317 24Improvements, appraised convict labor.....1,102 20Total convict labor.....\$91,419 44

Cash from visitors (gate money).....\$1,898 82

Support of U. S. convicts.....1,434 59

Interest and rent.....376 82

3,710 23Total net earnings.....\$95,129 67

The credits under the head of "departments" may require some explanation. The earnings in the "engineer's department" is principally for job work in repairs done in the machine shop for contractors and others. "Assignment No. 5" is the department for the manufacture and care of the clothing and shoes for the convicts. In this assignment is included the labor of a number of men who are engaged in the construction of fancy articles, baskets, and a great variety of articles in bone work. The earnings have come mostly from articles sold visitors to the prison, and for the manufacture of clothing for the employés.

The steward's department is authorized to sell the hams from the hogs slaughtered, after being cured, and also the leaf lard. This item is for profit on sales over and above the cost.

The sum earned in the yard master's department is principally for team work and convict labor in preparing and delivering wood to prison employés, constituting the profits on the wood as delivered.

The "carpenter's department" is for job-work done in the shop for contractors and others. For instance a large amount of work has been done on the planing machine for the wagon contract in preparing material for wagon boxes. The other items explain themselves.

The items in detail that go to make up the aggregate of prison expenditures will be found in the warden's report.

NUMBER IN PRISON.

| | |
|---|-----------|
| October 1, 1879..... | 777 |
| Admitted during the year..... | 281 |
| Total..... | 1,058 |
| Discharged by expiration of sentence..... | 253 |
| Death..... | 5 |
| Order for new trial..... | 2 |
| Order supreme court..... | 4 |
| Pardoned by Governor..... | 13 |
| Escapes..... | 3 |
| | <hr/> 280 |
| Remaining in prison Sept. 30, 1880..... | 778 |

The following shows the number in prison on the first day of each month of the year:

| | | | |
|---------------------|-----|----------------------|-----|
| October, 1879..... | 777 | April, 1880..... | 833 |
| November, 1879..... | 791 | May, 1880..... | 834 |
| December, 1879..... | 817 | June, 1880..... | 816 |
| January, 1880..... | 829 | July, 1880..... | 812 |
| February, 1880..... | 815 | August, 1880..... | 799 |
| March, 1880..... | 832 | September, 1880..... | 793 |

The average number in the prison for the year was 812.5. The whole expense for sustaining the prison for the same time was \$34,517.66, which, divided by the average number of men, gives, as the cost of supporting each man, *one hundred and four dollars and a small fraction*. It will be seen that while the number in the prison at the close of the year, Sept. 30, 1880, is 778, one more only than at the close of the preceding year when it was 777, yet the average for the year 1880 was considerable larger than for the year previous, it being in 1879, 792, and in 1881, 812, a larger average by twenty.

In this connection we wish to call attention to the elaborate tables prepared by the warden and embodied in his report. Among others, those giving the number of commitments for the year and for a series of years, the length of each term of sentence, and the time required to serve out each sentence under the good time law; also, the percentage of those having served one or more terms in other penal institutions, and a vast amount of other information of great value to all interested in such matter.

REPAIRS

We have been compelled to lay out, in repairs, during the past year the sum of \$1,533.25, and many further repairs are now needed. There seems to be no end to the necessity for expenditure in this direction. The old shops, cheaply and imperfectly built, are fast going into dilapidation and require constant attention and expenditure for repairs.

True economy demands that some of the shops be rebuilt. By so doing money would be saved in the end, and such improvements in construction and arrangements made as would contribute materially, not only to the convenience and facilities for work, but to the health of the convicts.

BROOMS.

Early in the year a new arrangement was entered into with Mr. George B. Wetherbee, of Detroit, similar to the one in force the year previous, to continue for the term of eight years. Under this arrangement, more fully described in our last report, the business of manufacturing brooms has continued through the year. The number of brooms made, including whisks, was 21,478 dozen, 257,736 brooms. The expenditures in the shop for tools, machinery, etc., was \$249.07. After deducting the amount of expenditure, the net income for prison labor in the broom shop was \$5,848.01. This is not perhaps as good a showing as we might desire. But when we take into consideration the kind of men that are placed in this shop, it will not be considered an unfavorable result. A large proportion of the labor appropriated to this industry comes from the old and feeble, those physically and mentally weak, and men whose labor could not be made pecuniarily profitable in the ordinary avocations of the prison.

IMPROVEMENTS.

Since our last report the two new boilers have been placed in position, the old ones repaired and removed to their new location and have been in running order most of the season. We can say now, what we could not have said before, that the working of the prison in this department cannot be interfered with by any accident that will be likely to occur. The importance of this security will be full appreciated when we consider that the power for all the machinery of the prison, the heating of all the departments, including the warden's residence, and all the cooking for the eight hundred convicts, comes from the steam generated in these boilers. The new washing machines have been in use the most of the year and fully and admirably answer the purpose for which they were intended.

A new planing machine has been purchased and placed in the State shop. The need of such a machine for the use of the prison rendered the purchase almost a necessity. In addition to its use for the prison directly, it earns more than enough by outside work to pay the interest on its cost.

It has been for sometime seen that the steam engine, hitherto, and now in use, has not sufficient power for the work demanded of it, and that to run the machinery of the prison efficiently and harmoniously, a new one with larger power was necessary. This has been purchased, and will be placed in position and in working order early in the year. The old engine can be used to advantage, and it is intended so to use it, in the new coal shaft that will be put down in the course of the year. We have made arrangements with the shoe contractors, Messrs. Pingree & Smith, to heat their shop and to furnish them power as soon as the new engine is at work. This will furnish an income of several hundred dollars to the prison with a very trifling outlay.

WATER.

Previous to, and up to a certain time within the past year, all the water that has been used for prison purposes has come from an artesian well upon the premises or from the city water works. The quality of the water from the two sources is about the same. While for many purposes it answered well, it was found to be very injurious to steam boilers, involving their permanent injury if not destruction within a limited time, and a large amount of labor in keeping

them in a condition for use. The chemical constituents of the water are such as to render it unfit for use in steam boilers.

There was no way to remedy this evil, except by abandoning the use of this water and making a connection with the river and using the river water for steam and fire purposes. This has been done, and we already see the great advantages of the change.

The artesian water is still used for culinary and drinking purposes.

HYDRANTS.

For the purpose of further security against fire, we have placed six hydrants in different parts of the yard, and one outside. These are connected with steam pumps, and we feel that with the facilities we now have no very serious fire can occur within the prison yard.

HOGS SLAUGHTERED.

The number of hogs raised and slaughtered during the year, was two hundred and six. The aggregate weight dressed was 57,393 pounds. Of this there was, of clear pork, 33,324 pounds; of rough pork, 11,919 pounds; of hams, 7,666 pounds, and 3,775 pounds of leaf lard. There were also purchased 99 dressed hogs, of the aggregate weight of 29,389 pounds, of which 16,221 pounds were clear pork, 6,244 pounds of rough pork, 4,033 pounds of hams, and 2,293 pounds of lard. The clear pork and the rough enter into consumption. The rough, consisting of ribs and the lean and bony parts, is used while fresh, and the killing is so graduated as to numbers, from time to time, that the fresh can all be used. The hams and lard are mostly sold at the market price. This statement does not indicate the amount necessary for a year's use, as one amount may be on hand at the commencement of the year, and a different amount at the close of the year. As near as we are able to estimate, with the same average number of prisoners as the last year, it will require from 32,000 to 33,000 pounds of clear salt pork, and the proportionate amount of rough, from 15,000 to 17,000 pounds for a year's supply. To furnish this supply, it will be necessary to slaughter about 200 hogs annually, and to keep on hand in all, at least 300, in order to keep the supply good. There is no doubt that it is to the pecuniary profit of the prison to raise its own pork, if the facilities for doing it are provided. It costs about the same one year with another for the prison to fatten its pork, while prices outside fluctuate greatly. For instance, pork in 1879 was very low, and consequently the profit to the prison was not large, but in 1880, while the cost to the prison was just about the same as in 1879, the price in the market was nearly twice as high in 1880 as in 1879, making it evident that it was very profitable for the prison to raise its own supply. This must be more or less true every year. The waste of the prison, with the bran that comes with the flour, is all the feed necessary until a short time before killing. While the price of pork in the market is liable to great fluctuations, the cost to the prison of its own product is very uniform from year to year, and uniformly lower than the market price. But, if it is thought best to continue to raise our own pork, we must have the facilities for doing it. Our old pens and yards have been declared a nuisance, and unless we can construct something that will obviate all valid objections, we must cease keeping hogs after the ensuing spring. Should the legislature think it wise for the prison to continue to raise its own supply, an appropriation will be necessary. The appropriation of 1879, of \$1,000, has not been expended. We found

that the object could not be accomplished with that amount of money, and deemed it best to delay the matter until it should be determined whether or not it would become necessary to stop the business altogether.

COAL.

All the preliminary steps had been taken at the date of our last report toward the purchase of coal land, as provided for by act No. 123 of the legislative session of 1879. Early in the year these preliminary measures received the Governor's approval, when the necessary papers were perfected and the purchase made complete. All the important facts connected with said purchase, and the law by the authority of which it was made, were given in our report of 1879. There has been as yet no shaft sunk and no coal actually taken from the land thus purchased. All the coal that has thus far been needed has been raised from the old shaft, situated on the original prison land. A larger amount of coal has been taken from this opening than we anticipated,—a full supply thus far,—and the superintendent, who is an expert in such matters, thinks another year's supply available. It is intended, however, to sink a shaft on the new land in the course of the coming year. Although a sufficient amount of coal has been accessible, it has cost more to bring it to the surface than the year previous. As the coal continues to recede from the outlet, the cost per ton for labor and incidentals will increase somewhat in proportion to the distance, but by no means to the extent that mining will be unprofitable. The whole expense for the year, aside from labor, for props, lard-oil for lights, coal-cars, and numerous other small items that we need not mention, including the salary of the superintendent, was \$586.41. *Twenty-one hundred and five tons* of coal were taken out. The lowest cash value of this coal at any time during the season was two dollars and fifty cents per ton, and at this time it is higher and likely to continue so.

| | |
|--|------------|
| Twenty-one hundred and five tons of coal at \$2.50 per ton is..... | \$5,262 50 |
| Expense, aside from labor | 586 41 |
| | <hr/> |
| Balance | \$4,676 09 |

It should be considered that the work is not done by experienced miners, but by men unaccustomed to the work, and who have no special motive to try to excel; also, that the workmen are liable to frequent changes, new men being substituted for those discharged. The coal mine is charged with 3,870 days' labor. Crediting the whole amount of \$4,676.09 to prison labor, it is equal to one dollar and twenty-one cents per day; or, calling the labor fifty cents per day, the credit to prison labor would be \$1,935.00, leaving a balance of \$2,741.09 to the credit of land account. The showing is sufficient to demonstrate the fact that it is profitable to mine coal for prison supply. If we are not disappointed—and we have no reason to suppose that we shall be—in the amount of coal that can be taken from the land recently purchased, the prison can obtain a full supply for many years, saving the cost of the property in money many times over, still retaining the ownership of the land.

STATE LANDS.

The State now owns, in connection with the prison, about sixty-five acres of land—twenty acres lying between Cooper street and the river, on which the prison stands; twenty acres lying directly east of the former, across Cooper street; and twenty-five acres, recently purchased, north of and adjoining the

twenty acres last before mentioned. The twenty-five acres was obtained primarily for the coal that is supposed to underlie the surface. A portion of the east twenty and the twenty-five acres adjoining was originally a tamarack swamp, of no value for cultivation unless thoroughly underdrained. This can easily be done on the completion of the new sewer to the river. It is intended to put the land under cultivation as rapidly as it can be done by the prison labor available for such purpose, and with the least possible cash expenditure.

The twenty acres directly east of the prison is a portion of it occupied by a barn, ice-house, and necessary yards, a large warehouse taken in settlement of the Filkin & Crane contract, and up to the last season by hog-pens and the necessary grounds connected with them. About fourteen acres of the land have been underdrained, thoroughly fertilized and put under cultivation, the most of it for the first time the past season. As an indication of what may reasonably be expected from the land when the whole can be put in a proper state, we give the products of the fourteen acres the present season: There were $\frac{2}{3}$ of an acre of rye, $1\frac{1}{2}$ acres of oats, $2\frac{1}{2}$ acres of corn, sowed and cut early for soiling purposes, and subsequent crops raised on the land, 1,715 bushels of potatoes, 77 bushels of turnips, 84 bushels of beets, 408 bushels of carrots, 315 bushels of onions, 1,000 bunches of celery, $1\frac{1}{2}$ tons of day, 30 dozen sweet corn green and 30 bushels harvested. The aggregate value of the above at the time, at the wholesale market price, was *fifteen hundred dollars*.

In addition to the above, the yard master, Mr. Lane, who has charge of the outside work, has earned with the teams and men, at times when the necessary work of the prison did not occupy the time, the further sum of \$795.99, for which cash has been received. Is it unreasonable to suppose that the vegetables necessary for prison consumption can be raised on the land by prison labor, resulting in a great saving in prison expenditure. If this cannot wholly be accomplished, many steps toward it can be taken. It should be considered that fertilizing material is produced in abundance by the prison itself; that the labor is mostly done by men who would not be available for work on contracts, and that the team work can all be done by the force that it is necessary to keep for other prison purposes. The land we already have, and the raising of these crops involves no additional outlay in the purchase of land. It would seem, therefore, that true policy would require that as much be taken from the soil as possible, and that by so doing, saying nothing of the wealth beneath, enough can be realized to pay the interest on a fair valuation of the land.

OBSTRUCTIONS.

The tract of land on which the prison stands, of about twenty acres, was deeded to the State by H. B. Lathrop and wife, deed bearing date May 22, 1838. It is in form nearly square, extending sixty rods east and west and over fifty rods north and south. It was not originally bounded by streets, but, as they are now laid, the land is bounded on the east by Cooper street, on the north by North street, and on the west by Grand river. Cooper street, a north and south street along the east line of the land, is one of the principal avenues of travel from the country north to the city. Mechanic street, also a north and south street, about midway between Cooper street and the river, terminates at the north end at the prison grounds. The central buildings of the prison front the end of this street. The south line, east and west, of the State land, from Cooper street to the river, is not bounded by any street, except so much of it as crosses the head of Mechanic street. The first street south of the prison running east and west is Gauson street. This crosses both Cooper and Me-

chanic streets, and is a broad, well-worked and well-traveled highway, and is forty rods from the line of the prison grounds. The travel from the north on Cooper street to the city would naturally continue on Cooper street to Main or turn on to Mechanic street by Ganson or any other connecting street.

There being no street laid on the south line of the prison land, there was no way of communication between the offices in the central building fronting the end of Mechanic street and the east, or Cooper street front, except either to take the route down Mechanic to Ganson and across to Cooper and up Cooper street to the prison, or to cross the prison land. This short way of communication seeming desirable for the uses of the prison, the south line fence, instead of being built on the line of the land from the head of Mechanic street to Cooper street, was set in on to the prison land from twenty-five to twenty-seven feet, leaving an alleyway for the use of the prison and those connected with it, but, as we understand it, with no design of making it a public street or any expectation that it would be used as such. It has gradually come into use for public travel, and has more or less been so used since it was first opened, but in later years the travel upon it has largely increased, and now probably one-half of all who enter the city by the way of Cooper street pass through this alley. Why this route should be taken rather than the public street it is impossible to say. It has been thought, for some time, that the best interests of the prison required that this alley should be closed and the fence placed on the line of the land. The city never having recognized it as a street by work upon it or in any other way, it did not seem that there could be any serious objection to this course. The alley had become known to some extent as "Prison street," and on some of the maps of the city it is thus named. It is right to say, also, that two or three parties have acquired land fronting on this supposed street, having no immediate connection with any other, and on this land thus acquired there are three small houses. On or about the first day of September, 1880, the warden closed this way by a fence across the entrance to it. So many citizens were dissatisfied with this act that the matter was presented to the city council. The question was referred to the city attorney, who, after consideration, reported that the fence was an obstruction to a public street. In accordance with this opinion the council ordered the chief of police to remove the obstruction, which he did on the 25th day of September, 1880, and in this situation the matter remains at present. Without considering the question whether the public by long use have or have not acquired an equitable right to still further use, which would appeal to the sense of fairness on the part of the State, the inspectors considered that the action of the city council left them no alternative but to take such steps as would bring about a settlement of the whole question by a competent judicial tribunal. They have therefore given instructions accordingly. They did not suppose they had the right to convey the real property of the State to any person or to any corporation for any purpose whatever without express authority from the legislature, and they did not suppose that a simple acquiescence in the occupation of such property by one or any number of persons for any purpose would operate as a transfer of the title.

It is not, therefore, because we wish to question the right or to interfere with the convenience of the public, that we have given such instructions, but solely for the purpose of discharging what we conceived to be our duty as the custodians of the property of the State. If the legislature should see fit to authorize the board of inspectors to make a grant of land for street purposes, it would be no more than right that the city appropriate an amount equal to one-half of the width of the street. It was a serious mistake to erect the prison

buildings so near the line of the State lands. The State should have owned more land in front, or, the buildings should have been placed farther away from the line, and even now the purchase of additional land in front of the prison would subserve its interests in many ways and be money well invested. Now, every noise on this so-called street is heard in the prison. One great annoyance that occasionally occurs, is caused by shouting and general rowdyism of stimulated parties returning from town in the night through this alley. There seems to be some mysterious influence that operates to produce such exhibitions by such parties as they pass the prison. It arouses the attention of convicts in their cells, and is in every way prejudicial to good order and discipline.

OFFENSES IN PRISON.

In our report for 1878, we called attention to the subject of the punishment of offenses committed by convicts while in the prison. We again refer to the subject as one of importance. We then said: We suggested in our last report that we could see no reason why a convict, who, while in prison commits an act that would be a crime if committed outside, should not be tried for the crime, and if convicted, punished as others are punished. A desperate convict may make an assault upon an officer or a fellow convict, which if committed outside would be an assault with intent to commit murder, and he receive no punishment under the law, but only such as the prison authorities may in their discretion see fit to inflict. We think he should be tried precisely as if the act were committed by him when a free man, and if found guilty he should be sentenced, and if the offense is a State prison offense, he should be sentenced to a term of imprisonment to commence at the expiration of the term he is serving when the criminal act is committed. Even supposing he could be tried for the offense after the expiration of his time, it would in most cases be impracticable to do so, for, if the limitation act did not protect him, the necessary evidence would very likely not be obtainable. We think such a law right in itself and its effect would be to restrain the more turbulent spirits and in many cases prevent insubordination and crime.

CHAPLAIN'S REPORT, REFORM, ETC.

The report of the chaplain will give some indication of the various duties he is called upon to perform. That he is laborious, diligent, and faithful in the discharge of all his duties, it gives us pleasure to testify. He has faith in the gospel he preaches, that it has power to redeem and save.

But, after giving full credit to the chaplain for his devotion to duty, and a full appreciation of the moral and religious influences that are brought to bear upon the convicts, the great question still comes up, ever recurring: Do the reformatory influences of the prison produce adequate results?

It is undoubtedly one object of the laws regulating prison management, as it is the object of the actual administration of the affairs of all well regulated prisons, that reform as well as punishment should be sought for and made an aim in such administration. For every man who is imprisoned for a violation of the criminal law, it is provided that he shall, while in prison, be comfortably clothed, have an abundance of wholesome and nutritious food, be provided with regular labor, that habits of industry may be formed, have moral and religious instruction, and be in every respect well cared for. All these things, it would seem, would have a tendency at least to improve and reform, rather than otherwise. We believe these and other good influences do, in many cases, have

the effect desired; and, if we take all things into consideration, perhaps the good results are all we could reasonably expect. In considering the probabilities of reform in prison, we must necessarily take into consideration some of the hindrances. They are many and serious, and to one who knows them all, it seems difficult to believe that any can be made better by, or during, their prison experience. The population of the prison is composed of all grades in moral degradation, as well as in intelligence. The hardened and incorrigible thief or burglar, who has made crime his profession, who has hitherto and who expects hereafter to follow it for a livelihood, whose moral nature is saturated through and through with the virus of crime, is placed side by side with those who, from some sudden impulse, or some overpowering temptation, have committed the first criminal act of their lives. This better class are not criminals in the same sense as the former; they are not so hardened; their whole moral nature is not perverted; they are susceptible to right influences. In fact, in many cases, had there been no conviction of the particular crime for which they are committed and of which they are guilty, it would have remained not only the first, but their only crime. Here, however repugnant the association may be, all classes are necessarily on the same level—sitting at the same table, working at the same bench, marching in the same ranks, sleeping in adjoining cells. The association, which at first was repugnant, in many cases becomes congenial. There is moral malaria in the atmosphere they breathe that is full of contagion. The seeds of the poison are unconsciously absorbed, and if this class of convicts are not made worse, instead of better, by their prison experience, it must be owing to powerful counteracting influences by the prison management, or, what is more and better, the continued struggle of the better nature of the convict himself to overcome and surmount these downward tendencies. They do not wish to become or be considered criminals. They are, in many cases, keenly sensitive to the disgrace of their condition, and the dread of going out into the world with the prison brand upon them is the most discouraging thing in the way of their becoming and continuing good citizens. We have no doubt there are many cases in which convicts who have, while in prison, formed the most sincere and honest resolutions to live honest and useful lives, have been driven to ways of evil by the manner they have been met by the world outside. They are coldly received. When they seek employment, if they are known to have been convicted and imprisoned for crime, the door is generally closed against them. The idle and the vicious assiduously tempt them to evil, basing their confidence of success upon the fact that they are dealing with those having little encouragement or hope for the future, and if they can quench what little hope they have, the ambition of the tempter will be gratified. This, while the good citizen, the philanthropist, the Christian,—who should take them by the hand, give them hope, speak an encouraging word in their ear,—are too generally content that the evil one gathers in his victims, while they—"pass by on the other side."

For the violation of certain parts of the criminal law, it is provided that the violator shall be punished by imprisonment in the State prison for a longer or a shorter period. Webster defines punishment to be "any pain or suffering inflicted on a person because of crime or offense, especially pain so inflicted in the enforcement or application of law." The law assumes that when one person commits an offense against another, whether against his person, his property, or his rights, that he *deserves* that "pain" and "suffering" should be inflicted upon him as a punishment for the offense. It appears to be an

instinct implanted in human nature, that when an offense is committed by one person against another, punishment is deserved by, and should be inflicted upon the offender. In primitive communities each man is a law unto himself, and punishment is likely to be inflicted in obedience to such law. As we descend from the civilized to the savage state we find that the right of punishment is more and more assumed and recognized as the right of the individual, and that private vengeance takes the place of law. A civilized community has higher objects. It takes from the individual the right to punish for any invasion of his rights. The law is supposed to speak the voice of the whole people. It cannot be supposed that the people represented by the law can take any pleasure in the infliction of "pain" and "suffering," because they take delight in witnessing "pain" and "suffering" in itself. Unless some higher object can be accomplished by it, it is no better than the revenge of the savage. What are those higher objects:

One object of imprisonment for the punishment of crime is the protection of the community. It is assumed that any person who is guilty of one criminal act, will, if not arrested in his course, be very likely to commit other acts of crime. The same moral obliquity that has led him into the commission of one crime will very likely lead to other criminal acts, and as the commission of one crime necessarily involves interference with the rights of some individual, so further crime involves an interference with the rights of other individuals and from such interference and the consequences of it, the community as well as the individuals mostly affected by it, have the right to demand protection. If it could be determined with certainty, that the person who has committed one crime will never be guilty of another, there would be no reason for asking protection, for there would be no danger from which the community could ask to be protected. But the criminal is sentenced to imprisonment for a specified time, one or more years. The community then, is protected only during the term of imprisonment. If, as we have intimated, the whole character of the criminal and the nature of his crime are such that no probability exists that he will be again guilty of crime, then no protection is needed, but if, on the other hand, all the circumstances go to show that the crime is by one whose business is crime, how slight the protection. The criminal has no right to liberty *until there is a reasonable probability that he will cease from crime*. Why not then protect the community by an indefinite sentence or a sentence for life. The reason why this is not done, is undoubtedly based upon the theory that there is a reasonable probability that the convict, during the term of his imprisonment, will reform, and ever thereafter live an honest life. In this relation the question of prison reform assumes great importance, for, if no reformation is secured, the protection of the community from criminal aggressions is so slight that the criminal law is a comparative failure.

It is the design of the prison authorities to do all that can be done under the present system of prison organization to induce the reform of the convict. He is kindly provided for in all his physical wants. Those who are here as the result of habits of intemperance—and a large proportion are of this class—are, for the time being, compelled to abstain. They are generally improved in physical health, and with time for reflection and the aid of good counsel in some cases sufficient will-power is induced to secure permanent reform. All able-bodied men are provided with steady work, by which it is hoped permanent habits of industry may be formed—habits they have usually never before possessed. They have suitable books and papers to read, the privilege of cor-

responding with friends, to all of which is superadded the assiduous labors of the chaplain in moral and religious teaching and in many other kind and faithful ways that cannot be enumerated.

The law also, for the purpose of a reward for good behavior in the prison, provides that all who are guilty of no infraction of the rules shall have deducted from the time for which they are sentenced a certain number of days for each month. What effect this may have, if any, as a help to permanent reform it is impossible to say. The practice of obedience to all the rules, until obedience becomes a habit, cannot but be helpful in an attempt to carry out good resolutions. There is a class in the prison who care nothing for rules or for the time saved by obedience to them. From pure viciousness they will violate every rule when they think they can do it with impunity. Another class frequently fail from carelessness, impulsiveness, and want of thought, with really no very bad intention. Another class uniformly obey, and, as far as we can judge, from a desire and a design to keep all the rules in good faith. There is still another class, and in this class are many of the sharpest, shrewdest, and most capable men in the prison. They conform to every rule. Their eyes are continually forward, fixed upon the day when their term will expire, and they mean to do nothing that will lengthen their term for a day, and their controlling motive for obedience is that they may the sooner be able again to enter upon the practice of their profession. How many of those who leave the prison permanently reform can only be known by their conduct through life. Their professions in the prison cannot be relied upon. It is not unusual that criminals who never entertain an honest thought are the loudest in their professions of reform. Hypocrisy is an accomplishment that has not been neglected by the astute criminal. But that there are many who live the lives of honest men after leaving the prison we know from observation. If we take the number discharged from this prison and if we could then ascertain the proportion of this class who are returned here, or committed to some other prison for crime, it would be fair to suppose that the remainder have at least so far reformed that they have not again violated the criminal law. If the per cent of such is even very small, and if reformation can be dated from experience in prison life, the result is much more than worth the cost.

Section one of act No. 151 of the public acts of the session of 1873 reads as follows:

"SECTION 1. *The People of the State of Michigan enact*, That the board of inspectors are hereby authorized and empowered to expend from the earnings of the prison a sum not exceeding one thousand dollars per annum, in furnishing suitable instruction in reading, writing and such other branches of education as they may deem expedient to be taught to such of the convicts as may be benefited thereby and are desirous of receiving the same, and in all contracts for the labor of the convicts, the board of inspectors shall expressly reserve time sufficient for imparting such instructions. The said board of inspectors may at their option employ a teacher for said prison, who shall devote his time to the instruction of the convicts in the ordinary branches of a common school education: *Provided*, Such time for instruction shall not interfere with the usual established hours of labor."

Similar provisions are also incorporated in section 61 of act No. 213 of the public acts of the session of 1875.

Hitherto all the instruction the convicts have had in the ordinary branches of education has been given by the chaplain and under his direction. Experi-

ence has shown, as we think, that the limited instruction the chaplain has been able to give in addition to his other duties has been followed by good results. It has been found that a large number of the convicts desire to avail themselves of the privilege granted by the law, and seem to wish to make the best use of it. Being satisfied that something more is desirable in this direction than has hitherto been attempted, we have concluded to employ a teacher for the coming year, who shall devote his whole time in "furnishing suitable instruction in reading, writing, and such other branches of education" as experience may show that it is expedient to teach. A competent teacher has been employed, and the school will be put into immediate operation, under proper rules and regulations. That good effects will follow, we have no doubt. Aside from the knowledge the convict may acquire, it will furnish a healthful occupation for the mind much more conducive to good conduct than the dreary meditations of the cell. We are not blind to the fact that the acquirement of knowledge does not necessarily make the convict a better man. Unless the moral perceptions can be quickened, the mere promotion of intellectual activity will do very little towards producing reformation. The cultivation of the intellectual, to the neglect of the moral faculties, only gives greater power to those disposed to evil. We see on every hand that the greatest criminals are, to some extent, educated men. While the ignorant and uneducated are frequently led into crime by their ungoverned impulses and the weakness of their moral and intellectual natures, their crimes are not so far-reaching and dangerous to community. The educated criminal, clothed with the additional power the cultivation of his intellect has given him, devises and carries out great schemes of crime. Petty criminalities do not satisfy him. He is ambitious for greater achievements. But it does not follow that the acquisition of knowledge or that education is not good. We should not be willing to abolish our schools of learning because some of the graduates of those schools become criminals, and because their capacity for crime has been enhanced by the education these schools have given them. As reasonable would it be for the farmer to say that he will raise no more grains or fruits because alcohol is made from them. The use of this substance thus produced, slaughters its tens of thousands every year, causes suffering and beggary in unnumbered households, rears children to rags, starvation, and crime; inflicts grievous pecuniary burdens upon the State, and produces congeries of evils compared with which the evils of ordinary crime seem to sink into insignificance. Yet these products, the source of such dire results, are, in some of their forms, absolutely essential to the best development of the physical man, if not to his existence. So the acquirement of knowledge and education is essential to the best development of the intellectual man, and consequently to the greatest and most symmetrical growth of the State.

Most of the convicts who need and who are willing to receive the instructions proposed, if not entirely illiterate, their acquirements in knowledge are slight, and they have not for years, if ever, been subject to the influences, be it good or bad, of educational training. Their intellectual and moral perceptions are weak and confused; yet they desire to learn something, and feel that, being free from the distracting influences that surround them outside, what they can acquire will in some way do them good. We have no doubt that the influence, small though it may be, will be elevating in its tendency. They will feel that, having learned something, they are lifted a little above their former level; small kindlings of self-respect are lighted in the soul, and they are in some measure fortified against the temptations that will surround them when they

go out. We therefore think that this special effort to instruct in the common branches of learning may become an important element in the means of reform.

It is a question, also, whether, if some system of grading could be established, by which a convict by a long course of meritorious conduct, could be elevated in treatment above his former level, it would not, at least, have a reformatory tendency. Such conduct could be rewarded by distinguishing such convict in some way from the ordinary criminal. What that distinction should be, we do not undertake to say. Perhaps, in dress, in diet, in sleeping arrangements, or in allowing greater liberty, trusting more in his honor, or in all these, something that would be recognized as placing him on a higher grade. Such treatment would appeal to all there is good in the man, and strengthen him, if he is really sincere in his desire to live honestly. The law in consigning criminals to the State prison, assumes that they are all on the same moral level. It neither provides for, nor authorizes any difference in general treatment between convicts. It takes no cognizance of the nature of the crime committed, or of the character of the criminal, but all are treated alike. Now, it is not true that convicts who enter the prison are all on the same moral level. They are guilty of crime, and so far are alike, but as to their tastes, their dispositions, their susceptibility to elevating and reforming influences, and in the very nature of their mental and moral organizations, the difference is as marked as between the comparatively good and bad in any community outside. If this better class of convicts, or any portion of them, show by their conduct a disposition to do right and elevate themselves above the common plane, why not recognize this good conduct by some mark of distinction in treatment? It would appeal to their better motives, and tend to renew their self respect; and would not the example be an inducement to good conduct to many of their fellow convicts who would not otherwise make any effort to improve? The objection is not a decisive one, that some would put on the mask of good outward conduct with no higher or better motive than to secure the privileges such conduct would earn. This might reasonably be expected, but even to such, it would be a possible good, and could work no injury to others.

But the object of imprisonment for crime is not alone the protection of community or the reform of the criminal. One, and perhaps the most important object, is the prevention of crime. It is assumed that the infliction of punishment upon a violator of the criminal law, will deter others from similar violations. That punishment does have this effect to some extent cannot be doubted. Could we suppose a state of things to exist in which there was no law for the punishment of crime, we could reasonably suppose from what we know of human nature, and the temptations that environ it, that crimes would increase many fold. If this can reasonably be supposed, then the excess of offenses committed under such a condition of things, over and above the number committed now, may be taken as a measure of the deterring power of the law. Of course there are many cases in which there could be no deterring influence from a fear of punishment. A crime committed under the incitement of passion, the criminal takes no account of probable results to himself. The shrewd and calculating criminal in planning acts of crime, so hedges himself around with ways of security, that he deems detection and punishment next to impossible. In such cases there can be no security against crime, arising from the fear of punishment, for there is no such fear. In cases where the probabilities of escape and detection are about

equal the fear of punishment in case of detection may have an influence to prevent crime.

There cannot be a more important field for thought, nor a greater opportunity for the exercise of wisdom than in deciding upon and designating in the law the penalties for crime. The designated penalties being similar in different states, it may be assumed that it is understood by the law-making powers of the states that no more fit or adequate penalties can be devised. One thing is certain, that if any person is to be deterred from crime by the fear of punishment, the punishment must be such as will be feared. The dread of punishment must necessarily stand in some relation to the kind of punishment to be dreaded. Imprisonment in the State prison is the severest punishment inflicted in Michigan for any crime, the only distinction is the length of the terms. Is the possibility or probability of being imprisoned in the State prison such a terror to evil doers as to prevent crime? This depends much upon the character and condition of the criminal. A consideration of the general treatment prisoners receive in this and other prisons may furnish light on the subject. On entering the prison the convict is first comfortably clothed, placed in a clean cell with a comfortable bed, furnished good food and enough of it, provided with work—but not overworked—permitted to read the papers and books, allowed to correspond with friends and receive their visits, permitted to attend church on the Sabbath and school in the evening if he chooses. All that is required of him is to obey the rules of the prison faithfully, which rules are not unreasonable and are easy to obey. Some minds have no dread of such punishment as this, for the provisions for their comfort are superior to any thing they have before experienced. To others of more sensitive natures, the disgrace would be a punishment, but having relation to the estimated severity of this punishment by convicts themselves it may be stated that it has come to be understood that those penal institutions which receive convicts for short terms of from three to six months, expect to be overrun through the cold months, by those who commit some offense for the purpose of being comfortably provided for by the State through the winter.

There are many who believe that the present system of treatment of convicts is not such a punishment as is effectual to deter others from crime. But suppose we reverse the whole thing—clothe the convict in the most conspicuous stripes, put him on a plank in a cell full of vermin, feed him on tainted pork and mouldy and inhabited bread, drive him to work by fear of the lash, inflict the most severe punishment for trifles, prohibit reading and correspondence and the visits of friends, shut him out entirely from any knowledge of the outside world—would this be any better? Would it not keep constantly aroused in the convict the worst elements of his nature, and would not such treatment preclude all hope of his ever becoming a better man? Would the possible additional deterring influence of such a course compensate for all that is evil and repulsive? The present system of prison administration in all regulated prisons, in its treatment of convicts, is not only dictated by the finest instincts of humanity, but is believed to be in accordance with sound policy, and in itself right. Yet it is not to be denied that large numbers of good men, men who have the public interest at heart, do most sincerely believe that too great leniency is shown the criminal. While they would not wish the old-time barbarities restored, they believe that for the prevention of crime severer punishment should be inflicted, and express their indignation, not only at the prevalence of crime, but at the leniency shown the criminal.

We wish to express our thanks to the warden and the officers of the prison for their faithful discharge of duty. We think the *morale* of the prison force has gradually improved from year to year. No keeper, guard, or other officer can efficiently and satisfactorily discharge his duty unless his general character and conduct are such as to entitle him to the respect of all with whom he comes in contact. A prompt and cheerful conformity to all rules applicable to him is as important as obedience by the convict. Discipline, personal dignity, gentlemanly bearing, and a proper *esprit de corps* among the officers, adds to their influence and efficiency. The convicts note every dereliction of duty or propriety on their part, and render the most cheerful obedience to those who command their respect.

W. S. WILCOX,
L. W. LOVELL,
A. A. BLISS,
Inspectors.

SUMMARY OF INVOICE SEPTEMBER 30, 1880.

| | | |
|---------------------------------------|------------|--------------|
| Real estate and buildings..... | | \$545,219 55 |
| Warden's residence..... | \$1,612 79 | |
| Inspectors' and warden's offices..... | 3,123 36 | |
| Chaplain's department..... | 1,892 97 | |
| Deputy warden's department..... | 378 30 | |
| Physician's department..... | 1,461 69 | |
| Hall master's department..... | 7,771 05 | |
| Engineer's department..... | 3,337 61 | |
| Assignment No. 5..... | 12,020 03 | |
| Broom shop..... | 1,149 88 | |
| Steward's department..... | 7,305 94 | |
| Asylum department..... | 343 54 | |
| Yard master's department..... | 3,828 55 | |
| Carpenter's department..... | 4,392 56 | |
| | | 48,618 27 |
| Total valuation..... | | \$593,837 82 |

MICHIGAN STATE PRISON, }
Jackson, October 6, 1880. }

Ethan H. Rice and Sewall S. Vaughn, having been appointed for that purpose in the manner prescribed by law, and being duly sworn, depose and say that they have appraised the real estate of the Michigan State Prison at a valuation of five hundred and forty-five thousand, two hundred and nineteen dollars and fifty-five cents, and that they have appraised the personal property of the Michigan State Prison at a valuation of forty-eight thousand six hundred and eighteen dollars and twenty-seven cents, or an aggregate valuation of five hundred and ninety-three thousand, eight hundred and thirty-seven dollars and eighty-two cents, as stated in the foregoing summary, and more particularly in the annexed schedule of articles, and that such appraisal is correct and just, according to their best knowledge and belief.

ETHAN H. RICE,
S. S. VAUGHN.

Sworn and subscribed before me, this 6th day of October, 1880.

FRANKLIN S. CLARKE,
Notary Public, Jackson County, Jackson, Michigan.

Real Estate and Buildings:

| | | |
|---|--------------|--------------|
| Land on west side Cooper street, and buildings..... | \$509,078 98 | |
| Land on east side Cooper street, and buildings..... | 36,140 57 | |
| | | \$545,219 55 |

Furniture and Fixtures:

| | |
|---------------------------------------|------------|
| Warden's residence..... | \$1,353 43 |
| Inspectors' and warden's offices..... | 1,431 47 |
| Chaplain's department..... | 154 20 |
| Deputy warden's department..... | 73 70 |
| Physician's department..... | 485 56 |

| | | |
|---------------------------------------|------------|-------------|
| Hall master's department..... | \$4,108 97 | |
| Engineer's department..... | 330 13 | |
| Assignment No. 5..... | 382 34 | |
| Broom shop..... | 96 94 | |
| Steward's department..... | 3,403 95 | |
| Asylum department..... | 232 76 | |
| Yard master's department..... | 426 04 | |
| Carpenter's department..... | 113 41 | |
| | <hr/> | \$12,590 90 |
| <i>Tools and Machinery:</i> | | |
| Deputy warden's department..... | \$0 50 | |
| Physician's department..... | 4 34 | |
| Hall master's department..... | 411 99 | |
| Engineer's department..... | 2,149 27 | |
| Assignment No. 5..... | 2,551 53 | |
| Broom shop..... | 1,025 40 | |
| Steward's department..... | 44 20 | |
| Asylum department..... | 14 45 | |
| Yard master's department..... | 1,608 68 | |
| Carpenter's department..... | 1,146 98 | |
| | <hr/> | 8,957 54 |
| <i>Material:</i> | | |
| Hall master's department..... | \$28 75 | |
| Engineer's department..... | 813 41 | |
| Assignment No. 5..... | 3 42 | |
| Yard master's department..... | 598 48 | |
| Carpenter's department..... | 3,123 53 | |
| | <hr/> | 4,567 59 |
| <i>Fuel:</i> | | |
| Warden's residence..... | \$3 07 | |
| Inspectors' and warden's offices..... | 6 00 | |
| Engineer's department..... | 3 75 | |
| Assignment No. 5..... | 60 | |
| Steward's department..... | 5 03 | |
| Yard master's department..... | 254 10 | |
| Asylum department..... | 3 62 | |
| | <hr/> | 276 17 |
| <i>Lights:</i> | | |
| Engineer's department..... | \$30 34 | |
| Asylum department..... | 80 | |
| | <hr/> | 31 14 |
| <i>Clothing:</i> | | |
| Inspectors' and warden's offices..... | \$5 00 | |
| Assignment No. 5..... | 7,727 59 | |
| Asylum department..... | 3 90 | |
| Yard master's department..... | 34 44 | |
| | <hr/> | 7,770 93 |
| <i>Books and Stationery:</i> | | |
| Warden's residence..... | \$2 33 | |
| Inspectors' and warden's offices..... | 840 19 | |
| Deputy warden's office..... | 304 10 | |
| Physician's department..... | 392 11 | |
| Hall master's department..... | 85 16 | |
| Engineer's department..... | 10 61 | |
| Assignment No. 5..... | 110 48 | |
| Broom shop..... | 7 66 | |
| Steward's department..... | 40 79 | |
| Asylum department..... | 4 80 | |
| Yard master's department..... | 16 24 | |
| Carpenter's department..... | 8 64 | |
| | <hr/> | 1,823 11 |

Live Stock:

| | | |
|--------------------------------|----------|----------|
| Yard master's department | \$871 50 | |
| | | \$871 50 |

Hospital Stores and Medicines:

| | | |
|-----------------------------|----------|--------|
| Physician's department..... | \$274 90 | |
| | | 274 90 |

Bedding:

| | | |
|-------------------------------|----------|----------|
| Warden's residence..... | \$191 39 | |
| Physician's department..... | 302 31 | |
| Hall master's department..... | 2,835 70 | |
| Assignment No. 5..... | 1,127 97 | |
| Asylum department..... | 80 64 | |
| | | 4,588 01 |

Barber Shop:

| | | |
|-----------------------|--------|------|
| Assignment No. 5..... | \$4 08 | |
| | | 4 08 |

Bone Work:

| | | |
|-----------------------|---------|-------|
| Assignment No. 5..... | \$12 24 | |
| | | 12 24 |

Basket Work:

| | | |
|-----------------------|---------|-------|
| Assignment No. 5..... | \$23 70 | |
| | | 23 70 |

Convict Correspondence:

| | | |
|----------------------------|----------|--------|
| Chaplain's department..... | \$170 02 | |
| | | 170 02 |

Convict Library:

| | | |
|----------------------------|------------|----------|
| Chaplain's department..... | \$1,568 75 | |
| | | 1,568 75 |

Groceries:

| | | |
|--------------------------------|----------|----------|
| Warden's residence..... | \$62 57 | |
| Physician's department..... | 2 47 | |
| Hall master's department..... | 302 48 | |
| Assignment No. 5..... | 76 08 | |
| Steward's department..... | 2,937 87 | |
| Asylum department..... | 2 57 | |
| Yard master's department | 19 07 | |
| | | 3,403 11 |

Ordinance:

| | | |
|---------------------------------------|----------|--------|
| Inspectors' and warden's offices..... | \$313 20 | |
| | | 313 20 |

Musical Instruments:

| | | |
|---------------------------------------|----------|--------|
| Inspectors' and warden's offices..... | \$419 00 | |
| | | 419 00 |

Office Library:

| | | |
|---------------------------------------|----------|--------|
| Inspectors' and warden's offices..... | \$108 50 | |
| | | 108 50 |

Broom Stock:

| | | |
|-----------------|---------|-------|
| Broom shop..... | \$19 88 | |
| | | 19 88 |

Live Pork:

| | | |
|---------------------------|----------|--------|
| Steward's department..... | \$874 00 | |
| | | 874 00 |

RECAPITULATION.

| | |
|------------------------------------|---------------------|
| Real estate and buildings..... | \$545,219 55 |
| Furniture and fixtures | 12,590 90 |
| Tools and machinery..... | 8,957 54 |
| Material..... | 4,567 59 |
| Fuel | 276 17 |
| Lights..... | 31 14 |
| Clothing..... | 7,770 93 |
| Books and stationery | 1,823 11 |
| Live stock..... | 871 50 |
| Hospital stores and medicines..... | 274 90 |
| Bedding | 4,538 01 |
| Barber shop..... | 4 08 |
| Bone work | 12 24 |
| Basket work | 23 70 |
| Convict correspondence..... | 170 02 |
| Convict library..... | 1,568 75 |
| Groceries | 3,403 11 |
| Ordnance..... | 313 20 |
| Musical instruments..... | 419 00 |
| Office library | 108 50 |
| Broom stock..... | 19 88 |
| Live pork | 874 00 |
| Total invoice valuation | <u>\$593,837 82</u> |

INVENTORY

OF PROPERTY BELONGING TO MICHIGAN STATE PRISON ON HAND
SEPTEMBER 30, 1880.

WARDEN'S RESIDENCE.

RECAPITULATION.

| | |
|------------------------------|------------|
| Furniture and fixtures | \$1,343 43 |
| Bedding and clothing | 191 39 |
| Fuel | 3 07 |
| Stationery | 2 33 |
| Groceries | 62 57 |
| Miscellaneous | 10 00 |
| | <hr/> |
| | \$1,612 79 |

| FURNITURE AND FIXTURES. | | | |
|--------------------------------------|--------|---------------------------------------|--------|
| 1 balance, spring | \$3 00 | 1 can-opener | \$0 25 |
| 10 basins, quart, 6c | 60 | 1 caddie, tea | 50 |
| 1 basin, pint | 06 | 165 yds. carpet, parlor | 175 00 |
| 2 buckets, water, 1 55c, 1 60c | 1 15 | 14 yds. bath-room carpet, 50c | 7 00 |
| 4 baskets, clothes | 2 50 | 24 yds. stair carpet, 35c | 8 40 |
| 1 basket, bushel | 25 | 130 yds. hall carpet—55 yds. @ | |
| 1 basket, market | 25 | 50c, 75 yds. @ 45c | 61 25 |
| 1 bell, tea | 50 | 307 yds. bedroom carpet—66 | |
| 2 benches, wash, 25c | 50 | yds., \$75.90; 36 yds., \$12.60; | |
| 1 board, molding | 25 | 20 yds., \$20; 86 yds., \$21.50; | |
| 1 board, wash | 20 | 36 yds., \$10.80; 20 yds., \$8; | |
| 2 boards, ironing, 25c | 50 | 43 yds., \$25.90 | 174 60 |
| 1 boiler, copper | 2 50 | 48 yds. covers, carpet, 5c | 2 40 |
| 9 bowls, table, 6c | 54 | 262 yds. linings, carpet—165 | |
| 3 bowls, wash, and pitchers, \$1 | 3 00 | yds. @ 5c, 87 yds. @ 8c | 16 01 |
| 3 bowls, wooden, 30c | 90 | 42½ yds. dining-room carpet | 33 00 |
| 16 bowls, soup, 10c | 1 60 | 2 chairs, cane-seat rocking, | |
| 31 bowls, jelly, 5c | 1 55 | \$2.50 | 5 00 |
| 9 boxes, spice, 4c | 36 | 2 chairs, walnut rocking, \$2 | 4 00 |
| 1 box, knife | 13 | 1 chair, flag-seat rocking | 35 |
| 1 box, bread | 1 00 | 1 chair, wood-seat rocking | 25 |
| 1 box, cake | 1 00 | 9 chairs, windsor, 30c | 2 70 |
| 4 boxes, sugar | 1 75 | 9 chairs, cane-seat, 75c | 6 75 |
| 4 brooms, parlor, 12½ | 50 | 1 chair, easy | 10 00 |
| 1 broom, toy | 10 | 2 chairs, upholstered, \$5 | 10 00 |
| 6 brooms, whisk, 10c | 60 | 3 chairs, rattan dining, \$3.25 | 9 75 |
| 1 bureau, large | 5 00 | 3 chairs, Taylor dining, \$4.50 | 13 50 |
| 2 bureaus, small, \$2.50 | 5 00 | 6 chairs, walnut dining, \$4 | 24 00 |
| 5 bread tins, 15c | 75 | 1 chair, garden-seat rocker | 10 50 |
| 18 cake cutters, 3c | 54 | 2 cuspadores, 50c | 1 00 |
| 2 cake stands, 50c | 1 00 | 1 churn, stone | 48 |
| 2 cans, tin lard, 50c | 1 00 | 1 churn, patent | 5 00 |
| 1 can, tin oil | 25 | 3 chamber sets—1 \$30, 1 \$65, | |
| 1 can, tin milk | 1 00 | 1 \$30 | 125 00 |
| | | 3 clothes lines, 25c | 75 |

WARDEN'S RESIDENCE.—Continued.

| | | | |
|--|--------|--|--------|
| 1 clothes bars..... | \$1 00 | 1 butter ladle..... | \$0 10 |
| 218 clothes pins..... | 90 | 7 large lamps, 50c..... | 3 50 |
| 1 clothes wringer..... | ..... | 4 hand lamps, 35c..... | 1 40 |
| 1 clock..... | 2 00 | 3 earthen mugs..... | 33 |
| 1 coffee-pot..... | 1 25 | 2 sets toilet mats..... | 1 00 |
| 1 coffee-mill..... | 50 | 1 set table mats..... | 33 |
| 2 creamers, 30c..... | 60 | 1 mirror..... | 2 00 |
| 4 covers, tin, 5c..... | 20 | 1 ottoman..... | 1 75 |
| 3 couches—1 \$3, 1 \$30, 1 \$10..... | 43 00 | 18 $\frac{3}{4}$ yds. oil-cloth..... | 10 00 |
| 21 crocks, stone..... | 4 50 | 1 butter pail..... | 25 |
| 1 crock, earthen..... | 25 | 12 tin pails, 20c..... | 2 40 |
| 1 cupboard, old..... | 2 00 | 3 wooden pails, 20c..... | 60 |
| 29 cups, coffee..... | 2 25 | 4 dish pans..... | 1 50 |
| 36 cups, tea..... | 2 84 | 4 dust pans, 10c..... | 40 |
| 4 dippers, tin, 10c..... | 40 | 39 milk pans, 10c..... | 3 90 |
| 33 dishes, butter, 5c..... | 1 65 | 12 patty pans, 1c..... | 12 |
| 2 dishes, earthen batter, 25c..... | 50 | 4 dripping pans, 25c..... | 1 00 |
| 2 dishes, stone batter, 25c..... | 50 | 1 pancake griddle..... | 25 |
| 2 dishes, celery, 25c..... | 50 | 1 pancake shovel..... | 10 |
| 1 dish, catsup..... | 13 | 11 water pitchers..... | 3 50 |
| 8 dishes, egg..... | 1 00 | 6 cream pitchers, 30c..... | 1 80 |
| 2 dishes, gravy, 25c..... | 50 | 9 platters, 50c..... | 4 50 |
| 2 dishes, pickle, 15c..... | 30 | 35 plates, breakfast..... | 3 45 |
| 4 dishes, pudding, 30c..... | 1 20 | 11 plates, cup, 5c..... | 55 |
| 2 dishes, soup, 50c..... | 1 00 | 34 plates, dinner, 10c..... | 3 40 |
| 5 dishes, large sauce, 63c..... | 3 15 | 28 plates, pie, 8c..... | 2 24 |
| 48 dishes, small sauce, 5c..... | 2 40 | 31 plates, tea, 6c..... | 1 86 |
| 1 dish, tin wash..... | 15 | 1 potato masher..... | 10 |
| 2 dishes, glass sugar, 50c..... | 1 00 | 1 jelly press..... | 75 |
| 6 dishes, covered, \$1..... | 6 00 | 1 kitchen range..... | 35 00 |
| 3 dishes, baker's..... | 1 00 | 1 refrigerator..... | 3 00 |
| 48 dishes, ice-cream..... | 3 70 | 2 rolling pins, 10c..... | 20 |
| 10 dishes, nappies, 25c..... | 2 50 | 9 sadirons, 40c..... | 3 60 |
| 2 dishes cassorals..... | 2 15 | 1 sadiron heater..... | 25 |
| 1 brush, sweeping..... | 75 | 24 salt cellars, 10c..... | 2 40 |
| 1 brush, wall..... | 50 | 30 coffee saucers, 6c..... | 1 80 |
| 1 brush, window..... | 50 | 38 tea saucers, 6c..... | 2 28 |
| 2 brushes, scrub, 1 25c, 1 20c..... | 45 | 1 sieve..... | 13 |
| 2 brush holders, 50c..... | 1 00 | 25 wire window screens, 21 @ 60c, \$12.60; 4 @ \$1, \$4..... | 16 60 |
| 1 drop light..... | 15 00 | 2 wire door screens, 1 @ \$4, 1 @ \$2..... | 6 00 |
| 24 forks, plated, \$3.00 doz..... | 6 00 | 3 net window screens, 25c..... | 75 |
| 11 forks, cooking, 5c..... | 55 | 2 pairs shears, 20c..... | 40 |
| 3 funnels, 10c..... | 30 | 2 fire shovels, 25c..... | 50 |
| 1 gas lighter..... | 50 | 2 skimmers, 5c..... | 10 |
| 2 feather dusters, 1 \$2.50, 1 \$1.25..... | 3 75 | 1 sideboard..... | 25 00 |
| 23 $\frac{3}{4}$ doz. goblets..... | 3 40 | 1 sofa..... | 70 00 |
| 1 grater..... | 10 | 2 easy chairs..... | 50 |
| 1 gridiron..... | 25 | 2 spiders, 25c..... | 50 |
| 2 hat racks, 1 \$10.00, 1 \$6.00..... | 16 00 | 10 spoons, cooking, 5c..... | 50 |
| 2 nail hammers, 25c..... | 50 | 4 spoons, tea, 3c..... | 12 |
| 1 tack hammer..... | 25 | 3 plant stands, \$4.00..... | 12 00 |
| 1 ice cream mould..... | 30 | 2 toilet stands..... | 4 75 |
| 2 ice cream freezers, 1 \$6, 1 \$1..... | 7 00 | 2 wash stands, 50c..... | 1 00 |
| 168 fruit jars, 10c..... | 16 80 | 2 coffee strainers, 20c..... | 40 |
| 5 iron kettles, 50c..... | 2 50 | 3 steamers, 25c..... | 75 |
| 4 porcelain kettles..... | 1 73 | 1 spittoon..... | 50 |
| 3 tea kettles..... | 1 48 | 1 old cooking stove..... | 8 00 |
| 24 plated knives, \$3.00 doz..... | 6 00 | 2 window shades, \$1.35..... | 2 70 |
| 18 cooking knives, 5c..... | 90 | 1 table, center..... | 15 00 |
| 1 carving knife..... | 1 00 | 1 table, extension..... | 8 00 |
| 1 step ladder..... | 1 50 | | |

WARDEN'S RESIDENCE.—Continued.

| | | | |
|--|-------------------|--------------------------------------|---------------|
| 2 tables, fall-leaf, \$1.75 | \$3 50 | 1 spring mattress | \$6 00 |
| 4 tables, kitchen, 75c | 3 00 | 1 husk mattress | 2 00 |
| 1 toaster | 13 | 8 feather pillows, \$1.37½ | 11 00 |
| 2 mouse traps, 10c | 20 | 2 hair pillows, 75c | 1 50 |
| 1 tea pot | 50 | 26 pillow cases, 20c | 5 20 |
| 6 wash tubs, 50c | 3 00 | 10 comfortables, \$2 | 20 00 |
| 1 soup tureen | 1 00 | 17 sheets | 5 85 |
| 2 wardrobes, \$3.00 | 6 00 | 2 spreads, 50c | 1 00 |
| 1 washing machine | 3 00 | 60 napkins, 12½c | 7 50 |
| 1 window pull | 1 00 | 6 doylies | 75 |
| 2 brushes and combs, 50c | 1 00 | 30 hand towels, 30c | 9 00 |
| 2 carriage dusters, 50c | 1 00 | 11 roller towels, 15c | 1 65 |
| 1 chopping knife | 25 | 44 dish towels | 2 95 |
| 2 mops, 25c | 50 | 6 glass towels, 15c | 90 |
| 1 spice mill | 25 | 8 white table cloths | 22 50 |
| 2 milk safes, 1 \$2.50, 1 \$1.00 | 3 50 | 2 colored table cloths, 1 \$3, 1 \$2 | 5 00 |
| 1 milk strainer | 25 | 7 pairs hose, 20c | 1 40 |
| 10 cake tins, 5c | 50 | 4 pairs flannel drawers, 90c | 3 60 |
| 4 jelly tins, 5c | 20 | 6 kitchen aprons, 11c | 66 |
| 2 brush drainers, 40c | 80 | 1 knit jacket | 90 |
| 21 pie tins | 1 24 | 2 bread cloths, 50c | 1 00 |
| 1 egg beater | 15 | 5 chemises, 25c | 1 25 |
| 1 collander | 20 | 15 aprons, 12c | 1 80 |
| 6 stone jugs | 80 | 3 handkerchiefs, 12½c | 38 |
| 2 servers, 75c | 1 50 | 5 night dresses, 50c | 2 50 |
| 2 glass sugar bowls, 30c | 60 | 7 pairs cotton drawers, 35c | 2 45 |
| 1 table brush and pan | 1 00 | 2 balmoral skirts, 1 75c, 1 \$1 | 1 75 |
| 1 gem iron | 50 | 2 hats, 1 25c, 1 \$1.45 | 1 70 |
| 1 bedstead | 1 50 | 1 pair slippers | 50 |
| 20 stair rods, 20c | 4 00 | 2 pairs shoes, \$1.50 | 3 00 |
| 1 patent filter | 2 00 | 4 white skirts, 50c | 2 00 |
| 14 crock covers | 1 12 | 1 nubia | 50 |
| 1 sheet zinc | 1 00 | 1 shawl | 2 00 |
| 1 hatchet | 50 | 3 wrappers, 20c | 60 |
| 33¼ yds. linoleum | 39 90 | 4 underwaists, 15c | 60 |
| 24 stair pads | 2 00 | 5 polonaise, 50c | 2 50 |
| 1 coffee boiler | 60 | 8 dress skirts, 50c | 4 00 |
| 1 pair spectacles | 2 50 | 5 stand cloths, 40c | 2 00 |
| 1 pepper box | 08 | | |
| 1 vapor stove | 18 00 | | |
| 1 oven | 3 50 | | |
| 1 broiler and cover | 75 | | |
| 1 steam cooker | 5 00 | | |
| 1 reservoir | 1 32 | | |
| 1 chair, rattan, lady's rocking | 6 50 | | |
| 1 hamper, rattan | 1 00 | | |
| 2 music stands, \$1.00 | 2 00 | | |
| 3 doz. bakers, \$2.00 doz. | 6 00 | | |
| 6 lbs. batting, 8c | 48 | | |
| 2 walnut cane-seat chairs, \$1.50 | 3 00 | | |
| 12 bronze brackets, 20c | 2 40 | | |
| | <u>\$1,343 43</u> | | |
| BEDDING AND CLOTHING. | | FUEL. | |
| 6 counterpanes | \$16 50 | 910 lbs. coal | \$3 07 |
| 3 pairs woolen blankets, 1 \$4, 1 \$2, 1 \$4 | 10 00 | | <u>\$3 07</u> |
| 2 box mattresses, \$5 | 10 00 | STATIONERY. | |
| 1 hair mattress | 15 00 | 1 requisition pad | \$0 34 |
| | | 1 return pad | 25 |
| | | 1 monthly return pad | 1 74 |
| | | | <u>\$2 33</u> |
| | | GROCERIES. | |
| | | 5 lbs. crackers, 10c | \$0 50 |
| | | 3 lbs. tea, 65c | 1 95 |
| | | 3 lbs. salt pork, 5c | 15 |
| | | 7 lbs. graham flour, 5c | 35 |
| | | 50 lbs. white flour, 3½c | 1 75 |

WARDEN'S RESIDENCE.—Continued.

| | | | |
|--------------------------------------|--------|---------------------------------|----------|
| 34 lbs. butter, 20c..... | \$6 80 | 1/4 bush. pop corn..... | \$0 30 |
| 42 lbs. orange soap, 5c..... | 2 10 | 18 bowls jelly, 15c..... | 2 40 |
| 8 lbs. bar soap, 12 1/2 c..... | 1 00 | 1/4 lb. nutmeg..... | 50 |
| 4 lbs. loaf sugar, 10c..... | 40 | 9 lbs. maple sugar..... | 1 35 |
| 9 1/2 lbs. pulverized sugar, 10c.... | 95 | 1/2 lb. corn starch..... | 05 |
| 13 lbs. coffee sugar, 10c..... | 1 30 | 1 1/2 gallons molasses..... | 1 12 |
| 7 1/2 lbs. granulated sugar..... | 80 | 10 lbs. cracked wheat, 10c..... | 1 00 |
| 27 lbs. coffee, 30c..... | 8 10 | 1 lb. cassia buds..... | 45 |
| 20 lbs. salt, 1/2 c..... | 10 | 5 cans pickled peaches, 10c.... | 50 |
| 1 1/2 gallons vinegar, 25c..... | 38 | 5 lbs. dried beef, 10c..... | 50 |
| 10 boxes matches, 3 1/2 c..... | 35 | 12 lbs. lard, 10c..... | 1 20 |
| 1 1/2 lb. baking powder..... | 20 | 3 lbs. cheese, 10c..... | 45 |
| 1 1/2 lbs. pepper..... | 40 | 1 bath brick..... | 04 |
| 1/2 doz. eggs..... | 09 | 1 bottle cor. sublimate..... | 50 |
| 1 lb. tapioca..... | 13 | 2 1/2 lbs. citron..... | 1 08 |
| 3/4 lb. macaroni..... | 18 | 1 kit mackerel..... | 1 00 |
| 3 lbs. raisins..... | 50 | 1/2 brrrel soft soap..... | 15 |
| 1 paper stove polish..... | 05 | 3 papers gelatine, 25c..... | 75 |
| 3/4 lb. soda..... | 10 | 1 bottle pickles..... | 70 |
| 3 lbs. cinnamon, 90c..... | 2 70 | 3 lbs. borax, 25c..... | 75 |
| 1 1/2 lb. allspice..... | 15 | 9 lbs. codfish, 8c..... | 72 |
| 1 1/2 lb. ginger..... | 10 | 6 cans crab apples, 15c..... | 90 |
| 6 cans plums, 15c..... | 90 | 19 quarts chowder, 5c..... | 95 |
| 7 cans pears, 15c..... | 1 05 | | |
| 24 cans cherries, 15c..... | 3 60 | | \$936 25 |
| 8 cans strawberries, 15c..... | 1 20 | | |
| 16 cans raspberries, 15c..... | 2 40 | | |
| 4 cans grapes, 15c..... | 60 | | |
| 5 cans quinces, 15c..... | 75 | | |
| 3 cans tomatoes, 15c..... | 45 | | |
| 18 cans whortleberries, 15c.... | 2 70 | | \$10 00 |
| | | | \$10 00 |

MISCELLANEOUS.

| | |
|-------------------------------|---------|
| 100 assorted plants, 10c..... | \$10 00 |
| | \$10 00 |

INSPECTORS' AND WARDEN'S OFFICES.

RECAPITULATION.

| | |
|-----------------------------|------------|
| Furniture and fixtures..... | \$1,431 47 |
| Books and stationery..... | 840 19 |
| Office library..... | 108 50 |
| Ordnance..... | 313 20 |
| Musical instruments..... | 419 00 |
| Clothing..... | 5 00 |
| Fuel..... | 6 00 |
| Total..... | \$3,123 36 |

| FURNITURE AND FIXTURES. | | | |
|-----------------------------------|--------|----------------------------------|---------|
| 6 baskets, waste, 25c..... | \$1 50 | 8 curtains—3 \$4.50, 5 \$11.25.. | \$15 75 |
| 165 boxes, file, 15c..... | 24 75 | 1 cooler, water..... | 5 00 |
| 89 boxes, voucher, 15c..... | 13 35 | 1 desk..... | 20 00 |
| 1 box, letter..... | 38 | 1 desk and shelves..... | 3 00 |
| 1 case, armory..... | 20 00 | 1 desk and drawers, 14 ft..... | 65 00 |
| 1 case, book, large..... | 125 00 | 1 desk and case..... | 40 00 |
| 2 cases, book and paper—1 | | 1 desk, long..... | 7 00 |
| \$4.63, 1 \$95..... | 99 63 | 2 dusters, feather—1 \$1.50, 1 | |
| 1 case drawers..... | 25 00 | \$1.25..... | 2 75 |
| 1 chair, revolving office..... | 2 00 | 1 letter-stand and press..... | 5 00 |
| 4 chairs, revolving desk, \$3.50 | 14 00 | 1 ladder, step..... | 1 50 |
| 15 chairs, office—6 \$45, 8 \$20, | | 2 lanterns, \$1..... | 2 00 |
| 1 \$6.50..... | 71 50 | 1 mirror..... | 1 00 |
| 4 clips, 25c..... | 1 00 | 1 mullage stand..... | 1 25 |
| | | 1 mail pouch..... | 50 |

INSPECTORS' AND WARDENS' OFFICES—Continued.

| | | | |
|---|-------------------|--|---------|
| 4 pictures, \$2..... | \$3 00 | BOOKS AND STATIONERY. | |
| 4 rulers, 25c..... | 1 00 | 1 ledger, auxiliary..... | \$28 50 |
| 1 seal, official..... | 5 00 | 1 ledger, abstract..... | 18 50 |
| 1 scale, P. O..... | 1 00 | 1 ledger, deposit..... | 10 00 |
| 1 secretary..... | 15 00 | 1 ledger, general..... | 10 00 |
| 9 spittoons—4 \$2.60, 4 \$2.40, 1 50c..... | 5 50 | 2 ledgers, percentage, \$12.50.. | 25 00 |
| 1 pair shears, paper..... | 1 00 | 2 journals, auxiliary..... | 52 25 |
| 1 stand, marble-top..... | 6 00 | 1 journal, abstract..... | 18 50 |
| 1 stool, desk..... | 75 | 1 journal, general..... | 7 00 |
| 2 tables, office—1 \$15, 1 \$4..... | 19 00 | 1 day book, auxiliary..... | 19 00 |
| 2 tables, drafting, \$1..... | 2 00 | 1 cash book, general..... | 10 00 |
| 1 night clock and keys..... | 75 00 | 1 cash book, daily..... | 2 00 |
| 2 drop lights, \$5..... | 10 00 | 1 broom order book..... | 3 00 |
| 1 safe..... | 450 00 | 1 broom shipping book..... | 1 00 |
| 2 marking plates, 25c..... | 50 | 1 broom memorandum..... | 5 00 |
| 2 lamps, large, 94c..... | 1 88 | 13 indexes..... | 3 85 |
| 4 sponge glasses, 25c..... | 1 00 | 1 index, auxiliary..... | 1 00 |
| 4 pen racks, 25c..... | 1 00 | 1 old ledger..... | 5 00 |
| 9 inkstands, 50c..... | 4 50 | 1 old journal..... | 5 00 |
| 1 thermometer..... | 75 | 3 old cash books..... | 4 00 |
| 1 stove and pipe..... | 20 00 | 5 invoice books..... | 16 50 |
| 1 coal-hod and case..... | 2 00 | 1 balance book..... | 3 00 |
| 1 shovel and tongs..... | 50 | 1 voucher register index..... | 9 75 |
| 1 Yale rim cell lock..... | 7 50 | 1 voucher register..... | 9 75 |
| 53 jail locks..... | 22 95 | 1 receipt register..... | 9 75 |
| 1 oil stove..... | 2 00 | 1 receipt register index..... | 9 75 |
| 1 tailor stove..... | 2 00 | 1 receipt book..... | 40 |
| 1 shovel, tongs, and hod stand | 3 00 | 2 abstracts, daily purchase.. | 30 25 |
| 1 paper-fastener stand..... | 1 00 | 2 Brown's letter files..... | 3 00 |
| 10 window screens, wire, \$2.25 | 22 50 | 1 ledger, requisition and re- turn..... | 9 50 |
| 1 door screen, wire..... | 4 00 | 2 journals, requisition and re- turn..... | 32 00 |
| 2 lbs. twine, 28c..... | 56 | 1 abstract, daily payment.... | 13 50 |
| 1 coal box..... | 2 50 | 1 abstract, ledger and daily balance..... | 14 00 |
| 7 papers pins, 5c..... | 35 | 5000 convict conduct cards..... | 10 00 |
| 122 1/2 yds. linoleum, \$1.18..... | 144 75 | 1 old sentence and index rec- ord..... | 6 00 |
| 15 lbs. sheet zinc, 5 1/2c..... | 97 | 1 new sentence and index rec- ord..... | 5 00 |
| 6 ex. gilt brackets, 80c..... | 4 80 | 2 old conduct records..... | 6 00 |
| 6 ex. gilt safety cups..... | 2 50 | 1 conduct record in use..... | 3 00 |
| 7 French bronze cups..... | 1 16 | 2 conduct records, new..... | 6 00 |
| 4 silvered reflectors, 30c..... | 1 20 | 1 conduct record and index.. | 2 00 |
| 1 brown pitcher..... | 50 | 1 receipt and discharge rec- ord..... | 10 00 |
| 18 yds. cord and tassels..... | 62 | 1 monthly discharge record.. | 2 00 |
| 2 foot-stools, 15c..... | 30 | 1 inspectors' record, old..... | 5 00 |
| 1 card rack..... | 1 00 | 1 inspectors' record, in use.. | 10 00 |
| 1 platform..... | 22 | 1 escape record..... | 8 75 |
| 1 paper pall..... | 65 | 2 letter records, old..... | 1 00 |
| 2 trusses, 25c..... | 50 | 2 letter records, in use..... | 2 00 |
| 1 sweeping brush..... | 75 | 1 index to invoices..... | 9 75 |
| 1 wall brush..... | 50 | 2 convict records, from 1839 to 1863..... | 10 00 |
| 1 window brush..... | 50 | 1 convict record from 1863 to 1875..... | 10 00 |
| 1 scrub brush..... | 20 | 2 vowel indexes, 2 quires, \$3.50..... | 7 00 |
| 2 holders..... | 1 00 | | |
| 4 pint bottles..... | 30 | | |
| 1 cork-screw..... | 30 | | |
| 1 hatchet..... | 65 | | |
| 1 soap dish..... | 50 | | |
| | <u>\$1,431 47</u> | | |

INSPECTORS' AND WARDEN'S OFFICES.—*Continued.*

| | | | |
|--|-----------------|----------------------------------|-----------------|
| 2 sets law vols., session, 1861. | | 3 Spences rpt. rifles, \$20..... | \$60 00 |
| 1 " " " " 1862. | | 1 revolving rifle | 30 00 |
| 2 " " " " 1863. | | 1 musket..... | 7 00 |
| 1 " " " " 1864. | | 1 3-in. Colt revolver..... | 30 00 |
| 1 " " " " 1865. | | 3 8-in. Colt revolvers, \$10.... | 63 75 |
| 2 " " " " 1867. Vol. 1. | | 15 pairs handcuffs, \$4.25 | 12 00 |
| 2 " " " " 1869. Vol. 1. | | 3 pairs shackles, \$4..... | 40 00 |
| 2 " " " " 1870. | | 2 Spencer carbines, \$20..... | 45 |
| 4 " " " " 1871. Vol. 1. | | 1 package cartridges..... | \$313 20 |
| 1 " " " " 1871. Vol. 2. | | | |
| 1 " " " " 1871. Vol. 3. | | | |
| 2 " " " " 1872. | | | |
| 2 " " " " 1873. Vol. 1. | | | |
| 1 " " " " 1873. Vol. 2. | | | |
| 1 " " " " 1873. Vol. 3. | | | |
| 1 " " " " 1874. | | | |
| 1 " " " " 1875, Pub. acts. | | | |
| 1 " " " " 1875, Local " | | | |
| 1 " " " " 1877, Pub. " | | | |
| 2 " " " " 1877, Local " | | | |
| 1 " " " " 1879. | | | |
| 1 " " " " 1879. | | | |
| 1 vol. Mich. Board Agri., 1878. | | | |
| 1 vol. Mich. 7th Reg. re- port, 1873. | | | |
| 1 vol. Mich. State library catalogue, 1879-80. | | | |
| 4 vols. prison reports, Mich., 1839 to 1878, \$1..... | 4 00 | | |
| 20 vols. prison reports, other States, \$1..... | 20 00 | | |
| | <u>\$108 50</u> | | |
| ORDNANCE. | | MUSICAL INSTRUMENTS. | |
| 14 Springfield rifles..... | | 1 Smith's American organ.... | \$280 00 |
| 1 Henry rifle..... | 20 00 | 1 cabinet organ..... | 30 00 |
| 1 Spencer sp. rifle..... | 50 00 | 1 bass drum..... | 20 00 |
| | | 2 snare drums, \$7.00..... | 14 00 |
| | | 1 violoncello..... | 25 00 |
| | | 1 violin and case..... | 10 00 |
| | | 1 clarinet..... | 15 00 |
| | | 1 flute..... | 3 00 |
| | | 1 piccolo..... | 5 00 |
| | | 2 fifes, \$1.00..... | 2 00 |
| | | 1 organ book..... | 1 00 |
| | | 24 tune books, 50c..... | 12 00 |
| | | 2 sets cello strings, \$1.00.... | 2 00 |
| | | | <u>\$419 00</u> |
| | | CLOTHING. | |
| | | 2 keepers' caps, \$2.50..... | \$5 00 |
| | | | <u>\$5 00</u> |
| | | FUEL. | |
| | | 2000 lbs. cannel coal..... | \$6 00 |
| | | | <u>\$6 00</u> |

CHAPLAIN'S DEPARTMENT.

RECAPITULATION.

| | |
|-----------------------------|-------------------|
| Furniture and fixtures..... | \$154 20 |
| Convict correspondence..... | 170 02 |
| Convict library..... | 1,568 75 |
| Total..... | <u>\$1,892 97</u> |

| | | | |
|-------------------------|---------|--------------------------|--------|
| FURNITURE AND FIXTURES. | | 2 stationery boxes | \$1 00 |
| 2 desks..... | \$42 69 | 1 letter stamp..... | 4 00 |
| 1 couch..... | 6 00 | 5 market baskets..... | 75 |
| 10 file boxes..... | 1 50 | 1 wash stand..... | 1 50 |
| 1 P. O. box..... | 25 | 1 toilet dish..... | 1 50 |
| 1 table..... | 10 00 | 2 towels..... | 20 |
| 1 chair..... | 1 00 | 1 box..... | 10 |
| 1 looking-glass..... | 2 00 | 1 spittoon..... | 50 |
| 1 drop light..... | 2 00 | 1 desk..... | 4 31 |
| 4 pictures..... | 2 00 | 1 broom..... | 10 |
| 1 step ladder..... | 1 50 | 2 trusses..... | 50 |

CHAPLAIN'S DEPARTMENT.—Continued.

| | | | |
|------------------------------------|----------|---------------------------------|------------|
| 1 high stool..... | \$0 75 | 1 index of letters received .. | \$1 00 |
| 1 window shade..... | 4 60 | 1 transient newspaper reg- | |
| 1 book case..... | 30 29 | ister..... | 40 |
| 26 1/4 yards linoleum..... | 33 92 | 9 packs official envelopes, 8c. | 72 |
| 2 shades..... | 1 24 | 9 large envelopes, 5c..... | 45 |
| | <hr/> | 50 postal cards..... | 50 |
| | \$154 20 | 6 boxes steel pens, \$1..... | 6 00 |
| | <hr/> | 91 copy books, 5c..... | 4 55 |
| | | 108 1 cent postage stamps..... | 1 08 |
| | | 1 box penholders..... | 75 |
| | | | <hr/> |
| | | | \$170 02 |
| | | | <hr/> |
| CONVICT CORRESPONDENCE. | | | |
| 342 school slates, 5c..... | \$17 10 | CONVICT LIBRARY. | |
| 105 ink stands, 10c..... | 10 50 | 770 bibles, 60c..... | \$462 00 |
| 6 quires legal cap paper..... | 1 50 | 2 German bibles, \$1..... | 2 00 |
| 1 1/4 quires congress letter paper | 30 | 5 Holland bibles, \$1.25..... | 6 25 |
| 4 ink bottles, 5c..... | 20 | 2 French bibles, \$1..... | 2 00 |
| 372 packs envelopes, 2c..... | 7 44 | 20 new testaments, 60c..... | 12 00 |
| 11 doz. lead pencils, 17c doz... | 1 87 | 1 French testament..... | 50 |
| 512 3-cent postage stamps, 3c.. | 15 36 | 12 Swede and English testa- | |
| 2 numerical books..... | 80 | ments, \$1..... | 12 00 |
| 190 quires common note paper. | 7 88 | 65 episcopal prayer books, 20c | 13 00 |
| 1 ledger index..... | 50 | 9 lutheran prayer books, 75c. | 6 75 |
| 16 quires foolscap paper, 16c.. | 2 56 | 2122 library books, 40c..... | 848 80 |
| 4 writing pads, 8c..... | 32 | 1 Jackson city directory..... | 3 00 |
| 6 balls twine..... | 25 | 1 atlas, Jackson county..... | 5 00 |
| 2 ledgers..... | 15 00 | 2030 labels, 17c mille..... | 35 |
| 1 chaplain's monthly register | 2 50 | 8 singing books, \$2.00..... | 16 00 |
| 3 boxes slate pencils..... | 75 | 18 card tracts, 7c..... | 1 26 |
| 5 packs small envelopes, 5c.. | 25 | 1 record of condemned books | 2 50 |
| 2 convict journals..... | 10 00 | 1 map bible lands..... | 4 50 |
| 1 convict letter register..... | 9 00 | 150 hymn and tune books..... | 80 75 |
| 1 convict letter rec'd register | 12 00 | 470 labels..... | 1 84 |
| 1 convict letter mailed reg- | | 352 school books, 5c..... | 17 60 |
| ister..... | 18 00 | 31 Roman catholic books, 75c. | 23 25 |
| 1 numerical book..... | 1 50 | 4 daily reports, 35c..... | 1 40 |
| 2 gallery books, 40c..... | 80 | 230 hymn and tune books, 20c.. | 46 00 |
| 1 newspaper check book..... | 15 00 | | <hr/> |
| 1 end op'g book..... | 35 | | \$1,568 75 |
| 1 package index register..... | 1 00 | | |
| 18 numerical sheets, 8c..... | 1 44 | | |
| 1 postal order book..... | 40 | | |

DEPUTY WARDEN'S DEPARTMENT.

RECAPITULATION.

| | |
|-----------------------------|----------|
| Furniture and fixtures..... | \$73 70 |
| Tools..... | 50 |
| Books and stationery..... | 304 10 |
| | <hr/> |
| Total..... | \$378 30 |

| | | | |
|-------------------------------|---------|---------------------------|---------|
| FURNITURE AND FIXTURES. | | | |
| 1 walnut desk with case..... | \$40 00 | 2 boxes for papers..... | \$0 50 |
| 24 paper-file boxes..... | 3 60 | 1 key board..... | 25 |
| 1 revolving top stool..... | 1 50 | 3 inkstands..... | 60 |
| 1 walnut table..... | 3 00 | 2 rulers..... | 40 |
| 1 walnut table, balze covered | 5 00 | 5 wire paper-hooks..... | 50 |
| 4 arm chairs..... | 8 00 | 1 case and tools..... | 5 00 |
| 1 waste basket..... | 50 | 1 pen rack..... | 15 |
| 1 spittoon..... | 50 | 2 Scandinavian locks..... | 90 |
| 2 lamps..... | 1 10 | 1 sponge glass..... | 20 |
| 1 case, glass top..... | 2 00 | | <hr/> |
| | | | \$73 70 |

DEPUTY WARDEN'S DEPARTMENT.—Continued.

| TOOLS. | | | |
|--|---------|-----------------------------------|----------|
| 1 pair scissors..... | \$0 25 | 3 pen holders..... | \$0 05 |
| 1 hammer | 25 | 1 ruling pen | 50 |
| | | 1 requisition pad..... | 34 |
| | | 1 return pad | 34 |
| | \$0 50 | 1/4 quire legal cap paper..... | 10 |
| | | 10 numerical sheets | 80 |
| | | 2 rubber erasers..... | 10 |
| | | 1 steel eraser..... | 15 |
| | | 1 sheet blotting paper | 05 |
| | | 1/2 gross steel pens..... | 65 |
| BOOKS AND STATIONERY. | | 1 mucilage bottle..... | 05 |
| 1 numerical shop record..... | \$10 00 | 1 mucilage brush..... | 05 |
| 1 transfer and rate record..... | 50 | 1 transfer book..... | 50 |
| 1 gain and loss record..... | 8 00 | 1 monthly return pad..... | 1 75 |
| 42 time books, shops..... | 42 00 | 18 blank memorandums..... | 90 |
| 1 time book, officers and employees..... | 1 00 | 243 convict conduct pads..... | 41 31 |
| 1 time book, punishment..... | 1 50 | 1 visitors' register..... | 60 |
| 1 vowel index..... | 2 00 | 2 blank books..... | 2 10 |
| 1 daily summary, 1876..... | 10 00 | 1 gross blank cards..... | 25 |
| 1 monthly summary, 1876..... | 10 00 | 2 1/2 daily assignment pads..... | 3 65 |
| 1 daily summary, 1877..... | 17 00 | 6 guards' ret. property pads..... | 3 25 |
| 1 daily summary, 1878..... | 22 50 | 26 keepers' report pads..... | 3 15 |
| 1 daily summary, 1879..... | 37 25 | 1 general summary..... | 17 00 |
| 1 daily summary, 1880..... | 18 00 | 1 daily summary..... | 17 00 |
| 1 general summary..... | 21 25 | | |
| 1 receipt and discharge..... | 50 | | |
| 7 blanks, consolidat'd reports..... | 7 70 | | |
| 1 ink bottle..... | 30 | | |
| | | | \$304 10 |

PHYSICIAN'S DEPARTMENT.

RECAPITULATION.

| | |
|-----------------------------|------------|
| Furniture and fixtures..... | \$485 50 |
| Bedding | 302 30 |
| Tools | 4 30 |
| Hospital stores..... | 203 80 |
| Groceries..... | 2 40 |
| Medicines | 71 00 |
| Books and stationery | 392 10 |
| Total | \$1,461 60 |

| FURNITURE AND FIXTURES. | | | |
|-------------------------------|--------|------------------------|---------|
| 5 bread pans..... | \$2 00 | 19 chairs..... | \$19 00 |
| 35 bowls..... | 3 50 | 6 chairs, rocking..... | 7 00 |
| 1 bell..... | 25 | 8 office chairs..... | 12 00 |
| 4 baskets..... | 1 00 | 1 clock..... | 8 00 |
| 3 bed pans..... | 2 49 | 1 copper boiler..... | 4 00 |
| 1 bench..... | 75 | 1 chopping tray..... | 4 00 |
| 1 bedstead, single..... | 2 00 | 7 dripping pans..... | 1 90 |
| 12 bedsteads, iron..... | 48 00 | 1 dish pan..... | 5 00 |
| 1 book stand..... | 50 | 1 dust pan..... | 1 00 |
| 1 book-case..... | 20 00 | 3 dippers..... | 2 00 |
| 29 cups, coffee..... | 1 80 | 3 desks..... | 8 00 |
| 42 cups, tin..... | 2 60 | 1 flour box..... | 1 00 |
| 2 coffee pots..... | 62 | 1 flour chest..... | 2 00 |
| 2 coffee saucers..... | 12 | 2 graters..... | 3 00 |
| 1 cake griddle..... | 40 | 8 goblets..... | 8 00 |
| 6 chambers..... | 3 00 | 1 jug..... | 1 00 |
| 14 cots..... | 28 00 | 1 meat pounder..... | 1 00 |
| 1 carpet, ingrain pieces..... | 30 | 1 meat saw..... | 1 00 |
| 5 carpet, hemp pieces..... | 1 00 | 6 mops..... | 7 00 |
| | | 18 mugs..... | 3 00 |

PHYSICIAN'S DEPARTMENT.—*Continued.*

| | | | |
|--|----------|--|--------|
| 25 lamps..... | \$3 82 | MEDICINES. | |
| 2 pestles, glass..... | 30 | 2 pints aqua ammonia..... | \$0 20 |
| 12 syringes, glass..... | 75 | 2 lbs. muriate ammonia..... | 53 |
| 21 jars, glass..... | 5 25 | 6 oz. carb. ammonia..... | 19 |
| 5 jars, brass covers..... | 1 00 | 1 lb. alum..... | 05 |
| 20 jars ointment..... | 2 00 | 1 oz. arsenic..... | 20 |
| 1 box mustard plaster..... | 30 | 1 pint alcohol..... | 28 |
| 1 yd. adhesive plaster..... | 25 | 8 oz. carbolic acid..... | 32 |
| 4 qrs. wrapping-paper..... | 40 | $\frac{1}{2}$ oz. benzoic acid..... | 20 |
| 1 pack. filtering paper..... | 74 | 1 oz. gallic acid..... | 60 |
| 2 percolators..... | 88 | 3 oz. tannic acid..... | 38 |
| 2 spatulas..... | 70 | 6 oz. nitric acid..... | 12 |
| 24 suspension bandages..... | 26 | 6 oz. hydrochloric acid..... | 08 |
| 1 skein surgeon's silk..... | 50 | 16 oz. sulphuric acid..... | 20 |
| 18 prs. slippers..... | 8 66 | 7 drms. salicylic acid..... | 23 |
| 8 gross corks..... | 1 12 | 4 oz. buchu leaves..... | 05 |
| 3 papers pins..... | 15 | 8 oz. sub. carb bismuth..... | 1 50 |
| 1 set scale-weights..... | 75 | 8 oz. chloroform..... | 92 |
| 1 funnel, glass..... | 20 | 2 drms. creosote..... | 03 |
| 4 funnels, tin..... | 74 | 3 oz. cinchona..... | 1 05 |
| 2 stone mortars..... | 1 35 | $\frac{1}{2}$ oz. cinchonidia..... | 58 |
| 3 stone pestles..... | 25 | 8 oz. Donovan's sol..... | 20 |
| 1 set teeth extractors..... | 20 00 | 8 oz. ether..... | 57 |
| 15 trusses..... | 34 45 | 2 bottles ex. malt..... | 1 32 |
| 1 demijohn..... | 50 | 1 lb ex. gentian..... | 1 15 |
| 3 sponges..... | 43 | 5 oz. ex. colocynth..... | 1 74 |
| 60 prs. spectacles..... | 30 00 | 1 oz. ex. hyoscyamus..... | 30 |
| 7 syringes, rubber..... | 5 25 | $1\frac{1}{2}$ oz. Fowler's solution..... | 07 |
| 1 stone pill-tile..... | 30 | $1\frac{1}{2}$ oz. fl. ex. nux vomica..... | 15 |
| 8 cupping glasses..... | 1 00 | 1 oz. fl. ex. gelsemium..... | 04 |
| 1 rubber funnel..... | 30 | 10 oz. fl. ex. wild cherry..... | 55 |
| 6 doz. chimneys, lamp..... | 3 54 | 4 oz. fl. ex. senega..... | 50 |
| 2 doz. wicks, lamp..... | 14 | 2 oz. fl. ex. verat. viride..... | 30 |
| 29 burners, lamp..... | 3 41 | $\frac{1}{2}$ oz. fl. ex. belladonna..... | 10 |
| 23 brackets, lamp..... | 11 37 | 4 oz. fl. ex. hyoscyamus..... | 31 |
| 7 reflectors, lamp..... | 2 44 | 10 oz. fl. ex. urva ursa..... | 75 |
| 15 prs. goggles..... | 3 75 | 1 oz. fl. ex. conium..... | 15 |
| 2 rolls cotton batting..... | 30 | 1 oz. fl. ex. koosso..... | 15 |
| 22 aprons, waiters'..... | 2 50 | $\frac{1}{2}$ oz. fl. ex. ipecac..... | 08 |
| 2 fever thermometers..... | 5 50 | 4 oz. fl. ex. cubeb..... | 34 |
| $5\frac{1}{2}$ oz. rubber bandage..... | 1 38 | 8 oz. fl. ex. colchicum..... | 68 |
| 6 papers tacks..... | 25 | 8 oz. ferri. et. potassa tart..... | 52 |
| 4 yds. musquito-bar..... | 2 80 | 5 oz. gambogia..... | 29 |
| 1 hypodermic syringe..... | 4 75 | 2 lbs. glycerine..... | 60 |
| 1200 labels..... | 1 23 | 6 oz. gum camphor..... | 14 |
| 1 atomizer..... | 1 25 | 1 oz. gum tragacanth..... | 10 |
| 2 5-gallon cans..... | 1 80 | $1\frac{1}{2}$ oz. Hall's sol. strichnine..... | 09 |
| 12 oz. vaseline..... | 38 | $\frac{1}{2}$ oz. Hoffman's anodine..... | 02 |
| 1 gross vials, 8 oz..... | 3 53 | 2 oz. mercury and chalk..... | 30 |
| 1 truss back..... | 1 00 | 3 oz. calomel..... | 15 |
| 2 lbs. kaolin..... | 38 | 2 oz. iodine resub..... | 1 00 |
| 1 percolating stand..... | 24 | 9 oz. jalap..... | 29 |
| 1 cushion, rubber..... | 2 50 | $\frac{1}{2}$ oz. nit. silver cryst..... | 05 |
| | \$203 86 | 4 oz. oil anise..... | 75 |
| GROCERIES. | | 3 oz. oil cinnamon..... | 38 |
| 1 lb starch..... | \$0 10 | 14 pints boiled oil..... | 1 35 |
| 10 lbs hard soap..... | 50 | 8 pints cod liver oil..... | 1 39 |
| 14 lbs castile soap..... | 1 63 | 1 pint castor oil..... | 15 |
| 5 boxes matches..... | 24 | 1 pint oil turpentine..... | 08 |
| | \$2 47 | 1 oz. oil copaiba..... | 03 |
| | | $1\frac{1}{2}$ oz. oil tiglii..... | 34 |
| | | 16 oz. oil origanum..... | 80 |
| | | 1 oz. oil rosemary..... | 50 |

PHYSICIAN'S DEPARTMENT.—*Continued.*

| | | | |
|---|--------|--|--------|
| $\frac{1}{2}$ oz. oil peppermint..... | \$0 11 | 12 oz. salts of tartar..... | \$0 19 |
| 4 oz. oil perfumery..... | 98 | $\frac{1}{2}$ oz. fl. ext. belladonna..... | 45 |
| 1 oz. oil mustard..... | 1 50 | $\frac{1}{2}$ oz. quinine..... | 1 60 |
| 12 oz. oxide zinc..... | 19 | 8 oz. sanguinaria root..... | 15 |
| 13 oz. blue pill..... | 61 | 4 oz. galangal root..... | 09 |
| 2 drs. pepsine..... | 03 | 7 oz. fl. ext. cascara sagrada.. | 1 09 |
| 3 lbs. bromide of potassium.. | 1 35 | 1 oz. oil citronella..... | 17 |
| 1 oz. bicarb. of potassium..... | 8 | 1 oz. oil bergamot..... | 25 |
| 2 3-16 lbs. bitart. of potassium | 68 | $1\frac{1}{2}$ lbs. resin..... | 05 |
| $\frac{1}{2}$ lb. bichrom. of potassium.. | 10 | 5 oz. ext. logwood..... | 05 |
| 1 lb. iodide of potassium..... | 3 40 | 2 oz. oil cloves..... | 38 |
| 2 lbs. chlorate of potassium.. | 60 | 2 oz. fl. ext. guraña..... | 10 |
| $\frac{1}{2}$ lb. acetate of potassium..... | 27 | 2 lbs. blue vitriol..... | 25 |
| 1 lb. nitrate of potassium..... | 16 | 3 oz. solid extract aconite.. | 30 |
| $\frac{1}{2}$ lb. pulv. aloes..... | 38 | 6 oz. iodine ointment..... | 24 |
| 5 oz. pulv. rhel..... | 40 | 1 lb. fl. ext. sarsaparilla..... | 1 20 |
| 5 oz. pulv. acacia..... | 18 | $\frac{1}{2}$ oz. oil bay..... | 55 |
| 9 oz. pulv. cardamon seeds.. | 1 72 | 1 oz. protolodide mercury.. | 45 |
| 8 oz. pulv. cinnamon..... | 26 | 4 oz. arnica flowers..... | 07 |
| 14 oz. pulv. kino..... | 52 | 1 pint tinct. valerian..... | 26 |
| 8 oz. Dover's powder..... | 77 | $\frac{1}{4}$ lb. basilicon ointment..... | 04 |
| 8 oz. pulv. colchicum..... | 20 | 2 oz. oil lemon..... | 60 |
| 2 oz. pulv. capsicum..... | 04 | $\frac{1}{2}$ oz. oil nutmeg..... | 20 |
| 1 lb. pulv. licorice ext..... | 50 | 1 oz. oil lavender..... | 20 |
| 9 oz. litharge..... | 06 | 4 oz. oil spike..... | 15 |
| 7 oz. sugar lead..... | 09 | 4 oz. oil wormwood..... | 1 12 |
| 3 drs. pernitrate of iron..... | 03 | 1 oz. pulv. opium..... | 60 |
| 6 drs. podophyllin..... | 30 | 4 oz. squill root..... | 05 |
| 16 oz. carb. magnesía..... | 45 | 1 pint syrup senega..... | 60 |
| 8 oz. sulph. zinc..... | 20 | $1\frac{1}{2}$ oz. fl. ext. ergot..... | 23 |
| 24 lbs. sulph. soda..... | 63 | 6 oz. fl. ext. leptandra..... | 35 |
| 1 lb. bicarb. soda..... | 06 | 8 oz. sal rochelle..... | 20 |
| 2 lbs. sulphur..... | 14 | 2 oz. oxalic acid..... | 10 |
| 1 lb. borax..... | 14 | 14 oz. horehound..... | 40 |
| $\frac{1}{2}$ pints tr. cantharidis..... | 15 | 1 pint syrup horehound..... | 40 |
| 4 pints tr. gentian..... | 91 | | |
| $1\frac{1}{2}$ pints tr. gualiac..... | 52 | | |
| $\frac{1}{2}$ pint tr. iodine..... | 39 | | |
| $\frac{1}{2}$ pints tr. opium..... | 2 42 | | |
| 1 pint tr. kino..... | 22 | | |
| 1 oz. tr. gelseminum..... | 15 | | |
| 16 oz. tr. colchicum..... | 27 | | |
| 4 pints paregoric..... | 80 | | |
| 13 oz. verdigris..... | 13 | | |
| 7 pints spr. frumenti..... | 1 32 | | |
| $\frac{1}{2}$ lb. fly blister..... | 60 | | |
| 4 oz. blue ointment..... | 18 | | |
| 2 drs. tartar emetic..... | 15 | | |
| 6 sticks cosmetic..... | 1 79 | | |
| 2 oz. prepared chalk..... | 04 | | |
| 2 lbs. white wax..... | 1 20 | | |
| 6 oz. ung. tinct. carb..... | 07 | | |
| 20 grs. morphine..... | 20 | | |
| 2 oz. hyd. chloral..... | 31 | | |
| 1 lb. ung. cupri..... | 07 | | |
| 1 oz. oil wormseed..... | 25 | | |
| 1 oz. tr. kousso..... | 15 | | |
| 1 oz. chl. zinc..... | 50 | | |
| 5 drs. white precipitate..... | 09 | | |
| 4 oz. sub. sulph. iron..... | 26 | | |
| $\frac{1}{2}$ oz. oil male fern..... | 30 | | |
| 6 lbs. saccharum alba..... | 81 | | |

\$71 04

BOOKS AND STATIONERY.

| | |
|---------------------------------------|---------|
| 2 sick reports..... | \$34 50 |
| 1 diet book..... | 15 25 |
| 1 time book..... | 15 25 |
| 2 daily prescription records.. | 33 25 |
| 1 examination record..... | 11 00 |
| 1 hospital prescript'n record.. | 18 00 |
| 3 daily reports, old..... | 48 75 |
| 4 hospital prescription, old.. | 50 25 |
| 6 unfit for duty, old..... | 100 00 |
| 480 consolidated daily reports. | 7 25 |
| 3 daily entry books..... | 1 80 |
| $\frac{1}{2}$ gross pens..... | 50 |
| 1 doz. lead pencils..... | 63 |
| $\frac{1}{2}$ doz. memorandum books.. | 3 55 |
| 3 erasers..... | 46 |
| 2 packages envelopes..... | 10 |
| 8 memorandum pads..... | 40 |
| 3 pen-holders..... | 05 |
| 400 numerical reports..... | 4 25 |
| 560 unfit for duty reports..... | 7 00 |
| 2 journals..... | 4 20 |
| 3 ledgers..... | 9 50 |
| 16 pads excuse tickets..... | 8 25 |

PHYSICIAN'S DEPARTMENT.—Continued.

| | | | |
|--------------------------------|--------|----------------------------|----------|
| 14 sets consolidated reports.. | \$4 35 | 1 mucilage bottle..... | \$0 14 |
| 15 sheets consolidated reports | 25 | 1 inkstand | 25 |
| 100 requisitions, small..... | 25 | 3 quires foolscap..... | 54 |
| 72 requisitions, large..... | 35 | 1 quire letter heads..... | 30 |
| 100 returns, small..... | 25 | 1 quire folio post | 72 |
| 100 returns, large..... | 47 | 1 box paper fasteners..... | 10 |
| 24 numerical sheets..... | 1 44 | | |
| 1380 hospital reports..... | 8 50 | | \$392 11 |

HALL MASTER'S DEPARTMENT.

RECAPITULATION.

| | |
|------------------------------|------------|
| Furniture and fixtures | \$4,106 97 |
| Tools and machinery | 411 99 |
| Material | 28 75 |
| Groceries..... | 302 48 |
| Books and stationery | 85 16 |
| Bedding..... | 2,835 70 |
| Total | \$7,771 05 |

| FURNITURE AND FIXTURES. | | | |
|-------------------------------------|--------|------------------------------------|----------|
| 88 large lamp burners, 11c.... | \$9 68 | 1 measuring standard..... | \$1 00 |
| 750 small lamp burners, 5c.... | 37 50 | 13 high stools, \$1.00..... | 13 00 |
| 17 baskets, 25c..... | 4 25 | 831 low stools, 30c..... | 249 30 |
| 973 blocks, numbered, 5c..... | 48 65 | 1 writing table | 4 00 |
| 2 key boxes, 1 \$5.00, 1 50c.... | 5 50 | 7 long tables, 6 \$2, \$12; 1 60c | 12 60 |
| 1 coffin box | 1 50 | 1512 small lamp wicks, 40c gross | 4 20 |
| 1 contribution box..... | 5 00 | 72 large lamp wicks..... | 36 |
| 1 tool box..... | 25 | 157 candle wicking..... | 3 49 |
| 1 lime box | 1 50 | 750 small lamp chimne's, 35 doz. | 21 88 |
| 2 feed boxes, \$1.00..... | 2 00 | 360 large lamp chimne's, 12 doz. | |
| 3 chaplain's boxes, 25c..... | 75 | 64 1/2 c, \$7.72; 18 doz, 41 2-9c, | |
| 2 report boxes, 25c | 50 | \$7.42 | 15 14 |
| 1 soap box | 1 00 | 23 lamp-hangers, 12 1/2 c..... | 2 88 |
| 1079 ridding combs, 69 1/2 c doz... | 62 49 | 87 large lamps, 35c..... | 30 45 |
| 490 fine combs, 75c doz..... | 30 63 | 808 small lamps, 10c..... | 80 60 |
| 1 book and key case..... | 18 00 | 2 hand lamps, 35c | 70 |
| 1 cabinet book-case..... | 10 00 | 6 tin lamps, 25c..... | 1 50 |
| 1 show case..... | 3 00 | 702 mugs, 20 1-5c..... | 141 81 |
| 2 wing change cases, \$5.00.... | 10 00 | 843 wash basins, 15c..... | 126 45 |
| 1 morning call case | 2 50 | 795 cots, \$2 | 1,590 00 |
| 4 office chairs, \$2.50..... | 10 00 | 2 cupboards, \$2 | 4 00 |
| 20 arm chairs, 5 \$1.50, \$7.50; | | 47 cot frames, second-hand, 75c | 35 25 |
| 15 \$1.00, \$15.00..... | 22 50 | 624 keelers, 20c..... | 124 80 |
| 6 common chairs, 25c..... | 1 50 | 2 step-ladders—1 \$2, 1 \$1.25.. | 3 25 |
| 1 writing desk..... | 12 00 | 2 long ladders, \$1.50..... | 3 00 |
| 1 high desk..... | 15 00 | 113 wood pails, 20c..... | 22 60 |
| 8 keepers' desks, 1 \$5, 5 \$1.50, | | 1 tin pail..... | 50 |
| \$7.50; 2 \$2.50, \$5..... | 17 50 | 6 water sprinklers, 25c..... | 1 50 |
| 1 earthen bowl, 75c..... | 75 | 770 wood spittoons, 10c..... | 77 00 |
| 2 key racks, 1 \$5.00, 1 \$1.00... | 6 00 | 4 earthen spittoons, \$1.25..... | 5 00 |
| 2 pen racks, 25c | 50 | 24 tubs, 50c..... | 12 00 |
| 5 music racks, \$1.50 | 7 50 | 1 water-cooler | 4 00 |
| 62 wash stands, 3 75c, \$2.25; 1 | | 3 clocks—1 \$28, 1 \$9, 1 \$1.... | 38 00 |
| \$2.00, 58 @ 50c, \$29.00..... | 33 25 | 33 iron-frame settees in use.. | 225 00 |
| 2 ink stands, 75c..... | 1 50 | 1 mirror | 5 00 |
| 1 key stand..... | 50 | 1 gun-case and cupboard..... | 10 00 |
| | | 1 window-pull | 1 00 |

HALL MASTER'S DEPARTMENT.—Continued.

| BOOKS AND STATIONERY. | | | |
|--------------------------------------|--------|---------------------------------|-------------------|
| 1 alphabetical record..... | \$1 50 | 1 convict discharge pad..... | \$2 00 |
| 1 numerical record | 9 00 | 252 steel pens | 1 75 |
| 2 description records, \$10.00. | 20 00 | | <u>\$85 18</u> |
| 2 indexes, 75c..... | 1 50 | BEDDING. | |
| 1 receipt and discharge..... | 11 50 | 994 double blankets, 897 \$1.50 | |
| 1 receipt and expended..... | 12 30 | each, \$1,345.50; 97 \$415.40. | \$1,760 90 |
| 1 numerical book..... | 84 | 215 single blankets, 75c..... | 161 25 |
| 1 tobacco book | 1 60 | 88 blanket mats, 50c..... | 44 00 |
| 3 ledgers, 1 \$2.40, 1 \$2.50, 1 \$6 | 10 90 | 2 feather beds, \$5.00..... | 10 00 |
| 1 journal..... | 2 00 | 241 mattresses, 35c..... | 84 35 |
| 1 return pad..... | 25 | 117 feather pillows, 50c..... | 58 50 |
| 1 consolidated return pad.... | 1 74 | 45 cotton pillows, 25c..... | 11 25 |
| 1 requisition pad..... | 34 | 786 husk pillows, 10c..... | 78 60 |
| 1 ruling pen..... | 50 | 536 quilts, 75c..... | 402 00 |
| 3 day books..... | 3 10 | 586 straw ticks, 35c..... | 205 10 |
| 1000 personal No. cards..... | 3 75 | 48½ yards canvas, 45c..... | 21 75 |
| 1 rubber eraser..... | 19 | | <u>\$2,835 70</u> |
| 1 steel eraser..... | 40 | | |

ENGINEER'S DEPARTMENT.

RECAPITULATION.

| | |
|------------------------------|-------------------|
| Furniture and fixtures | \$330 13 |
| Tools and machinery..... | 2,149 37 |
| Material | 813 41 |
| Books and stationery..... | 10 61 |
| Fuel | 3 75 |
| Lights..... | 30 34 |
| Total..... | <u>\$3,337 61</u> |

| FURNITURE AND FIXTURES. | | | |
|------------------------------|--------|-----------------------------|-----------------|
| 6 hand lanterns | \$4 50 | 7 No. 2 reflectors | \$2 31 |
| 2 hand lamps..... | 50 | 7 No. 2 brackets..... | 3 46 |
| 2 gauge lamps..... | 1 00 | 1 teapot..... | 09 |
| 2 oil lamps..... | 70 | 1 steam receiver..... | 18 00 |
| 1 sprinkling can..... | 27 | 1 water pail..... | 27 |
| 2 oil pumps..... | 1 50 | | <u>\$330 13</u> |
| 1 oil tank, 240 gallons..... | 35 00 | TOOLS AND MACHINERY. | |
| 2 oil tanks, 48 gallons..... | 12 00 | 3 flue scrapers..... | \$7 50 |
| 2 oil tanks, 60 gallons..... | 12 00 | 70 lbs. furnace tools..... | 5 00 |
| 1 ladder, 15 feet..... | 50 | 1 grate pattern..... | 1 50 |
| 2 ladders, 8 feet..... | 50 | 3 bracket patterns..... | 1 50 |
| 1 stool | 30 | 5 small patterns..... | 50 |
| 2 chairs..... | 40 | 1 wiring machine..... | 7 50 |
| 1 coal cart..... | 10 00 | 1 boring machine..... | 7 25 |
| 2 wheelbarrows..... | 3 00 | 1 turning machine..... | 7 00 |
| 5 fire scoops..... | 5 77 | 1 setting down machine..... | 7 26 |
| 3 steam traps..... | 60 00 | 1 groover..... | 7 25 |
| 2 cupboards..... | 1 00 | 1 set dies..... | 1 50 |
| 25 gas brackets..... | 14 50 | 4 benders..... | 1 20 |
| 1 walking beam engine..... | 40 00 | 5 sets bends..... | 2 50 |
| 1 steam box coil..... | 100 00 | 1 folding machine..... | 7 00 |
| 1 oil tank platform..... | 42 | 1 20-in. tin roller..... | 8 00 |
| 1 No. 0 burner..... | 06 | 2 bench shears..... | 1 50 |
| 7 No. 2 burners..... | 85 | 1 snips..... | 79 |
| 7 No. 2 lamps..... | 1 23 | | |

ENGINEER'S DEPARTMENT.—*Continued.*

| | | | |
|---|--------|------------------------------------|---------|
| 2 hammers..... | \$1 00 | 2 blacksmith's anvils..... | \$20 00 |
| 1 square stake..... | 1 50 | 2 breast drills..... | 3 00 |
| 4 punches..... | 40 | 5 hose couplings..... | 6 25 |
| 1 chisel..... | 25 | 300 feet 2½ in. canvas hose, 40c. | 120 00 |
| 4 soldering irons..... | 2 00 | 50 feet 1-in. canvas hose..... | 4 00 |
| 2 fire pots..... | 1 00 | 4 hose wrenches..... | 1 00 |
| 3 mandrills..... | 2 25 | 1 hose cart..... | 35 00 |
| 4 braces..... | 50 | 2 hose pipes, copper..... | 5 00 |
| 1 keyhole saw..... | 25 | 90 pounds lathe mandrills..... | 2 70 |
| 2 bench vises..... | 9 50 | 60 pounds lathe tools, steel... | 9 00 |
| 1 belt-punch..... | 60 | 15 lathe dogs..... | 11 35 |
| 4 machine wrenches..... | 50 | 2 lathe chucks..... | 74 00 |
| 1 pair flat pliers..... | 50 | 1 turning lathe..... | 350 00 |
| 2 raising hammers..... | 1 50 | 1 face plate..... | 1 50 |
| 1 large monkey wrench..... | 2 00 | 2 blacksmith's hammers..... | 1 00 |
| 1 small monkey wrench..... | 75 | 3 blacksmith's sledges..... | 6 00 |
| 4 socket wrenches..... | 4 00 | 303 pounds blacksmith's tools. | 15 15 |
| 1 valve wrench..... | 50 | 1 drill press..... | 275 00 |
| 1 large S wrench..... | 2 00 | 1 32-pipe radiator..... | 20 00 |
| 1 small S wrench..... | 1 00 | 1 42-pipe radiator..... | 30 00 |
| 1 large pipe wrench..... | 2 00 | 1 boring bar..... | 2 00 |
| 12 3 to ½ short wrenches..... | 3 60 | 1 horseshoe hammer..... | 25 |
| 2 Stanwood cutters..... | 6 00 | 1 horseshoe knife..... | 30 |
| 13 ¼ to 13 pipe tongs..... | 16 25 | 8 horseshoe rasps..... | 3 92 |
| 1 4-pipe stock..... | 16 75 | 1 screw plate..... | 5 00 |
| 1 2-pipe stock..... | 8 25 | 6 taps for same..... | 2 00 |
| 20 dies and punches for pipe stock..... | 10 00 | 3 dies..... | 1 00 |
| 1 large die plate..... | 3 00 | 1 ratchet drill..... | 67 |
| 1 small die plate..... | 3 00 | 1 grindstone and frame..... | 6 00 |
| 18 ¼ to 1½ machine taps..... | 4 50 | 2 stuffing-box castings..... | 20 |
| 6 ¾ to 1½ pipe taps..... | 14 00 | 1782½ pounds hangers..... | 93 68 |
| 18 cold chisels..... | 4 50 | 87 feet 2½-in. belting..... | 10 00 |
| 1 14-in. mill file..... | 50 | 23 feet 2½-in. belting..... | 3 34 |
| 17 10-in. mill file..... | 5 54 | 206½ feet 3-in. belting..... | 26 59 |
| 2 12-in. square files..... | 80 | 33 feet 5-in. belting..... | 12 78 |
| 1 9-in. round file..... | 30 | 38 feet 9-in. belting..... | 25 00 |
| 1 16-in. round file..... | 50 | 41 feet 7-in. belting..... | 12 00 |
| 3 small round files..... | 45 | 60 feet 4-in. belting..... | 12 00 |
| 6 12-in. half-round files..... | 1 81 | 61 feet 6-in. belting..... | 22 09 |
| 1 10-in. half-round file..... | 30 | 131 feet 1 15-16-in. shafting..... | 78 60 |
| 8 8-in. half-round files..... | 1 60 | 76 feet 2½-in. shafting..... | 57 76 |
| 1 4-in. flat file..... | 20 | 2 12-in. pullies..... | 6 00 |
| 1 8-in. 3-cornered file..... | 25 | 1 9-in. pulley..... | 2 50 |
| 6 13-in. bastard files..... | 2 00 | 3 14-in. pullies..... | 9 00 |
| 12 12-in. mill files..... | 3 31 | 3 18-in. pullies..... | 13 50 |
| 12 12-in. flat bastard file..... | 3 31 | 2 20-in. pullies..... | 10 00 |
| 6 10-in. round bastard files..... | 1 15 | 2 22-in. pullies..... | 12 00 |
| 4 9-in. round bastard files..... | 63 | 1 24-in. pulley..... | 6 00 |
| 6 6-in. half-round small files..... | 88 | 3 36-in. pullies..... | 30 00 |
| 4 10-in. square bastard files..... | 1 15 | 1 42-in. pulley..... | 20 00 |
| 4 8-in. square bastard files..... | 55 | 1 23-in. shear pulley..... | 4 00 |
| 12 5-in. round files..... | 1 01 | 1 flue expander..... | 25 00 |
| 17 ¾ to 3-16 twist drills..... | 28 35 | 5 rules..... | 1 50 |
| 5 flat drills..... | 1 25 | 2 tinsmith mallets..... | 25 |
| 5 steel drill sockets..... | 7 50 | 8 steam and water coils..... | 283 11 |
| 2 machinist hammers..... | 1 00 | 1 whitewash brush..... | 1 50 |
| 1 peening hammer..... | 40 | 1 tuiie..... | 75 |
| 1 claw hammer..... | 75 | 3 reamers..... | 2 25 |
| 2 hammer handles..... | 20 | 1 2-in. pipe tap..... | 4 00 |
| 1 pipe vise..... | 12 00 | 1 blacksmith's bellows..... | 10 00 |
| 1 blacksmith's forge..... | 40 00 | 1 hydrant wrench..... | 96 |
| | | 2 hack saw blades..... | 1 34 |

ENGINEER'S DEPARTMENT.—Continued.

| | | | |
|---|-------------------|-------------------------------------|--------|
| 1 hack saw frame..... | \$0 12 | 55 1-inch elbows..... | \$3 07 |
| 1 back rest for lathe..... | 60 | 17 1 1/4-inch elbows..... | 1 27 |
| 12 pounds calking tools..... | 1 92 | 1 2 1/4-inch elbow..... | 28 |
| 3 brooms..... | 27 | 1 4-inch bush..... | 26 |
| 2 squares..... | 1 00 | 12 1 1/4-inch bushes..... | 60 |
| 4 gas dies..... | 6 60 | 7 3/4-inch bushes..... | 24 |
| 1 gas die..... | 1 08 | 6 3/8-inch bushes..... | 18 |
| 2 crucibles..... | 2 30 | 2 1-inch plugs..... | 06 |
| 8 9-32 to 19-32 Morse's twist drills..... | 7 30 | 7 1 1/4-inch bushes..... | 66 |
| 16 1-16 to 19-64 Morse's twist drills..... | 3 10 | 7 1 1/4-inch couplings..... | 1 84 |
| | <u>\$2,149 37</u> | 18 1-inch couplings..... | 2 88 |
| | | 23 3/4-inch couplings..... | 3 07 |
| | | 12 3/8-inch couplings..... | 29 |
| | | 3 1 1/4-inch lock nuts..... | 16 |
| | | 21 1 1/4-inch caps..... | 1 78 |
| | | 35 3/8-inch gas drop elbows..... | 88 |
| | | 9 pipe straps..... | 27 |
| | | 9 pipe hooks..... | 27 |
| | | 58 1/2 lbs. tool steel..... | 6 58 |
| | | 7 lbs. rubber gaskets..... | 2 10 |
| | | 6 1/2 lbs. sheet rubber..... | 2 18 |
| | | 17 lbs. babbet metal..... | 2 13 |
| | | 1540 1/2 lbs. new iron..... | 41 29 |
| | | 49 lbs. wire..... | 4 51 |
| | | 114 set screws..... | 4 64 |
| | | 5 lbs. 3/4-inch nuts..... | 60 |
| | | 2 1/2 lbs. 3/8-inch nuts..... | 15 |
| | | 204 1/2 feet 2-inch pipe..... | 34 14 |
| | | 132 5-12 feet 1 1/2-inch pipe..... | 15 81 |
| | | 112 feet 1 1/4-inch pipe..... | 9 84 |
| | | 622 2-12 feet 1-inch pipe..... | 40 21 |
| | | 31 1/2 feet 3/8-inch pipe..... | 2 00 |
| | | 682 5-12 feet 3/4-inch pipe..... | 44 30 |
| | | 60 feet 4-inch pipe..... | 33 13 |
| | | 67 1-12 feet 3-inch pipe..... | 21 57 |
| | | 105 1/2 feet 2 1/2-inch pipe..... | 21 87 |
| | | 1 1-inch nipple..... | 05 |
| | | 8 nipple holders..... | 1 20 |
| | | 7 lbs. hook plates..... | 28 |
| | | 7 lbs. horse shoe nails..... | 1 60 |
| | | 73 lbs. horse shoes..... | 3 48 |
| | | 4 lbs. borax..... | 50 |
| | | 109 1/2 lbs. blister steel..... | 12 04 |
| | | 1 lb. copper wire..... | 50 |
| | | 3 lbs. Asbestos packing..... | 3 00 |
| | | 20 1/2 lbs. plate castings..... | 62 |
| | | 250 lbs. cast iron coil stands..... | 7 50 |
| | | 6 papers tacks..... | 42 |
| | | 212 1/2 lbs. Russia iron..... | 25 50 |
| | | 87 1/2 lbs. block tin..... | 21 37 |
| | | 198 1/2 lbs. castings..... | 4 63 |
| | | 7 lbs. sheet copper..... | 2 00 |
| | | 15 galls. mecca oil..... | 7 50 |
| | | 27 1/2 lbs. nuts, 5/8-inch..... | 2 47 |
| | | 8 1/2 lbs. nuts, 3/4-inch..... | 73 |
| | | 216 feet pipe, 1/2-inch..... | 4 32 |
| | | 20 balls lamp wicking..... | 59 |
| | | 30 1-inch return bends..... | 2 40 |
| | | 11 No. 2 chimneys..... | 43 |
| | | 6 2-inch globe valves..... | 17 00 |
| | | 3 leather aprons..... | 1 95 |
| | | 1 2-inch check valve..... | 1 75 |

MATERIAL.

| | |
|---|--------|
| 16 gals. black oil..... | \$4 00 |
| 18 gals. lard oil..... | 10 80 |
| 350 lbs. grate bars, new..... | 10 50 |
| 6 lbs. red lead..... | 51 |
| 16 1/2 lbs. solder..... | 2 46 |
| 46 lbs. sheet zinc..... | 4 14 |
| 1 lb. No. 4 copper rivets..... | 50 |
| 4 lbs. No. 4 iron rivets..... | 68 |
| 1/2 lb. No. 3 tinned iron rivets..... | 06 |
| 180 1/2 sheets 14x20 XX tin..... | 14 37 |
| 117 sheets roofing tin..... | 15 40 |
| 95 1/2 lbs. ingot copper..... | 21 96 |
| 128 lbs. No. 24 galvanized iron..... | 10 91 |
| 162 lbs. No. 20 galvanized iron..... | 15 87 |
| 87 lbs. lead..... | 5 47 |
| 2 lbs. muriatic acid..... | 22 |
| 41 pail ears..... | 48 |
| 34 lbs. scrap iron..... | 17 |
| 4 brass steam cocks..... | 6 00 |
| 5 steam nipples..... | 2 50 |
| 3 brass service cocks, old..... | 75 |
| 2 brass service cocks, new..... | 2 50 |
| 1 1 1/2-inch brass faucet..... | 2 50 |
| 3 3/4-inch angle valves..... | 2 15 |
| 3 3/4-inch globe valves..... | 3 00 |
| 1 2-inch safety valve..... | 50 |
| 3 automatic air valves..... | 3 75 |
| 2 3/4-inch compression cocks, old..... | 50 |
| 1 3/4-inch brass oil faucet..... | 50 |
| 1 1-inch iron oil faucet..... | 25 |
| 3 2 1/2-inch hose couplings..... | 3 75 |
| 1 2-inch hose nipple, brass..... | 1 00 |
| 1 hose coupling strap..... | 10 |
| 1 1-inch hose coupling..... | 12 |
| 9 1 1/2-inch tees..... | 1 44 |
| 2 4-inch tees..... | 1 89 |
| 8 1 1/4-inch tees..... | 64 |
| 4 2-inch tees..... | 1 00 |
| 27 1-inch tees..... | 2 42 |
| 85 3/4-inch tees..... | 11 85 |
| 20 1/2-inch tees..... | 80 |
| 1 1/2-inch tee..... | 03 |
| 18 1/2-inch elbows..... | 45 |
| 18 1/2-inch elbows..... | 36 |
| 10 1/2-inch elbows..... | 40 |

ENGINEER'S DEPARTMENT.—Continued.

| | | | |
|-------------------------------------|---------|--------------------------------------|----------|
| 1 steam gauge | \$15 00 | 2 3/8-inch check valves..... | \$0 55 |
| 6 1-inch stop cocks..... | 7 20 | 5 gauge glasses | 1 53 |
| 1 1 1/4-inch stop cock | 1 50 | 29 1/2 lbs. Russia heater jackets... | 80 |
| 1 1 1/2-inch stop cock | 2 00 | 1 lb. copper tacks..... | 45 |
| 15 1 to 1/4-inch crosses | 1 80 | 1 pack 20-ounce rivets..... | 30 |
| 15 2 to 1/4-inch crosses | 6 00 | 5 1/2-inch globe valves..... | 2 38 |
| 7 1/2-inch couplings..... | 74 | 5 lbs. whitening..... | 15 |
| 5 3-inch elbows..... | 2 88 | 6 1x3/4-inch elbows | 33 |
| 20 3/4-inch elbows | 42 | 6 3/4x1 1/2-inch elbows | 24 |
| 25 2-inch elbows..... | 4 57 | 6 1/2x3/4-inch elbows..... | 18 |
| 1 2 1/2-inch tee..... | 25 | 6 3/8x1/2-inch elbows..... | 15 |
| 11 3/4-inch tees..... | 33 | 5 1 1/2-inch cross valves..... | 12 50 |
| 6 No. 0 lamp wicks..... | 02 | 5 1/4-inch angle valves..... | 1 50 |
| 8 No. 2 lamp wicks..... | 05 | 1 6-inch globe valve..... | 20 43 |
| 6 branch tees..... | 50 | 97 1/2 feet 1/2-inch pipe..... | 3 56 |
| 1 fire-brick lining | 1 25 | 3 6x3 tees..... | 7 88 |
| 15 lbs. toe calks..... | 1 68 | 1 3x2x2 tees..... | 67 |
| 70 lbs. scrap steel..... | 1 75 | 6 2x1 1/2x2 tees..... | 1 35 |
| 2 oil barrels..... | 1 00 | 2 1 1/2x1 1/2x1 1/2 tees | 31 |
| 1 gross No. 14 2-inch screws. | 40 | 147 lbs. No. 22 galv. iron | 13 38 |
| 3 3/4-inch bibb cocks | 3 72 | 12 1/4-inch couplings..... | 24 |
| 12 3/4-inch bibb cocks | 28 00 | | |
| 11 sheets emery cloth..... | 55 | | \$813 41 |
| 181 1/2 lbs. com. sheet iron..... | 8 15 | | |
| 9 1/2 lbs. No. 3 iron rivets | 1 14 | FUEL. | |
| 10 lbs. No. 6 iron rivets | 1 20 | 1/2 ton Blossburg coal | \$3 75 |
| 3 lbs. No. 12 iron rivets | 45 | | |
| 4 1/2 lbs. No. 4 tinned rivets..... | 1 37 | | \$3 75 |
| 1 lb. No. 2 tinned rivets..... | 30 | | |
| 26 1/2 lbs. 1/2-inch nuts | 2 28 | LIGHTS. | |
| 6 1-inch bushes..... | 24 | 151 1/2 gals. kerosene oil | \$30 34 |
| 30 yds. duck..... | 4 08 | | |
| 1 1/2 packs stove bolts..... | 82 | | \$30 34 |
| 30 lbs. R. S. felt..... | 1 20 | | |
| 3 rubber rings | 4 26 | BOOKS AND STATIONERY. | |
| 90 feet packing hair..... | 6 12 | 1 rubber eraser..... | \$0 19 |
| 1 1/2 lbs. solid sheet rubber..... | 1 57 | 1 bottle carmine ink | 09 |
| 10 lbs. Asbestos board..... | 4 80 | 1 return pad | 34 |
| 10 lbs. 1-inch nuts..... | 80 | 1 monthly report pad | 1 74 |
| 4 lbs. 3-inch tees..... | 3 60 | 1 memorandum book..... | 10 |
| 2 4-inch elbows..... | 1 74 | 2 sheets blotting paper..... | 10 |
| 3 screw tops..... | 06 | 2 day books..... | 1 95 |
| 42 cap bolts..... | 1 09 | 1 journal..... | 1 50 |
| 21 lbs. lock castings..... | 2 10 | 2 ledgers..... | 3 20 |
| 1 lb. muriate ammonia..... | 27 | 1 pint Arnold's ink..... | 30 |
| 140 marbles..... | 1 15 | 1 requisition pad | 25 |
| 1 lb. twine..... | 30 | 1 bottle mucilage | 10 |
| 102 1/2 lbs. cast steel..... | 12 03 | 1 ruling pen..... | 50 |
| 1/2 gall. varnish..... | 75 | 1 quire journal paper..... | 25 |
| 38 washers..... | 50 | | |
| 26 1/2 lbs. bar zinc..... | 1 86 | | \$10 61 |

ASSIGNMENT NO. 5.

RECAPITULATION.

| | |
|-----------------------------|-------------|
| Furniture and fixtures..... | \$382 34 |
| Tools and machinery..... | 2,551 53 |
| Material..... | 3 42 |
| Bedding..... | 1,127 97 |
| Barber shop..... | 4 08 |
| Bone work..... | 12 24 |
| Clothing..... | 7,727 59 |
| Groceries..... | 76 08 |
| Books and stationery..... | 110 48 |
| Basket work..... | 23 70 |
| Fuel..... | 60 |
| Total..... | \$12,020 03 |

| FURNITURE AND FIXTURES. | | | |
|--|--------|--------------------------------|----------|
| 20 spittoons, 10c..... | \$2 00 | 10 lamp hangers, 12½c..... | \$1 25 |
| 1 peg box..... | 35 | 3 Deitz locks, 75c..... | 2 25 |
| 1 clock..... | 2 00 | 6 common locks..... | 1 75 |
| 3 small cupboards, \$1.00..... | 3 00 | | \$382 34 |
| 2 large cupboards, \$2.00..... | 4 00 | TOOLS AND MACHINERY. | |
| 1 tool chest..... | 2 00 | 30 sewing awls..... | \$0 46 |
| 3 chairs, 50c..... | 1 50 | 300 pegging awls..... | 1 73 |
| 1 peg float table..... | 75 | 2 augers, 25c..... | 50 |
| 3 stone jugs, 25c..... | 75 | 1 wash board..... | 10 |
| 2 pegging jacks, 50c..... | 1 00 | 1 drafting board..... | 25 |
| 3 keelers, 20c..... | 60 | 2 crimping boards, 50c..... | 1 00 |
| 10 stools, 35c..... | 3 50 | 1 ironing board..... | 10 |
| 1 stove..... | 3 00 | 18 clothes baskets, 50c..... | 9 00 |
| 1 iron sink, two-dish..... | 22 10 | 6 shoe benches..... | 5 54 |
| 22 tables..... | 83 60 | 7 sweeping brooms..... | 50 |
| 3 wooden tanks..... | 42 98 | 6 brush brooms, 9c..... | 54 |
| 1 copper tank..... | 4 00 | 20 lather brushes, 12c..... | 2 40 |
| 2 clothes racks, \$1.00..... | 80 00 | 7 hair brushes, 25c..... | 1 75 |
| 1 ink stand..... | 33 | 3 clothes brushes, 20c..... | 60 |
| 3 soap barrels, 50c..... | 1 50 | 6 shoe brushes, 25c..... | 1 50 |
| 1 sprinkling can..... | 25 | 1 flesh brush..... | 25 |
| 1 desk..... | 5 00 | 7 bottles, 10c..... | 70 |
| 3 tin cups, 5c..... | 15 | 16 cold chisels, 15c..... | 2 40 |
| 1 cutting board..... | 50 | 3 pair clamps, 25c..... | 75 |
| 1 register board..... | 78 | 8 barber combs..... | 1 33 |
| 2 feather dusters, 1 10c., 1 20c..... | 30 | 5 steel drills, 10c..... | 50 |
| 2 wash tubs..... | 50 | 1 tin dipper..... | 20 |
| 5 wood barber chairs, \$3.00..... | 15 00 | 4 hand peg floats..... | 90 |
| 2 upholstered barber chairs, \$1.00..... | 2 00 | 250 files..... | 52 65 |
| 1 rug..... | 25 | 1 tin funnel..... | 10 |
| 1 wash stand, 15-dish..... | 75 00 | 6 tailor goose irons, 75c..... | 4 50 |
| 6 feed springs, 5c..... | 30 | 2 looking glasses, \$2.25..... | 4 50 |
| 4 knitting machine combs, 25c..... | 1 00 | 8 awl hafts, 12½c..... | 1 00 |
| 1 bath tub..... | 4 00 | 1 shoe groover..... | 20 |
| 2 showers, 1 50c., 1 \$1.00..... | 1 50 | 11 shoe hammers, 40c..... | 4 40 |
| 2 two joint brackets..... | 2 72 | 5 nail hammers, 21c..... | 1 05 |
| 2 brass cocks..... | 1 00 | 5 last hooks, 10c..... | 50 |
| 3 lamp reflectors..... | 95 | 50 feet rubber hose, 5c..... | 2 50 |
| 14 No. 2 lamps..... | 1 45 | 14 burnishing irons, 25c..... | 3 50 |
| 13 No. 2 burners..... | 1 50 | 4 crimping irons, 25c..... | 1 00 |
| 20 No. 2 chimneys..... | 74 | 38 knives..... | 5 30 |
| 45 No. 2 wicks..... | 24 | 1 feather knife..... | 40 |
| 6 brackets and fittings, 50c..... | 3 00 | 84 pairs lasts, 25c..... | 21 00 |
| | | 1 shank laster..... | 50 |

ASSIGNMENT No. 5.—Continued.

| | | | |
|--------------------------------------|------------|---|---------|
| 27 yards No. 3 ticking, 14c | \$3 78 | 93 undershirts, new, 45c | \$41 85 |
| 81 yards B. B. ticking, 12c | 9 72 | 1464 undershirts, in use, 15c | 219 60 |
| 145 new cotton sheets, 30c | 43 50 | 127 prs. drawers, new, 45c | 57 15 |
| 2729 in use cotton sheets, 20c | 545 80 | 18 prs. drawers, in use, 15c | 2 70 |
| 11½ gross mattress tufts | 1 42 | 159 handkerchiefs, 2½c | 3 71 |
| 1 lb. mattress twine | 25 | 1749 prs. wool socks, new, 27c | 472 23 |
| 145 new small towels | 7 85 | 975 prs. wool socks, in use, 10c | 97 50 |
| 2274 in use small towels, 3c | 68 22 | 32 prs. cotton socks, 4½c | 1 39 |
| 95 in use barber towels, 12½c | 11 88 | 952 convict vests, in use, 50c | 476 00 |
| 94 in use roller towels, 15c | 14 10 | 172 prs. shoe strings | 4 30 |
| 97 in use bathing towels, 10c | 9 70 | 5 leather aprons, new, 95c | 4 75 |
| 200 yards toweling, 10c | 20 00 | 134 leather aprons, in use, 25c | 33 50 |
| | | 59 cotton aprons, new, 15c | 8 85 |
| | \$1,127 97 | 121 cotton aprons, in use, 8c | 9 68 |
| | | 31 chip hats, new, 7½c | 2 32 |
| | | 12 chip hats in use, 3c | 36 |
| | | 38 pairs leather mittens, new, 77c | 29 26 |
| | | 60 pairs leather mittens, in use, 20c | 12 00 |
| | | 1 gallon burnishing ink | 1 00 |
| | | 6 sticks heel ball, 6c | 36 |
| | | 468½ sq. feet upper leather, 22c | 103 07 |
| | | 492½ lbs. sole leather, 27c | 133 04 |
| | | 51 lbs. iron shoe nails, 9c | 4 59 |
| | | 3 doz. balls shoe thread, \$1.30 | 3 90 |
| | | 8 doz. balls shoe wax, 10c | 80 |
| | | 2½ bushels shoe pegs, \$1.74 | 4 79 |
| | | ½ side lace leather | 1 25 |
| | | 1 lb. 2-oz. tacks | 35 |
| | | 74 lbs. split upper leather, 33½c | 24 79 |
| | | 28½ lbs. sewed carpet rags, 4c | 1 15 |
| | | 24 5-12 yds. broad cloth, \$4.50 | 109 87 |
| | | 12 yds. National Guard cloth, \$4.25 | 51 00 |
| | | 8½ yards doeskin cassimere, \$2.34½ | 20 32 |
| | | 34½ yds. hair cloth, 45c | 15 47 |
| | | 100 1-6 yds. alpaca, 18½c | 18 37 |
| | | 50 yds. coat binding, 3c | 1 80 |
| | | 11½ yds. cassimere, \$1.00 | 11 75 |
| | | 128½ yds. cambric, 7½c | 9 64 |
| | | 157½ yds. canvas, 18½c | 29 80 |
| | | 186½ yds. calico, 5½c | 9 79 |
| | | 48½ yds. drilling, 7½c | 3 54 |
| | | 18½ yds. silesia, 14c | 2 57 |
| | | 48½ yds. wigan, 9c | 4 35 |
| | | 8½ yds. stay linen, 37c | 3 00 |
| | | 34½ yds. farmers' satin, 47c | 16 10 |
| | | 49 yds. red padding, 42½c | 20 83 |
| | | 42½ yds. white linen, 32½c | 13 81 |
| | | 174 yds. Lonsdale muslin, 7½c | 13 05 |
| | | 4280 yds. hickory shirting, 10½c | 460 10 |
| | | 384½ yds. woolen shirting, 35c | 134 71 |
| | | 580½ yds. elastic webbing, 13½c | 78 37 |
| | | 108 yds. cotton webbing, 7½c | 8 10 |
| | | 17 sheets wadding, 1½c | 21 |
| | | 57½ doz. suspender buckles, 13½c | 11 45 |
| | | 9 gross suspender rings, 10c | 90 |
| | | 40 doz. vest buckles, 2½c | 1 00 |
| | | 70 doz. coat buttons, 9c | 6 30 |

BARBER SHOP.

| | |
|--------------------------------|--------|
| 1 quart bay rum | \$0 67 |
| 1 quart hair oil | 80 |
| 6 bars shaving soap, 33c | 1 98 |
| 5 oz. face powder | 21 |
| 2 sticks cosmetic | 40 |
| 1 quart shampoo | 02 |
| | \$4 08 |

BONE WORK.

| | |
|-----------------------------------|---------|
| 185 tooth picks, 1c | \$1 85 |
| 176 crochet hooks | 1 56 |
| 1 pound logwood | 10 |
| 5 pounds pumice stone, 10c | 50 |
| 40 sheets sand-paper | 33 |
| 3 pounds brass wire, 50c | 1 50 |
| 10 horns | 25 |
| 2 scarf pins | 20 |
| 5 sets blanket pins | 06 |
| 19 sets sleeve buttons, 10c | 1 90 |
| 73 watch charms, 2c | 1 46 |
| coin silver | 1 50 |
| 1 chamois skin | 50 |
| 5 lbs. white chalk | 13 |
| 1 bushel lime | 40 |
| | \$12 24 |

CLOTHING.

| | |
|--|----------|
| 93 prs. convict shoes, new | \$140 33 |
| 866 prs. convict shoes, in use, 75c | 649 50 |
| 6 prs. convict boots, in use, \$2 | 12 00 |
| 796 convict caps, in use, 10c | 79 60 |
| 913 convict coats, in use, \$1 | 913 00 |
| 7 prs. convict pants, new | 25 06 |
| 924 prs. convict pants, in use, \$1.50 | 1,386 00 |
| 192 prs. webbing suspenders, new | 40 85 |
| 621 prs. webbing suspenders, in use, 12c | 74 52 |
| 151 cotton shirts, new, 35c | 52 85 |
| 2121 cotton shirts, in use, 12½c | 265 12 |
| 36 wool shirts, new, \$1.20 | 43 20 |
| 129 wool shirts, in use, 50c | 64 50 |

BROOM SHOP.

RECAPITULATION.

| | |
|------------------------------|-------------------|
| Furniture and fixtures | \$96 94 |
| Tools and machinery | 1,025 40 |
| Broom stock | 19 88 |
| Books and stationery | 7 66 |
| Total | \$1,149 88 |

FURNITURE AND FIXTURES.

| | |
|------------------------------|----------------|
| 1 leather apron | \$0 25 |
| 4 bushel-baskets, 15c | 60 |
| 10 barrels, 10c | 1 00 |
| 2 work-benches, 87½c | 1 75 |
| 5 table benches, 38c | 1 90 |
| 6 sorting benches, 50c | 3 00 |
| 1 trimming bench | 38 |
| 1 paste brush | 1 25 |
| 2 3-gal. oil cans, 38c | 76 |
| 5 1-gal. oil cans, 21c | 1 05 |
| 3 5-gal. oil cans, \$1 | 3 00 |
| 2 water casks | 1 00 |
| 1 cupboard | 2 00 |
| 1 drum stove | 20 00 |
| 1 desk | 4 00 |
| 2 cement kettles, \$2 | 4 00 |
| 1 12-ft. ladder | 50 |
| 1 doz. oilers | 1 00 |
| 2 tin pans, 25c | 50 |
| 1 tin pail | 10 |
| 25 window shades | 3 75 |
| 2 wood stoves, \$15 | 30 00 |
| 1 oil stove | 2 00 |
| 48 lengths stove-pipe | 10 80 |
| 2 13-ft. tables, \$1 | 2 00 |
| 1 iron kettle | 35 |
| ..... | \$96 94 |

TOOLS AND MACHINERY.

| | |
|---|--------|
| ½ anvil | \$0 50 |
| 1 varnish brush | 75 |
| 41 ft. 5-in. belting | 11 72 |
| 30 ft. 2½-in. belting | 3 96 |
| 2 gimlet bits, 14c | 28 |
| 1 cold chisel | 25 |
| 2 cleaning machines | 40 00 |
| 100 feet ½-in. cord | 1 00 |
| 3 nail hammers, 25c | 75 |
| 22 broom hammers, 75c | 16 50 |
| 2 hackles, 50c | 1 00 |
| 1 hatchet | 65 |
| 2 cutting knives, 20c | 40 |
| 11 cutting down knives, small, 44½c | 4 90 |
| 15 cutting down knives, large, 65c | 9 75 |
| 25 broom needles, 5c | 1 25 |
| 14 sewing presses, \$18 | 252 00 |
| 1 shaker press | 7 00 |
| 2 brush presses, \$8.37½ | 16 75 |

| | |
|-----------------------------------|--------|
| 1 belt punch | \$0 75 |
| 1 hand saw | 50 |
| 2 back saws, 87½c | 1 75 |
| 1 4-lb. scale | 2 50 |
| 2 screw drivers, 25c | 50 |
| 2 pairs shears | 3 50 |
| 44 ft. 2-in. shafting | 28 60 |
| 24 pairs sewing leathers | 1 90 |
| 1 grindstone | 82 |
| 2 swifts | 1 50 |
| 5 hand scrapers, \$1 | 5 00 |
| 2 16-in. pulleys | 7 00 |
| 1 cleaning machine cylinder | 8 00 |
| 25 sewing palm irons | 1 00 |
| 1 try square | 30 |
| 24 tying machines | 553 50 |
| 1 monkey wrench | 75 |
| 1 pair grocer scales | 15 00 |
| 40 ft. 1½-in. rope | 2 40 |
| 3 shaft hangers | 8 55 |
| 1 carpenter brace | 75 |
| 1 drawshave | 75 |
| 1 jack-plane | 50 |
| 9 ¾ x 5¼ in. bolts | 18 |
| 9 ¾ x 6½ in. bolts | 22 |
| 36 washers | 18 |
| 1 drip-pan | 09 |
| 1 broom crate press | 50 |
| 27 whet-stones | 1 12 |
| 1 wheelbarrow | 1 50 |
| 1 palm-iron mould | 1 88 |

\$1,025 40

BROOM STOCK.

| | |
|--------------------------------|--------|
| 750 brush backs | \$7 50 |
| 4 lbs. tinned brads | 25 |
| 6 tinned brush caps | 50 |
| 1¾ lbs. pink brush twine | 11 63 |

\$19 88

BOOKS AND STATIONERY.

| | |
|----------------------------|---------------|
| 1 box steel pens | \$1 00 |
| 3 penholders | 12 |
| 2 memorandum books | 2 32 |
| 3 blank books | 2 35 |
| 1 monthly return pad | 1 74 |
| 1 rubber eraser | 13 |
| ..... | \$7 66 |

STEWARD'S DEPARTMENT.

RECAPITULATION.

| | |
|------------------------------|-------------------|
| Furniture and fixtures | \$3,403 95 |
| Tools | 44 30 |
| Books and stationery | 40 79 |
| Groceries | 2,937 87 |
| Live pork | 874 00 |
| Fuel | 5 03 |
| Total. | \$7,305 94 |

FURNITURE AND FIXTURES.

| | | | |
|--|--------|---|--------|
| 1 desk and book-case | \$5 00 | 1 hash cutter, old | \$3 00 |
| 12 pictures and frames, 25c. | 3 00 | 1 galv. iron steamer | 75 |
| 4 motto boards, 50c. | 2 00 | 12 galv. iron steamers, 75c. | 9 00 |
| 8 tables, \$4.00 | 32 00 | 6 galv. iron steamers, 68c. | 3 96 |
| 3 coffee urns | 350 00 | 103 pork barrels, 2 heads, 75c. | 77 25 |
| 5 steam vegetable kettles | 315 00 | 25 pork barrels, 2 heads, \$1.10 .. | 27 50 |
| 5 steam meat kettles | 600 00 | 47 pork barrels, 1 head, 50c. | 23 50 |
| 4 iron sinks and fixtures | 500 00 | 32 molasses barrels | 12 00 |
| 1 water heater | 500 00 | 7 vinegar barrels, 50c. | 3 50 |
| 1 flour bin | 15 00 | 6 vinegar barrels | 1 00 |
| 1 bread trough | 12 00 | 6 coffee barrels, \$1.00 } | 6 00 |
| 2 yeast tubs, \$2.00 | 4 00 | 12 bearing poles | 1 50 |
| 70 bread pans, 20c. | 14 00 | 1 patent faucet | 9 00 |
| 7 bread pans, 27c. | 1 89 | 12 bread baskets, 75c. | 3 00 |
| 3 tin pails, 25c. | 75 | 12 bushel baskets, 25c. | 3 00 |
| 10 wood pails, 12c. | 1 20 | 2 settees, \$5.50 | 11 00 |
| 6 wood pails, 18 $\frac{1}{2}$ c. | 1 00 | 1 broom and pail box | 2 00 |
| 8 wood pails, 21c. | 1 68 | 1 carpet | 25 |
| 2 milk pails, 25c. | 50 | 2 wood boxes, 25c. | 50 |
| 25 copper pails, \$1.50 | 37 50 | 1 scouring stand | 12 |
| 1 rolling pin | 15 | 1 gas lighter | 1 00 |
| 2 cake boards, 50c. | 1 00 | 2 chandeliers, \$1.00 | 2 00 |
| 1 bread safe | 2 00 | 6 bread spreads, 60c. | 3 60 |
| 45 $\frac{1}{2}$ doz. bowls, 75c. | 33 94 | 3 wire gauze covers, 1.00 | 3 00 |
| 12 doz. bowls, \$1.25 | 15 00 | 1 pepper mill and grinder | 4 00 |
| 15 doz. bowls, \$1.00 | 15 00 | 4 window curtains, 25c. | 1 00 |
| 47 $\frac{1}{2}$ doz. plates, 75c. | 35 44 | 1 clothes press | 2 50 |
| 7 doz. plates, \$1.25 | 8 75 | 2 cupboards, \$4.00 | 8 00 |
| 15 doz. plates, \$1.00 | 15 00 | 1 hammer | 50 |
| 37 doz. knives, 50c. | 18 50 | 1 revolving stool | 50 |
| 25 $\frac{1}{2}$ doz. knives, 58 $\frac{1}{2}$ c. | 14 87 | 25 towels, 11 $\frac{1}{2}$ c. | 2 88 |
| 57 doz. forks, 50c. | 28 50 | 6 milk cans, \$3.00 | 18 00 |
| 10 doz. forks, 58 $\frac{1}{2}$ c. | 5 83 | 21 coffee cans, 50c. | 10 50 |
| 53 $\frac{1}{2}$ doz. spoons, 25c. | 13 38 | 1 lactometer | 1 50 |
| 23 doz. spoons, 51 $\frac{1}{2}$ c. | 11 88 | 2 meat blocks, \$5.00 | 10 00 |
| 31 $\frac{1}{2}$ doz. tin cups, 60c. | 18 90 | 6 meat trays, 50c. | 3 00 |
| 18 doz. tin cups, 65c. | 11 70 | 2 meat tubs, 50c. | 1 00 |
| 32 doz. tin cups, 40c. | 12 80 | 1 caldron | 5 00 |
| 23 $\frac{1}{2}$ doz. milk cups, 60c. | 14 10 | 3 5-qt. copper dippers, \$1.25 .. | 3 75 |
| 69 pepper boxes, 10c. | 6 90 | 4 1-qt. copper dippers, 50c. | 2 00 |
| 50 pepper boxes, 5c. | 2 50 | 1 $\frac{1}{2}$ -qt. copper dipper | 30 |
| 66 salt cellars, 8c. | 5 28 | 5 $\frac{1}{2}$ -pint copper dippers, 25c. | 1 25 |
| 3 salt cellars, 10c. | 30 | 2 skimmers, 25c. | 50 |
| 12 salt cellars, 10c. | 1 20 | 2 potato mashers, 15c. | 30 |
| 758 stools, 35c. | 265 30 | 1 sieve | 25 |
| 10 bowl boxes, new, 50c. | 5 00 | 2 large tubs, 75c. | 1 50 |
| 6 bowl boxes, old, 30c. | 1 80 | 7 small tubs, 50c. | 3 50 |
| 3 keelers, 20c. | 60 | 15 bottles, 10c. | 1 50 |
| 2 large scales | 55 00 | 2 quart measures, 12 $\frac{1}{2}$ c. | 25 |
| 1 small scale | 3 00 | 3 funnels, 12c. | 36 |
| 1 hash cutter, new | 25 00 | 39 lamps, 11 $\frac{1}{2}$ c. | 4 48 |
| | | 35 brackets and fittings, 50c. | 17 50 |

YARD MASTER'S DEPARTMENT.

RECAPITULATION.

| | |
|------------------------------|------------|
| Furniture and fixtures | \$426 04 |
| Tools and machinery | 1,603 68 |
| Material | 598 48 |
| Live stock | 871 50 |
| Groceries | 19 07 |
| Fuel | 254 10 |
| Books and stationery | 16 24 |
| Clothing | 34 44 |
| | <hr/> |
| | \$3,828 55 |

FURNITURE AND FIXTURES.

| | | | |
|-----------------------------------|---------|--------------------------------|----------|
| 4 double harness—3 \$15, 1 \$39. | \$84 00 | 4 Scandinavian locks, 40c.... | \$1 60 |
| 2 single harness—1 \$10, 1 \$5.. | 15 00 | 7 padlocks, 15c | 1 05 |
| 1 cart harness | 10 00 | 2 watering cans, 25c..... | 50 |
| 8 halters—6 \$3, 2 \$3.50..... | 6 50 | 8 oil cans, 18c..... | 1 44 |
| 2 buffalo robes | 8 00 | 200 feet water trough, 2c..... | 4 00 |
| 2 lap robes—1 50c, 1 25c | 75 | 1 feed barrow | 1 41 |
| 2 horse blankets—1 \$1, 1 \$1.50 | 2 50 | 2 scalding vats, \$6 | 12 00 |
| 2 horse whips—1 50c, 1 \$1.50. | 2 00 | 2 bee covers, 67c..... | 1 34 |
| 2 sleigh bells, 75c..... | 1 50 | 12 No. 2 lamps, 26c..... | 3 12 |
| 4 curry combs, 25c..... | 1 00 | 12 No. 2 burners, 10c..... | 1 20 |
| 4 horse brushes, 50c..... | 2 00 | 6 No. 2 brackets, 49c..... | 2 94 |
| 5 lanterns, 72c..... | 3 60 | 2 No. 2 reflectors, 32c..... | 64 |
| 9 tin cups, 6c..... | 54 | 2 cushions, \$2.50..... | 5 00 |
| 12 brooms, 8c..... | 96 | 2 office chairs, \$1.50..... | 3 00 |
| 17 pails—16 20c each, \$3.20; 1 | | 1 office stool | 10 |
| 14c..... | 3 34 | 2 book-cases, \$1.92..... | 3 84 |
| 12 keelers—11 20c each, \$2.20; 1 | | 1 shoe knife..... | 25 |
| 1 15c..... | 2 35 | 2 awl hafts, 12½c..... | 25 |
| 25 bushel baskets, 25c | 6 25 | 6 awl blades..... | 10 |
| 1 clock..... | 2 00 | 1 pair pincers..... | 25 |
| 1 No. 2 oak stove | 5 00 | 2 hives of bees..... | 3 09 |
| 1 large corrugated stove..... | 12 50 | | <hr/> |
| 1 large box stove..... | 9 00 | | \$426 04 |
| 2 tanks, 75c..... | 1 50 | | <hr/> |
| 2 irrigating tanks, \$30 | 60 00 | | |
| 1 copper dipper..... | 50 | | |
| 1 tin dipper..... | 43 | | |
| 3 agricultural furnaces, \$11.50 | 34 50 | | |
| 5 cauldrons, \$6.20..... | 31 00 | | |
| 4 ladders, \$2 | 8 00 | | |
| 1 old barrel | 50 | | |
| 520 feet rubber hose, 5c..... | 26 00 | | |
| 9 hose couplings—7 12½c each, | | | |
| 88c; 2 \$2.50 each, \$5..... | 5 88 | | |
| 4 hose nozzles, 25c..... | 1 00 | | |
| 10 butcher knives, 25c..... | 2 50 | | |
| 3 scrapers, 10c..... | 30 | | |
| 4 pairs bits, extra, 50c..... | 2 00 | | |
| 5 horse collars, extra, \$1..... | 5 00 | | |
| 1 breast collar, extra..... | 5 00 | | |
| 4 pole straps, extra, 50c..... | 2 00 | | |
| 2 rum straps, extra, 25c..... | 50 | | |
| 12 hame straps, extra..... | 1 25 | | |
| 8 martingales, extra, 50c..... | 4 00 | | |
| 1 wagon cover | 1 50 | | |
| 1 wagon rack | 5 00 | | |
| 2 strainers, 5c..... | 10 | | |
| 1 sponge..... | 25 | | |
| 12 dozen carriage washers..... | 1 42 | | |

TOOLS AND MACHINERY.

| | |
|---------------------------------|--------|
| 2 whiffletrees, 50c..... | \$1 00 |
| 3 whiffletrees, \$2.50..... | 7 50 |
| 5 neck yokes, \$1..... | 5 00 |
| 2 shell-skein wagons, \$25..... | 50 00 |
| 1 iron truss-rod wagon..... | 50 00 |
| 1 platform-spring wagon..... | 90 00 |
| 1 stone wagon | 15 00 |
| 1 platform truck wagon..... | 55 00 |
| 1 wide-tire truck wagon..... | 50 00 |
| 1 hand truck wagon..... | 15 00 |
| 1 cart | 15 00 |
| 1 buggy | 50 00 |
| 3 sleighs, \$20..... | 60 00 |
| 1 cutter | 20 00 |
| 4 manure forks, 20c..... | 80 |
| 2 hay forks, 20c..... | 40 |
| 2 garden forks—1 \$1, 1 50c.... | 1 50 |
| 28 dirt shovels, 50c..... | 14 00 |
| 8 ditching shovels—7 50c each, | |
| \$3.50; 1 90c..... | 4 40 |
| 4 scoop shovels, 80c..... | 3 20 |
| 1 spade..... | 75 |
| 3 mortar hoes, 25c..... | 75 |
| 17 dirt hoes, 20c..... | 3 40 |
| 14 dirt picks, 75c..... | 10 50 |

YARD MASTER'S DEPARTMENT.—*Continued.*

| | | | |
|--------------------------------|----------------|-------------------------|----------------|
| 2 return of supplies pads.... | \$0 72 | | |
| 2 requisit'n for supplies pads | 82 | | |
| 2 monthly return pads . . . | 3 48 | | |
| 1 yard master's receipt book. | 2 00 | | |
| 1 day book..... | 1 25 | | |
| 1 journal..... | 1 80 | | |
| 1 ledger..... | 1 80 | | |
| 3 sheets blotting paper..... | 17 | | |
| 3 packages envelopes | 11 | | |
| | <u>\$16 24</u> | | |
| | | CLOTHING. | |
| | | 3 dozen hats..... | \$3 78 |
| | | 10 pairs mittens..... | 6 40 |
| | | 10 pairs gloves..... | 10 90 |
| | | 36 pairs knee pads..... | 6 36 |
| | | 4 overcoats..... | 7 00 |
| | | | <u>\$34 44</u> |

CARPENTER'S DEPARTMENT.

RECAPITULATION.

| | |
|-----------------------------|-------------------|
| Furniture and fixtures..... | \$113 41 |
| Tools and machinery..... | 1,146 98 |
| Material | 3,123 53 |
| Books and stationery..... | 8 64 |
| Total..... | <u>\$4,392 56</u> |

| FURNITURE AND FIXTURES. | | | |
|--------------------------------|-----------------|-----------------------------|--------|
| 5 work benches..... | \$9 00 | | |
| 3 tool chests..... | 9 00 | | |
| 1 15-basin wash stand..... | 75 00 | | |
| 1 desk..... | 5 00 | | |
| 1 drafting table..... | 4 00 | | |
| 2 drafting boards..... | 75 | | |
| 1 mug..... | 21 | | |
| 1 demijohn..... | 65 | | |
| 1 glue heater..... | 9 80 | | |
| | <u>\$113 41</u> | | |
| TOOLS AND MACHINERY. | | | |
| 3 adzes..... | \$1 91 | | |
| 2 scratch awls..... | 10 | | |
| 1 1-inch auger..... | 40 | | |
| 1 1½-inch auger..... | 50 | | |
| 1 1¾-inch auger..... | 70 | | |
| 1 pair pliers..... | 20 | | |
| 1 screw driver..... | 38 | | |
| 3 punches..... | 75 | | |
| 2 croziers..... | 1 00 | | |
| 1 leveler..... | 75 | | |
| 2 dressing tools..... | 1 75 | | |
| 1 long jointer..... | 75 | | |
| 1 machine bit..... | 1 33 | | |
| 2 sets bits..... | 11 88 | | |
| 12 gimlets..... | 72 | | |
| 4 braces..... | 3 00 | | |
| 1 boring machine..... | 4 00 | | |
| 2 2-inch chisels..... | 1 00 | | |
| 2 set socket fliner chisels... | 14 00 | | |
| 1 set paring chisels..... | 5 25 | | |
| 2 cold chisels..... | 20 | | |
| 33 carving chisels..... | 19 80 | | |
| | | 3 compasses..... | \$0 40 |
| | | 2 chalk lines..... | 30 |
| | | 1 door clamp..... | 1 00 |
| | | 17 thumb gauges..... | 1 70 |
| | | 6 mortising gauges..... | 3 00 |
| | | 5 splitting gauges..... | 1 25 |
| | | 6 nail hammers..... | 3 00 |
| | | 2 lath hatchets..... | 1 20 |
| | | 2 spirit levels..... | 2 25 |
| | | 3 mallets..... | 45 |
| | | 1 plow and bits..... | 3 10 |
| | | 1 paint brush..... | 75 |
| | | 1 camel hair brush..... | 60 |
| | | 1 shellac brush..... | 30 |
| | | 1 stripper brush..... | 20 |
| | | 1 6-O brush..... | 1 25 |
| | | 1 5-O half-round brush..... | 1 35 |
| | | 1 4-inch flat brush..... | 1 35 |
| | | 1 glue brush..... | 60 |
| | | 1 3-O brush..... | 40 |
| | | 1 bear hair brush..... | 60 |
| | | 9 jack planes..... | 5 40 |
| | | 10 fore planes..... | 8 00 |
| | | 12 jointer planes..... | 12 00 |
| | | 6 smoothing planes..... | 4 50 |
| | | 2 bend planes..... | 80 |
| | | 3 rabbett planes..... | 1 35 |
| | | 1 fillister plane..... | 1 50 |
| | | 1 moulding plane..... | 50 |
| | | 1 circular plane..... | 3 00 |
| | | 3 iron bench screws..... | 1 50 |
| | | 3 wood bench screws..... | 75 |
| | | 4 hand screws..... | 1 00 |
| | | 2 jack screws..... | 4 50 |
| | | 2 sand screens..... | 3 50 |
| | | 4 stone hammers..... | 4 00 |
| | | 1 stone mallet..... | 25 |

WARDEN'S REPORT.

WARDEN'S OFFICE, }
MICHIGAN STATE PRISON. }
Jackson, September 30, 1880. }

To the Board of Inspectors:

The warden submits the following report of the operation and management of the affairs of the prison during the twelve months from October 1, 1879, to September 30, 1880:

The appraisers' valuation of the real estate and personal property of the prison this day is—

| | |
|-------------------------|--------------|
| Real estate | \$545,219 55 |
| Personal property | \$48,618 27 |
| Cash on hand | 9,799 82 |
| | 58,418 09 |

| | |
|------------------------------------|--------------|
| Aggregate September 30, 1880 | \$603,637 64 |
|------------------------------------|--------------|

The appraisers' valuation September 30, 1879, was—

| | |
|-------------------------|--------------|
| Real estate | \$527,064 10 |
| Personal property | 41,736 98 |
| Cash on hand | 5,009 61 |
| | 573,830 69 |

| | |
|---|-------------|
| Showing an increase in valuation over that of last year of... | \$29,806 95 |
|---|-------------|

| | |
|--|--------------|
| The real estate is appraised to-day at | \$545,219 55 |
|--|--------------|

| | |
|--|------------|
| The real estate was appraised September 30, 1879, at | 527,064 10 |
|--|------------|

| | |
|--|-------------|
| Increase over that of September 30, 1879, of | \$18,155 45 |
|--|-------------|

The increased valuation of the real estate over the appraisal of September 30, 1879, is because of improvements thereto, which were made by expenditures as follows, viz.:

| | |
|--|-------------|
| By expenditure from legislative appropriations | \$14,299 88 |
| By expenditures from prison earnings | 3,855 57 |

| | |
|----------------------|-------------|
| Total as above | \$18,155 45 |
|----------------------|-------------|

| | |
|--|-------------|
| The total increase of valuation September 30, 1880, over that of September 30, 1879, is, as shown above..... | \$29,806 95 |
| Increase from expenditure of legislative appropriations, as above..... | 14,299 88 |
| | <hr/> |
| Giving for increase from prison earnings..... | \$15,507 07 |
| | <hr/> <hr/> |

IMPROVEMENTS.

The improvements which add to the appraised valuation of September 30, 1879, are of a permanent and needful kind, and consist in the completion of the additional boiler capacity, of an increase in the laundry facilities, the completion of the new shop for the use of the tool contract, in placing a system of water-pipes and fire hydrants, and in added sewage capacity.

NEW BOILERS.

Heretofore the boiler capacity has been inadequate to the service required of them. The two old ones have been repaired and two new ones purchased. The four will be found to much better and easier perform the service, and with a degree of safety not possible while it was necessary to push the two to their utmost capacity every day and every night from the closing-in of winter to the opening of spring, with no reserve in case of accident to either of these. The expenditure on this improvement during the year has been from appropriation for this purpose, \$3,281.33.

LAUNDRY.

The laundry, in the same building with the boilers, but in the second story, has also been thoroughly overhauled, and the old worn-out machinery replaced by that of a new and much improved construction. The cost of this improvement is not far from \$2,000.

NEW SHOP.

The new shop, the building of which was commenced last year, has been completed. The expenditure during the year has been \$688.91 from the appropriation for that purpose. There remains of this appropriation unexpended \$224.14, which will be turned into the State treasury.

APPROPRIATION OF 1882.

The expenditure from this appropriation during the year is \$233.43, which closes the account.

SEWER APPROPRIATION.

The balance of this appropriation, \$1.51, has also been expended during the year, and the account closed.

NEW WINDOWS FOR WEST WING.

The legislature of 1879 made an appropriation for putting new windows in the west wing. No money has yet been drawn from the State treasury under this appropriation, but an expenditure chargeable thereto of \$94.65 has been made.

PURCHASE OF LAND.

Ten thousand dollars was appropriated for the purchase of a tract of land joining on the north the prison estate. This money has been expended in such

purchase. From this land the coal used for fuel under the prison boilers has been taken since the purchase in October, 1879. Making full allowance for all drawbacks, the net saving to the prison on fuel account for three or four years will be equal to the cost of the land purchased.

FINANCIAL.

The *net* earnings, as also the *net* expenses, of the prison for the year are given below:

Earnings for the Year, net:

| | |
|--------------------------------|-------------|
| Convict labor..... | \$91,419 44 |
| Interest..... | 318 51 |
| Rent..... | 58 31 |
| Visitors (gate money)..... | 1,898 82 |
| Support of U. S. convicts..... | 1,434 59 |
| Total net earnings..... | \$95,129 67 |

Department Expenses, net:

| | |
|---|-----------|
| Warden's house..... | \$738 95 |
| General office..... | 879 69 |
| Chaplain's department..... | 1,303 90 |
| Deputy warden's department..... | 70 47 |
| Hall master's department..... | 3,009 27 |
| Engineer's department..... | 817 28 |
| Assignment No. 5, clothing and shoes..... | 7,374 61 |
| Kitchen department..... | 21,040 21 |
| Physician's department..... | 2,612 37 |
| Asylum department..... | 655 73 |
| Yard master's department..... | 2,088 82 |
| Carpenters' department..... | 87 22 |

Net expenses through departments..... \$40,678 52

General Prison Expenses, net:

| | |
|-------------------------------|-------------|
| Gas..... | \$139 00 |
| Water rates..... | 37 50 |
| Insurance..... | 24 00 |
| Freight..... | 34 33 |
| Salaries..... | 35,310 36 |
| Convict deposits..... | 2,032 07 |
| Convict gratuity..... | 1,569 86 |
| Repairs..... | 1,856 40 |
| Improvements..... | 2,753 37 |
| Telegraphing..... | 32 25 |
| Appraisement of property..... | 50 00 |
| | \$43,839 14 |
| | \$84,517 66 |

Earnings of the year in excess of expenses of the year..... \$10,612 01

The convict earnings, as stated, include the convict labor covered by the appraisers' valuation of the improvements made during the year. The appraised value of this labor is \$1,102.20.

In the above statement of departmental expenses, the transactions through the several departments cover classes of expenses as follows, viz.:

The Chaplain's Department is charged with the cost of additions to and the expense and care of the convict library, the cost of convict correspondence, and the expenses incident to the chapel exercises;

The Physician's Department is charged with medicines purchased, with hospital supplies, and with the food consumed by convicts off duty because of ill health or other bodily disability, and by convicts employed in and about the hospital;

The Hall Master's Department has charge of that part of the prison buildings occupied by the convicts not in hospital or asylum, and bears the expense of keeping the cells in order and supplied with beds and such other fixtures as are furnished for convicts' use in the cells; the cost of the oil used for lighting the prison is also an expense of this department, and to it is charged the soap and tobacco bought for use by convicts;

The Engineer's Department takes care of the steam heating apparatus, and machinery of the prison, and is charged with the fuel used under the boilers;

The Steward's Department furnishes the rations for all convicts not fed from the hospital or at the asylum, and is charged also with the wear and loss in the kitchen and dining-room furniture and fixtures;

The Clothing Department is charged with the material bought for convicts' clothing and shoes; manufactures the clothing and shoes, keeps them in repair, and bears the expense of the laundry, of the convict bathing room, and of the convict shaving, as also of the wear and repair of the tools, furniture and fixtures of the department;

The Yard Master's Department bears the expense of keeping the live stock of the prison, of the wear and repair of the wagons and other tools and appliances used in carrying on prison work outside of the prison yard, and also with the wood purchased, and with the handling and care of the same;

The Carpenters' Department is charged with the expense of the carpenters' shop, and with the wear and repair of the tools and fixtures used by the prison carpenters;

The Asylum expenses cover the cost of warming the asylum building, of the food consumed by those confined therein, of their bedding, and of the wear and repair of the furniture and fixtures belonging to the building.

The gross purchase of supplies during the year, the gross cost of the several articles specified, the payments on account of the several articles, and the amount unpaid at this date on each, is given in the following statement, viz.:

| CONTRACT SHOPS AND ASSIGNMENTS. | NO. OF CONVICTS. | AVERAGE OF LIMITED TERMS. | | | Life Convicts. | AVERAGE AGE OF CONVICTS WHEN RECEIVED. | | | AVERAGE PRESENT AGE OF CONVICTS. | | |
|--|------------------|---------------------------|------|-------|----------------|--|------|-------|----------------------------------|------|-------|
| | | Yrs. | Mos. | Days. | | Yrs. | Mos. | Days. | Yrs. | Mos. | Days. |
| Cooper contract—shop No. 6..... | 59 | 5 | 4 | 1 | 1 | 29 | 1 | 19 | 31 | 7 | 23 |
| Withington & Cooley, M'fg Co.—shop No. 9..... | 26 | 6 | 1 | 25 | 2 | 28 | 5 | 2 | 31 | 3 | 21 |
| “ “ “ “ “ “ “ “ 10..... | 32 | 8 | 3 | 23 | 1 | 32 | 6 | 11 | 34 | 9 | |
| “ “ “ “ “ “ “ “ 11..... | 61 | 7 | 2 | 18 | 1 | 28 | 4 | 15 | 31 | 0 | 18 |
| “ “ “ “ “ “ “ “ 12..... | 31 | 6 | 11 | 18 | | 26 | 4 | 8 | 29 | 0 | 12 |
| “ “ “ “ “ “ “ “ 13..... | 25 | 4 | 1 | 3 | | 26 | 8 | 5 | 28 | 8 | 1 |
| Total..... | 175 | 6 | 9 | 5 | 4 | 28 | 6 | 15 | 31 | 0 | 26 |
| Cigar contract—shop No. 17..... | 54 | 5 | 10 | | 2 | 24 | 8 | 13 | 27 | 9 | 10 |
| Austin, Tomlinson & Webster M'fg Co.—shop No. 18 | 41 | 6 | 7 | 26 | 1 | 29 | 1 | 14 | 32 | 3 | 15 |
| “ “ “ “ “ “ “ “ 20 | 43 | 5 | 9 | 8 | 1 | 33 | 11 | 13 | 36 | 10 | 2 |
| “ “ “ “ “ “ “ “ 21 | 54 | 4 | 9 | 14 | 2 | 28 | 5 | 16 | 31 | 1 | 16 |
| Total..... | 138 | 5 | 7 | 25 | 4 | 30 | 4 | 13 | 33 | 3 | 1 |
| Pingree & Smith—shop No. 19..... | 60 | 6 | 1 | 19 | 2 | 26 | 11 | 24 | 29 | 3 | |
| Total number on contracts..... | 486 | 6 | 1 | 4 | 13 | 28 | 6 | 5 | 31 | 2 | 2 |
| Broom shop, No. 16..... | 63 | 6 | 4 | 14 | 9 | 34 | 11 | 24 | 37 | 8 | 6 |
| Hall—assignment No. 1..... | 28 | 3 | 7 | | 2 | 35 | 6 | 13 | 38 | 1 | 8 |
| Engineer—assignment No. 3..... | 13 | 4 | 3 | 8 | | 33 | | | 37 | | |
| Clothing—assignment No. 5..... | 43 | 6 | 5 | 29 | 7 | 33 | 8 | 20 | 37 | 10 | 26 |
| Kitchen—assignment No. 24..... | 27 | 4 | 5 | 7 | 2 | 30 | 4 | | 32 | 9 | 23 |
| Asylum—assignment No. 25..... | 14 | 6 | 6 | | 4 | 32 | 8 | 17 | 40 | 2 | 17 |
| Yard—assignment No. 26..... | 38 | 4 | 9 | 15 | 3 | 36 | 4 | 3 | 41 | | 29 |
| Carpenters—assignment No. 27..... | 13 | 6 | 8 | 27 | | 35 | 7 | 12 | 37 | 10 | 5 |
| Hospital—assignment No. 28..... | 8 | 6 | 4 | 15 | | 33 | 9 | | 37 | 10 | 15 |
| Assignment No. 30..... | 26 | 7 | | 19 | 4 | 38 | 7 | 25 | 42 | 6 | |
| Total No., "lumpers excluded," not on contracts..... | 273 | 5 | 7 | 11 | 31 | 34 | 8 | 13 | 38 | 6 | 2 |
| Lumpers..... | 19 | 7 | | 11 | 2 | 43 | 11 | 11 | 47 | 9 | 14 |
| Total..... | 292 | 5 | 8 | 15 | 33 | 35 | 3 | 19 | 38 | 11 | 8 |
| Aggregate..... | 778 | 5 | 11 | 15 | 46 | 31 | | 23 | 34 | 1 | 2 |

CONVICTS ON CONTRACT LABOR.

AUSTIN, TOMLINSON & WEBSTER MANUFACTURING CO.—Contract expires Sept. 30, 1883. Number of Convicts on the Contract on the first day of each Month; Number of Days' Labor Performed each Month by such Convicts, the Number of Days' Labor Lost each Month by "Unfit for Duty," and while "In Punishment;" also, Number of days lost by "Not at Work" on holidays and Sundays, during the twelve months closing Sept. 30, 1880.

| MONTHS. | Number on Contract at Commencement of each Month. | DAYS' LABOR PERFORMED. | | | | | DAYS' LABOR LOST. | | | | | | | | | |
|----------------------|---|------------------------|-----------|----------------|---------|----------|-------------------|-----------------|-----------|----------------|---------|----------|----------------|--------------|--------|---------|
| | | Full Pay. | Half Pay. | Special Rates. | No Pay. | Lumpers. | Total. | UNFIT FOR DUTY. | | | | | In Punishment. | Not at Work. | Total. | |
| | | | | | | | | Full Pay. | Half Pay. | Special Rates. | No Pay. | Lumpers. | | | | Idlers. |
| Aggregate..... | 138 | 14906 | .. | 26313 | .. | 1239 | 42439 | 668 | .. | 754½ | .. | 5 | .. | 13½ | 7720 | 9161 |
| October, 1879..... | 138 | 1311½ | .. | 2158½ | .. | 107 | 3580 | 31 | .. | 92½ | .. | 1 | .. | 8 | 543½ | 676 |
| November, 1879..... | 137 | 1180 | .. | 2002½ | .. | 98 | 3278½ | 25 | .. | 45½ | .. | .. | .. | .. | 832 | 902½ |
| December, 1879..... | 141 | 1271½ | .. | 2249½ | .. | 104 | 3625 | 35½ | .. | 21 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 869 | 736 |
| January, 1880..... | 141 | 1329 | .. | 2254 | .. | 103 | 3612 | 24 | .. | 51 | .. | .. | .. | 1 | 959 | 634 |
| February, 1880..... | 138 | 1151 | .. | 1963 | .. | 92 | 3235 | 51½ | .. | 93½ | .. | 4 | .. | .. | 700½ | 850 |
| March, 1880..... | 141 | 1305 | .. | 2239 | .. | 104 | 3652 | 47 | .. | 105 | .. | .. | .. | 1 | 561 | 714 |
| April, 1880..... | 141 | 1211 | .. | 2187½ | .. | 104 | 3532½ | 61 | .. | 90½ | .. | .. | .. | 1 | 563 | 724½ |
| May, 1880..... | 143 | 1225 | .. | 2217½ | .. | 104 | 3546½ | 78 | .. | 63 | .. | .. | .. | 1½ | 706 | 848½ |
| June, 1880..... | 140 | 1223½ | .. | 2181½ | .. | 104 | 3511 | 76½ | .. | 52½ | .. | .. | .. | .. | 559 | 688 |
| July, 1880..... | 141 | 1223 | .. | 2201 | .. | 104 | 3527 | 78 | .. | 92 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 708 | 878 |
| August, 1880..... | 141 | 1220 | .. | 2233 | .. | 104 | 3657 | 86 | .. | 25 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 717 | 828 |
| September, 1880..... | 141 | 1224½ | .. | 2293 | .. | 104 | 3621½ | 75½ | .. | 14 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 572 | 661½ |

PINGREE & SMITH.—Contract expires January 18, 1883. Number of Convicts on the Contract on the first day of each Month, Number of Days' Labor Performed each Month by such Convicts, the Number of Days' Labor Lost each Month by "Unfit for Duty," and while "In Punishment;" also, Number of days lost by "Not at Work" on holidays and Sundays, during the twelve months closing Sept. 30, 1880.

| MONTHS. | Number on Contract at Commencement of each Month. | DAYS' LABOR PERFORMED. | | | | | DAYS' LABOR LOST. | | | | | | | | | |
|----------------------|---|------------------------|-----------|----------------|---------|----------|-------------------|-----------------|----------|----------------|---------|----------|---------|---------------|--------------|--------|
| | | Full Pay. | Half Pay. | Special Rates. | No Pay. | Lumpers. | Total. | UNFIT FOR DUTY. | | | | | | In Punishment | Not at Work. | Total. |
| | | | | | | | | Full Pay. | Half Pay | Special Rates. | No Pay. | Lumpers. | Idlers. | | | |
| Aggregate..... | 67 | 17741 | .. | 1899½ | .. | 543½ | 20184 | 624½ | .. | 72½ | .. | 78 | .. | 239 | 3748 | 4762 |
| October, 1879..... | 67 | 1652 | .. | .. | .. | 53½ | 1705½ | 52 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 34½ | 266 | 352½ |
| November, 1879..... | 65 | 1480 | .. | .. | .. | 48 | 1528 | 21 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 24 | 392 | 437 |
| December, 1879..... | 63 | 1696 | .. | .. | .. | 51 | 1747 | 10½ | .. | .. | .. | 1 | .. | 27½ | 347 | 388 |
| January, 1880..... | 71 | 1744½ | .. | .. | .. | 48 | 1792½ | 29½ | .. | .. | .. | 6 | .. | 27 | 275 | 337½ |
| February, 1880..... | 67 | 1544 | .. | .. | .. | 46 | 1590 | 53 | .. | .. | .. | 2 | .. | 24 | 346 | 425 |
| March, 1880..... | 69 | 1769 | .. | .. | .. | 52 | 1821 | 56 | .. | .. | .. | 2 | .. | 29 | 283 | 370 |
| April, 1880..... | 70 | 1695½ | .. | .. | .. | 38 | 1733½ | 63½ | .. | .. | .. | 14 | .. | 26 | 283 | 386½ |
| May, 1880..... | 70 | 1296 | .. | 430 | .. | 51 | 1747 | 31 | .. | 12 | .. | 1 | .. | 26 | 350 | 423 |
| June, 1880..... | 70 | 1239½ | .. | 377 | .. | 52 | 1688½ | 46½ | .. | 20 | .. | .. | .. | 21 | 271 | 352½ |
| July, 1880..... | 67 | 1200½ | .. | 495½ | .. | 52 | 1658 | 98½ | .. | 10½ | .. | .. | .. | .. | 340 | 449 |
| August, 1880..... | 68 | 1210 | .. | 386 | .. | 26 | 1622 | 90 | .. | 16 | .. | 26 | .. | .. | 338 | 470 |
| September, 1880..... | 67 | 1224 | .. | 301 | .. | 26 | 1551 | 76 | .. | 14 | .. | 26 | .. | .. | 257 | 373 |

SUTTER BROTHERS—Contract expires October 17, 1880. Number of Convicts on this Contract on the first day of each Month, Number of Days' Labor Performed each Month by such Convicts, Number of Days' Labor Lost each Month by "Unfit for Duty," and while "In Punishment," also, Number of Days Lost by "Not at Work" on holidays and Sundays, during the twelve months closing September 30, 1880.

| MONTHS. | Number on Contract at Commencement of each Month. | DAYS' LABOR PERFORMED. | | | | | | DAYS' LABOR LOST. | | | | | | | | |
|----------------------|---|------------------------|-----------|----------------|---------|----------|--------|-------------------|-----------|----------------|---------|----------|---------|----------------|--------------|--------|
| | | Full Pay. | Half Pay. | Special Rates. | No Pay. | Lumpers. | Total. | UNFIT FOR DUTY. | | | | | | In Punishment. | Not at Work. | Total. |
| | | | | | | | | Full Pay. | Half Pay. | Special Rates. | No Pay. | Lumpers. | Idlers. | | | |
| Aggregate..... | 57 | 16883½ | -- | 733 | -- | 419 | 18035½ | 761½ | -- | 38 | -- | 202 | -- | 259 | 3404 | 4664½ |
| October, 1879..... | 57 | 1523 | -- | ----- | -- | 54 | 1577 | 26½ | -- | ----- | -- | ----- | -- | 21½ | 236 | 284 |
| November, 1879..... | 63 | 1443 | -- | ----- | -- | 44 | 1492 | 4 | -- | ----- | -- | 4 | -- | 24 | 379 | 411 |
| December, 1879..... | 63 | 1583 | -- | ----- | -- | 52 | 1635 | 7 | -- | ----- | -- | ----- | -- | 27 | 322 | 356 |
| January, 1880..... | 64 | 1654½ | -- | ----- | -- | 46 | 1700½ | 15½ | -- | ----- | -- | 8 | -- | 27 | 259 | 309½ |
| February, 1880..... | 66 | 1441 | -- | ----- | -- | 40 | 1481 | 90 | -- | ----- | -- | ----- | -- | 24 | 329 | 451 |
| March, 1880..... | 67 | 1658 | -- | ----- | -- | 27 | 1685 | 95 | -- | ----- | -- | 27 | -- | 30 | 273 | 425 |
| April, 1880..... | 68 | 1547 | -- | ----- | -- | 28 | 1573 | 131½ | -- | ----- | -- | 26 | -- | 27½ | 271 | 456 |
| May, 1880..... | 67 | 1184½ | -- | 248 | -- | 28 | 1458½ | 89½ | -- | 30 | -- | 26 | -- | 26 | 313 | 484½ |
| June, 1880..... | 60 | 1187½ | -- | 158 | -- | 26 | 1371½ | 87½ | -- | 3 | -- | 25 | -- | 26 | 232 | 373½ |
| July, 1880..... | 57 | 1133 | -- | 127 | -- | 26 | 1336 | 91 | -- | 2 | -- | 26 | -- | 26 | 285 | 430 |
| August, 1880..... | 56 | 1228½ | -- | 80½ | -- | 26 | 1333 | 71½ | -- | ¾ | -- | 26 | -- | ----- | 278 | 376 |
| September, 1880..... | 56 | 1247½ | -- | 119½ | -- | 26 | 1393 | 52½ | -- | 2½ | -- | 26 | -- | ----- | 227 | 308 |

SHULTZ, SATTLE & CO.—Contract expires October 1, 1882. Number of Convicts on this Contract on the first day of each Month, Number of Days' Labor performed each Month by such Convicts, Number of Days' Labor Lost each Month by "Unfit for Duty," and while "In Punishment," also, Number of Days Lost by "Not at Work" on holidays and Sundays during the twelve months closing September 30, 1880.

| MONTHS. | Number on Contract at Commencement of each Month. | DAYS' LABOR PERFORMED. | | | | | | DAYS' LABOR LOST. | | | | | | | | |
|----------------------|---|------------------------|-----------|----------------|---------|----------|--------|-------------------|-----------|----------------|---------|----------|---------|--------|----------------|--------------|
| | | Full Pay. | Half Pay. | Special Rates. | No Pay. | Lumpers. | Total. | UNFIT FOR DUTY. | | | | | | Total. | | |
| | | | | | | | | Full Pay. | Half Pay. | Special Rates. | No Pay. | Lumpers. | Idlers. | | In Punishment. | Not at Work. |
| Aggregate | 65 | 16116½ | .. | 959 | .. | 573 | 17648½ | 1662 | .. | 109 | .. | 40 | .. | 10½ | 3357 | 5167½ |
| October, 1879..... | 65 | 1482½ | .. | .. | .. | 54 | 1536½ | 276 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 261½ | 537½ |
| November, 1879..... | 66 | 1388½ | .. | .. | .. | 48 | 1414½ | 184 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | ¾ | 391 | 575½ |
| December, 1879..... | 65 | 1491½ | .. | .. | .. | 52 | 1543½ | 170 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 7¾ | 326 | 508½ | |
| January, 1880..... | 65 | 1434 | .. | .. | .. | 53 | 1487 | 217½ | .. | .. | .. | 1 | .. | 1¾ | 245 | 486 |
| February, 1880..... | 61 | 1243 | .. | .. | .. | 48 | 1290 | 186½ | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 300½ | 487 |
| March, 1880..... | 61 | 1443 | .. | .. | .. | 54 | 1497 | 187 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 1 | .. | 240 | 428 |
| April, 1880..... | 62 | 1366 | .. | .. | .. | 52 | 1418 | 196½ | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 241½ | 441 |
| May, 1880..... | 62 | 1217 | .. | 147½ | .. | 52 | 1446½ | 53 | .. | 57½ | .. | .. | .. | .. | 298 | 408½ |
| June, 1880..... | 58 | 1200½ | .. | 186½ | .. | 40 | 1467 | 47½ | .. | 18½ | .. | 12 | .. | .. | 229 | 307 |
| July, 1880..... | 60 | 1239½ | .. | 203½ | .. | 26 | 1469 | 69 | .. | 9½ | .. | 26 | .. | .. | 292½ | 397 |
| August, 1880..... | 60 | 1266 | .. | 215 | .. | 52 | 1533 | 44½ | .. | 16 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 293½ | 354 |
| September, 1880..... | 61 | 1278 | .. | 226½ | .. | 42 | 1546½ | 30½ | .. | 7½ | .. | 10 | .. | .. | 235½ | 283½ |

WITHINGTON & COOLEY MANUFACTURING CO.—Contract expires June 30, 1888. Number of Convicts on this Contract on the first day of each Month; Number of Days' Labor Performed each Month by such Convicts; Number of Days' Labor Lost each Month by "Unfit for Duty" and when "In Punishment;" also, Number of Days Lost by "Not at Work" on holidays and Sundays, during the twelve months closing September 30, 1880.

| MONTHS. | Number on Contract at Commencement of each Month. | DAYS' LABOR PERFORMED. | | | | | | DAYS' LABOR LOST. | | | | | | | | |
|----------------------|---|------------------------|-----------|----------------|---------|----------|--------|-------------------|-----------|----------------|---------|----------|----------------|--------------|--------|---------|
| | | Full Pay. | Half Pay. | Special Rates. | No Pay. | Lumpers. | Total. | UNFIT FOR DUTY. | | | | | In Punishment. | Not at Work. | Total. | |
| | | | | | | | | Full Pay. | Half Pay. | Special Rates. | No Pay. | Lumpers. | | | | Idlers. |
| Aggregate | 182 | 51350½ | .. | 1694½ | 31 | 1539 | 5481½ | 2487 | .. | 113½ | .. | 8 | .. | 220 | 10848½ | 13677 |
| October, 1879..... | 182 | 4351 | .. | ..... | .. | 135 | 44½ | 180½ | .. | ..... | .. | .. | .. | 32½ | 985 | 1198 |
| November, 1879..... | 183 | 4157½ | .. | ..... | 22 | 120 | 4299½ | 138 | .. | ..... | .. | .. | .. | 24 | 1104½ | 1264½ |
| December, 1879..... | 187 | 4646 | .. | ..... | .. | 130 | 477½ | 146½ | .. | ..... | .. | .. | .. | 28½ | 930 | 1105 |
| January, 1880..... | 189 | 4841½ | .. | ..... | .. | 135 | 4876½ | 128½ | .. | ..... | .. | .. | .. | 27 | 745 | 900½ |
| February, 1880..... | 190 | 4234½ | .. | ..... | .. | 114 | 4348½ | 246½ | .. | ..... | .. | 6 | .. | 24½ | 944½ | 1221½ |
| March, 1880..... | 192 | 4843 | .. | ..... | .. | 127 | 4970 | 236½ | .. | ..... | .. | .. | .. | 58 | 772½ | 1047 |
| April, 1880..... | 192 | 4549½ | .. | ..... | 9 | 130 | 4683½ | 301 | .. | ..... | .. | .. | .. | 3 | 761½ | 1065½ |
| May, 1880..... | 190 | 3773 | .. | 793 | .. | 130 | 4696 | 132 | .. | 74½ | .. | .. | .. | 1 | 934½ | 1142 |
| June, 1880..... | 183 | 3687 | .. | 631½ | .. | 130 | 4500½ | 216 | .. | 38 | .. | .. | .. | 9½ | 728 | 991½ |
| July, 1880..... | 182 | 3898 | .. | 110 | .. | 128 | 4136 | 299½ | .. | 1 | .. | 2 | .. | 10½ | 1277 | 1590 |
| August, 1880..... | 184 | 4244 | .. | 98 | .. | 130 | 4473 | 252 | .. | ..... | .. | .. | .. | 21½ | 951½ | 1225 |
| September, 1880..... | 181 | 4325½ | .. | 10 | .. | 130 | 4465½ | 212 | .. | ..... | .. | .. | .. | ..... | 714½ | 926½ |

BROOM SHOP—Prison Work. Number of Convicts at this Shop or Assignment on the first day of each Month, Number of Days' Labor Performed each Month by such Convicts, Number of Days' Labor Lost each Month by "Unfit for Duty" and while "In Punishment;" also, Number of days lost by "Not at Work" on holidays and Sundays, during the twelve months closing Sept. 30, 1880.

| MONTHS. | Number in Shop at Commencement of each Month. | DAYS' LABOR PERFORMED. | | | | | | DAYS' LABOR LOST. | | | | | | | | |
|-------------------|---|------------------------|-----------|----------------|---------|----------|--------|-------------------|-----------|----------------|---------|----------|---------|----------------|--------------|--------|
| | | Full Pay. | Half Pay. | Special Rates. | No Pay. | Lumpers. | Total. | UNFIT FOR DUTY. | | | | | Idlers. | In Punishment. | Not at Work. | Total. |
| | | | | | | | | Full Pay. | Half Pay. | Special Rates. | No Pay. | Lumpers. | | | | |
| Aggregate ... | 52 | 10983 | 3812½ | 22 | 3302½ | 602 | 18722 | 267 | 352½ | .... | 170½ | 1 | .. | 131 | 3473 | 4395 |
| Oct., 1879 | 52 | 798 | 247 | .. | 241½ | 54 | 1346½ | 15 | 54 | .... | 1½ | .. | .. | 27 | 211 | 308½ |
| Nov., 1879 | 56 | 826½ | 216 | .. | 216 | 48 | 1306½ | 1½ | 25 | .... | .. | .. | .. | 24 | 341 | 391½ |
| Dec., 1879 | 58 | 871 | 278 | .. | 277 | 52 | 1478 | 29 | 26 | .... | 1 | .. | .. | 30 | 305 | 391 |
| Jan., 1880 | 62 | 894 | 314 | .. | 321½ | 54 | 1583½ | 16 | 27 | .... | 9½ | .. | .. | 29 | 247 | 338½ |
| Feb., 1880 | 62 | 812 | 283 | .. | 299½ | 48 | 1442½ | 29 | 29 | .... | 7½ | .. | .. | 4 | 316 | 385½ |
| Mar., 1880 | 65 | 1018½ | 328 | .. | 316½ | 54 | 1717 | 56½ | 32 | .... | 12½ | .. | .. | .. | 270 | 371 |
| April, 1880 | 68 | 988½ | 339½ | .. | 292 | 52 | 1642 | 45½ | 38½ | .... | 28 | .. | .. | .. | 270 | 382 |
| May, 1880 | 67 | 980 | 353 | .. | 234 | 51 | 1627 | 17 | 30 | .... | 29 | 1 | .. | 6 | 329 | 412 |
| June, 1880 | 68 | 986 | 383 | .. | 270 | 52 | 1691 | 5 | 33 | .... | 10 | .. | .. | 11 | 269 | 328 |
| July, 1880 | 68 | 927½ | 359 | .. | 280½ | 52 | 1628 | 35½ | 39 | .... | 22½ | .. | .. | .. | 335 | 432 |
| Aug., 1880 | 65 | 909½ | 351½ | .. | 269 | 52 | 1582 | 11½ | 15½ | .... | 43 | .. | .. | .. | 318 | 388 |
| Sept., 1880 | 63 | 962½ | 360½ | 22 | 306 | 33 | 1684 | 5½ | 3½ | .... | 6 | .. | .. | .. | 262 | 277 |

CONVICTS ON PRISON LABOR.

HALL MASTER'S DEPARTMENT.—Assignment No. 1.—Number of Convicts on this Assignment on the first day of each month, number of days' labor performed each month by such Convicts, number of days' labor lost each month by "Unfit for Duty" and while "In Punishment;" also number of days lost by "Not at Work" on Holidays and Sundays during the twelve months ending September 30, 1880.

| MONTHS. | Number on Assignment at Commencement of each Month. | DAYS' LABOR PERFORMED. | | | | | DAYS' LABOR LOST. | | | | | | | | | |
|----------------------|---|------------------------|-----------|----------------|---------|----------|-------------------|-----------------|-----------|----------------|---------|----------|----------------|--------------|--------|-------|
| | | Full Pay. | Half Pay. | Special Rates. | No Pay. | Lumpers. | Total. | UNFIT FOR DUTY. | | | | | In Punishment. | Not at Work. | Total. | |
| | | | | | | | | Full Pay. | Half Pay. | Special Rates. | No Pay. | Lumpers. | | | | |
| Aggregate..... | 29 | 5729½ | 530 | --- | 311 | --- | 8370½ | 429½ | 5 | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | 1507 | 2031½ |
| October, 1879..... | 29 | 647 | 81 | --- | 27 | --- | 755 | 21 | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | 116 | 137 |
| November, 1879..... | 22 | 547 | 72 | --- | 24 | --- | 643 | 24 | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | 163 | 192 |
| December, 1879..... | 22 | 622 | 78 | --- | 26 | --- | 726 | 45 | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | 150 | 195 |
| January, 1880..... | 23 | 661 | 58 | --- | 27 | --- | 746 | 56 | 5 | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | 121 | 182 |
| February, 1880..... | 29 | 558 | 48 | --- | 24 | --- | 630 | 51 | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | 142 | 193 |
| March, 1880..... | 29 | 613 | 37 | --- | 27 | --- | 677 | 37 | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | 105 | 142 |
| April, 1880..... | 23 | 631½ | 26 | --- | 26 | --- | 683½ | 57½ | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | 113 | 170½ |
| May, 1880..... | 30 | 690 | 26 | --- | 26 | --- | 742 | 47 | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | 151 | 198 |
| June, 1880..... | 30 | 642 | 26 | --- | 26 | --- | 724 | 26 | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | 117 | 143 |
| July, 1880..... | 29 | 701 | 26 | --- | 26 | --- | 753 | 26 | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | 150 | 176 |
| August, 1880..... | 30 | 704 | 26 | --- | 26 | --- | 756 | 29 | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | 150 | 179 |
| September, 1880..... | 30 | 673 | 26 | --- | 26 | --- | 725 | 10 | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | 114 | 124 |

ENGINEER'S DEPARTMENT.—Assignment No. 3.—Number of Convicts on this Assignment on the first day of each month, number of Days' Labor Performed each month by such Convicts, number of Days' Labor lost each month by "Unfit for duty" and while "In Punishment;" also, number of days lost by "Not at Work" on holidays and Sundays, during the twelve months closing September 30, 1880.

| MONTHS. | Number on Assignment at Commencement of each Month. | DAYS' LABOR PERFORMED. | | | | | DAYS' LABOR LOST. | | | | | | | | |
|----------------------|---|------------------------|-----------|----------------|---------|----------|-------------------|-----------------|-----------|----------------|---------|----------|--------|----------------|--------------|
| | | Full Pay. | Half Pay. | Special Rates. | No Pay. | Lumpers. | Total. | UNFIT FOR DUTY. | | | | | Total. | | |
| | | | | | | | | Full Pay. | Half Pay. | Special Rates. | No Pay. | Lumpers. | | In Punishment. | Not at Work. |
| Aggregate..... | 10 | 4007½ | --- | --- | --- | --- | 4007½ | 101½ | --- | --- | --- | --- | 66 | 481 | 648½ |
| October, 1879..... | 10 | 295 | --- | --- | --- | --- | 295 | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | 25 | 25 |
| November, 1879..... | 11 | 322 | --- | --- | --- | --- | 322 | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | 51 | 51 |
| December, 1879..... | 13 | 371 | --- | --- | --- | --- | 371 | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | 48 | 48 |
| January, 1880..... | 14 | 376½ | --- | --- | --- | --- | 376½ | 17½ | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | 40 | 57½ |
| February, 1880..... | 14 | 330 | --- | --- | --- | --- | 330 | 26 | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | 50 | 76 |
| March, 1880..... | 14 | 367 | --- | --- | --- | --- | 367 | 3 | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | 37 | 40 |
| April, 1880..... | 13 | 322½ | --- | --- | --- | --- | 322½ | 20½ | --- | --- | --- | --- | 19 | 37 | 76½ |
| May, 1880..... | 13 | 315 | --- | --- | --- | --- | 315 | 17 | --- | --- | --- | --- | 26 | 45 | 88 |
| June, 1880..... | 13 | 319 | --- | --- | --- | --- | 319 | 9 | --- | --- | --- | --- | 21 | 35 | 65 |
| July, 1880..... | 12 | 332 | --- | --- | --- | --- | 332 | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | 40 | 40 |
| August, 1880..... | 12 | 330 | --- | --- | --- | --- | 330 | 2 | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | 40 | 42 |
| September, 1880..... | 12 | 327½ | --- | --- | --- | --- | 327½ | 6½ | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | 33 | 39½ |

CLOTHING AND SHOE DEPARTMENT.—Assignment No. 5.—Number of Convicts on this Assignment on the first day of each Month, Number of Days' Labor Performed each Month by such Convicts, Number of Days' Labor Lost each Month by "Unfit for Duty" and while "In Punishment;" also, Number of Days Lost by "Not at Work" on holidays and Sundays during the twelve months closing September 30, 1880.

| MONTHS. | Number on Assignment at Commencement of each Month. | DAYS' LABOR PERFORMED. | | | | | DAYS' LABOR LOST. | | | | | | | | |
|----------------------|---|------------------------|-----------|----------------|---------|----------|-------------------|-----------------|-----------|----------------|---------|---------|----------------|--------------|--------|
| | | Full Pay. | Half Pay. | Special Rates. | No Pay. | Lumpers. | Total. | UNFIT FOR DUTY. | | | | Idlers. | In Punishment. | Not at Work. | Total. |
| | | | | | | | | Full Pay. | Half Pay. | Special Rates. | No Pay. | | | | |
| Aggregate | 42 | 9290½ | 2401½ | .. | 758½ | .. | 12450½ | 314½ | 79½ | .... | 399½ | .. | 3 | 2332 | 3148½ |
| October, 1879..... | 42 | 720½ | 240½ | .. | 93 | .. | 1054 | 3½ | 30½ | .... | 15 | .. | 2 | 165 | 216 |
| November, 1879..... | 40 | 656½ | 207 | .. | 73 | .. | 936½ | 13½ | 4 | .... | 23 | .. | .. | 247 | 267½ |
| December, 1879..... | 42 | 757 | 219½ | .. | 68 | .. | 1044½ | 11 | 10½ | .... | 36 | .. | 1 | 214 | 272½ |
| January, 1880..... | 43 | 817 | 224 | .. | 70 | .. | 1111 | 21 | 1 | .... | 31 | .. | .. | 173 | 226 |
| February, 1880..... | 42 | 686 | 202 | .. | 47 | .. | 935 | 20 | 13 | .... | 25 | .. | .. | 209 | 267 |
| March, 1880..... | 43 | 768½ | 245 | .. | 55 | .. | 1068½ | 50½ | 9 | .... | 26 | .. | .. | 172 | 257½ |
| April, 1880..... | 41 | 729½ | 187 | .. | 32½ | .. | 949 | 50½ | 1 | .... | 45½ | .. | .. | 162 | 239 |
| May, 1880..... | 39 | 759 | 156 | .. | 73 | .. | 988 | 60 | .. | .... | 29 | .. | .. | 207 | 296 |
| June, 1880..... | 43 | 853 | 156 | .. | 56½ | .. | 1065½ | 38 | .. | .... | 47½ | .. | .. | 178 | 263½ |
| July, 1880..... | 45 | 869½ | 174 | .. | 66 | .. | 1109½ | 16½ | 5 | .... | 38 | .. | .. | 225 | 284½ |
| August, 1880..... | 45 | 860 | 181 | .. | 59½ | .. | 1103½ | 24 | 4 | .... | 44½ | .. | .. | 226 | 298½ |
| September, 1880..... | 46 | 814 | 206½ | .. | 65 | .. | 1085½ | 6 | 1½ | .... | 39 | .. | .. | 174 | 220½ |

STEWARD'S DEPARTMENT.—Assignment No. 24.—Number of Convicts on this Assignment on the first day of each Month, Number of Days' Labor Performed each Month by such Convicts, Number of Days' Labor Lost each Month by "Unfit for Duty" and while "In Punishment;" also, Number of Days Lost by "Not at Work" on holidays and Sundays, during the twelve months closing Sept. 30, 1880.

| MONTHS. | Number on Assignment at Commencement of each Month. | DAYS' LABOR PERFORMED. | | | | | DAYS' LABOR LOST. | | | | | | | | |
|----------------------|---|------------------------|-----------|----------------|---------|----------|-------------------|-----------------|-----------|----------------|---------|----------|--------------|--------|---------|
| | | Full Pay. | Half Pay. | Special Rates. | No Pay. | Lumpers. | Total. | UNFIT FOR DUTY. | | | | | Not at Work. | Total. | |
| | | | | | | | | Full Pay. | Half Pay. | Special Rates. | No Pay. | Lumpers. | | | Idlers. | In Punishment. |
| Aggregate..... | 28 | 8322 | 801 | .. | 742 | 338½ | 10203½ | 70 | .. | .. | 1½ | .. | 3 | 217 | 291½ |
| October, 1879..... | 28 | 672 | 91 | .. | 89 | 29 | 881 | 1 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 1 | 18 | 20 |
| November, 1879..... | 29 | 662½ | 86½ | .. | 65 | 28 | 842 | 2 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 1 | 31 | 34 |
| December, 1879..... | 30 | 705½ | 90½ | .. | 59½ | 27 | 881½ | 8 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 23 | 31½ |
| January, 1880..... | 31 | 761 | 90 | .. | 60 | 29 | 940 | 10 | .. | .. | 1½ | .. | .. | 19 | 29 |
| February, 1880..... | 30 | 703 | 55½ | .. | 55½ | 26½ | 840½ | 4½ | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 21 | 23½ |
| March, 1880..... | 30 | 731 | 60 | .. | 60 | 29 | 883 | 11 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 17 | 28 |
| April, 1880..... | 29 | 647½ | 53 | .. | 58 | 24 | 831½ | 9 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 15½ | 24½ |
| May, 1880..... | 28 | 634½ | 66 | .. | 59½ | 28½ | 808½ | 20 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 17½ | 37½ |
| June, 1880..... | 27 | 65½ | 61 | .. | 54 | 28 | 797½ | ¾ | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 12 | 14½ |
| July, 1880..... | 27 | 707½ | 60 | .. | 60 | 29 | 856½ | 2 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 12 | 16½ |
| August, 1880..... | 28 | 702 | 54½ | .. | 59½ | 28½ | 844½ | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 17½ | 17½ |
| September, 1880..... | 27 | 683 | 25 | .. | 56 | 28 | 796 | 2 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 1 | 13 | 15 |

ASYLUM.—Assignment No. 25.—Number of Convicts on this Assignment on the first day of each Month, Number of Days' Labor Performed each Month by such Convicts, Number of Days' Labor Lost each Month by "Unfit for Duty," and while "In Punishment;" also, Number of days lost by "Not at Work" on holidays and Sundays, during the twelve months closing Sept. 30, 1880.

| MONTHS. | Number on Assignment at Commencement of each Month. | DAYS' LABOR PERFORMED. | | | | | DAYS' LABOR LOST. | | | | | | | | | |
|----------------------|---|------------------------|-----------|----------------|---------|----------|-------------------|-----------------|-----------|----------------|---------|----------|----------------|--------------|--------|---------|
| | | Full Pay. | Half Pay. | Special Rates. | No Pay. | Lumpers. | Total. | UNFIT FOR DUTY. | | | | | In Punishment. | Not at Work. | Total. | |
| | | | | | | | | Full Pay. | Half Pay. | Special Rates. | No Pay. | Lumpers. | | | | Idlers. |
| Aggregate | 13 | 366 | --- | --- | --- | 366 | 732 | --- | --- | --- | 4028 | --- | --- | --- | 712 | 4740 |
| October, 1879..... | 13 | 31 | --- | --- | --- | 31 | 62 | --- | --- | --- | 297 | --- | --- | --- | 44 | 341 |
| November, 1879..... | 13 | 30 | --- | --- | --- | 30 | 60 | --- | --- | --- | 278 | --- | --- | --- | 70 | 348 |
| December, 1879..... | 14 | 31 | --- | --- | --- | 31 | 62 | --- | --- | --- | 303 | --- | --- | --- | 57 | 360 |
| January, 1880..... | 13 | 31 | --- | --- | --- | 31 | 62 | --- | --- | --- | 297 | --- | --- | --- | 44 | 341 |
| February, 1880..... | 13 | 29 | --- | --- | --- | 29 | 58 | --- | --- | --- | 305 | --- | --- | --- | 63 | 338 |
| March, 1880..... | 15 | 31 | --- | --- | --- | 31 | 62 | --- | --- | --- | 334 | --- | --- | --- | 49 | 383 |
| April, 1880..... | 14 | 30 | --- | --- | --- | 30 | 60 | --- | --- | --- | 334 | --- | --- | --- | 51 | 385 |
| May, 1880..... | 16 | 31 | --- | --- | --- | 31 | 62 | --- | --- | --- | 370 | --- | --- | --- | 71 | 441 |
| June, 1880..... | 16 | 30 | --- | --- | --- | 30 | 60 | --- | --- | --- | 380 | --- | --- | --- | 59 | 439 |
| July, 1880..... | 17 | 31 | --- | --- | --- | 31 | 62 | --- | --- | --- | 385 | --- | --- | --- | 75 | 460 |
| August, 1880..... | 16 | 31 | --- | --- | --- | 31 | 62 | --- | --- | --- | 378 | --- | --- | --- | 72 | 450 |
| September, 1880..... | 17 | 30 | --- | --- | --- | 30 | 60 | --- | --- | --- | 367 | --- | --- | --- | 57 | 424 |

YARD MASTER'S DEPARTMENT.—Assignment No. 26.—Number of Convicts on this Assignment on the first day of each Month, Number of Days' Labor Performed each Month by such Convicts, Number of Days' Labor Lost each Month by "Unfit for Duty," and while "In Punishment;" also Number of days lost by "Not at Work" on holidays and Sundays, during the twelve months closing Sept. 30, 1880.

| MONTHS. | Number on Assignment at Commencement of each Month. | DAYS' LABOR PERFORMED. | | | | | DAYS' LABOR LOST. | | | | | | | | | |
|----------------------|---|------------------------|-----------|----------------|---------|----------|-------------------|-----------------|----|--|-----|----|--------------|--------|-----|------|
| | | Full Pay. | Half Pay. | Special Rates. | No Pay. | Lumpers. | Total. | UNFIT FOR DUTY. | | | | | Not at Work. | Total. | | |
| Aggregate..... | 39 | 9308 | 3002 | .. | 557½ | .. | 12867½ | 340 | 45 | | 29½ | .. | | | .. | 1 | 2351 | 2766½ |
| October, 1879..... | 39 | 550½ | 309 | .. | 100 | .. | 959½ | 67½ | 8 | | 8 | .. | .. | 1 | 151 | 225½ |
| November, 1879..... | 41 | 613 | 274 | .. | 94 | .. | 1031 | 82 | 4 | | 2 | .. | .. | .. | 265 | 303 |
| December, 1879..... | 45 | 797½ | 262 | .. | 80½ | .. | 1140 | 20½ | 3 | | 2½ | .. | .. | .. | 224 | 250 |
| January, 1880..... | 45 | 862 | 268 | .. | 43 | .. | 1173 | 19 | 2 | | 11 | .. | .. | .. | 179 | 211 |
| February, 1880..... | 44 | 698½ | 206 | .. | 43½ | .. | 946 | 67½ | 11 | | 4½ | .. | .. | .. | 213 | 286 |
| March, 1880..... | 43 | 811½ | 241 | .. | 42 | .. | 1094½ | 26½ | 2 | | .. | .. | .. | .. | 164 | 192½ |
| April, 1880..... | 42 | 708 | 227 | .. | 24½ | .. | 1039½ | 56 | 7 | | 1½ | .. | .. | .. | 171 | 235½ |
| May, 1880..... | 44 | 854 | 239 | .. | 26 | .. | 1119 | 12 | 1 | | .. | .. | .. | .. | 222 | 235 |
| June, 1880..... | 43 | 845½ | 260 | .. | 26 | .. | 1131½ | 4½ | .. | | .. | .. | .. | .. | 175 | 179½ |
| July, 1880..... | 45 | 837½ | 252½ | .. | 26 | .. | 1116 | 34½ | 2½ | | .. | .. | .. | .. | 225 | 262 |
| August, 1880..... | 41 | 796 | 233½ | .. | 26 | .. | 1055½ | 4 | ½ | | .. | .. | .. | .. | 204 | 208½ |
| September, 1880..... | 41 | 756 | 230 | .. | 26 | .. | 1012 | 16 | 4 | | .. | .. | .. | .. | 158 | 178 |

BUILDING AND REPAIR DEPARTMENT.—Assignment No. 27.—Number of Convicts on this Assignment on the first day of each Month, Number of Days' Labor Performed each Month, by such Convicts, Number of Days' Labor Lost each Month by "Unfit for Duty" and while "In Punishment;" also, Number of Days Lost by "Not at Work" on holidays and Sundays, during the twelve months closing September 30, 1880.

| MONTHS. | Number on Assignment at Commencement of each Month. | DAYS' LABOR PERFORMED. | | | | | DAYS' LABOR LOST. | | | | | | | | |
|-----------------------|---|------------------------|-----------|----------------|---------|----------|-------------------|-----------------|-----------|----------------|---------|----------|----------------|--------------|--------|
| | | Full Pay. | Half Pay. | Special Rates. | No Pay. | Lumpers. | Total. | UNFIT FOR DUTY. | | | | | In Punishment. | Not at Work. | Total. |
| | | | | | | | | Full Pay. | Half Pay. | Special Rates. | No Pay. | Lumpers. | | | |
| Aggregate | 15 | 4007 | 207½ | .. | .. | 212 | 4426½ | 64 | 103½ | .. | .. | 26 | .. | 821 | 1014½ |
| October, 1879 | 15 | 381 | 14 | .. | .. | 17 | 412 | .. | 13 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 63 | 78 |
| November, 1879 | 17 | 359 | 21½ | .. | .. | 22 | 402½ | 1 | 2½ | .. | .. | 2 | .. | 102 | 107½ |
| December, 1879 | 17 | 373 | 26 | .. | .. | 14 | 413 | 3 | .. | .. | .. | 12 | .. | 82 | 97 |
| January, 1880 | 16 | 319½ | 21 | .. | .. | 27 | 367½ | 4½ | 6 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 56 | 66½ |
| February, 1880 | 14 | 281½ | 20½ | .. | .. | 21 | 323 | 14½ | 3½ | .. | .. | 3 | .. | 72 | 93 |
| March, 1880 | 15 | 347½ | 13½ | .. | .. | 23 | 384 | 6½ | 13½ | .. | .. | 4 | .. | 61 | 85 |
| April, 1880 | 15 | 313 | 26 | .. | .. | 26 | 365 | 26 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 60 | 86 |
| May, 1880 | 15 | 338 | 25 | .. | .. | 10 | 373 | 3 | 1 | .. | .. | 3 | .. | 73 | 80 |
| June, 1880 | 14 | 340 | 24 | .. | .. | .. | 364 | .. | 2 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 56 | 58 |
| July, 1880 | 14 | 336½ | .. | .. | .. | .. | 336½ | 1½ | 26 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 70 | 97½ |
| August, 1880 | 14 | 299 | .. | .. | .. | 26 | 325 | 2 | 26 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 68 | 96 |
| September, 1880 | 14 | 319 | 16 | .. | .. | 26 | 361 | 2 | 10 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 58 | 70 |

HOSPITAL DEPARTMENT.—Assignment No. 28.—Number of Convicts on this Assignment on the first day of each Month, Number of Days' Labor Performed each Month by such Convicts, Number of Days' Labor Lost each Month by "Unfit for Duty" and while "In Punishment;" also, Number of Days Lost by "Not at Work" on holidays and Sundays, during the twelve months closing Sept. 30, 1880.

| MONTHS. | Number on Assignment at Commencement of each Month. | DAYS' LABOR PERFORMED. | | | | | | DAYS' LABOR LOST. | | | | | | | | |
|----------------------|---|------------------------|-----------|----------------|---------|----------|--------|-------------------|-----------|----------------|---------|----------|----------------|--------------|--------|----|
| | | Full Pay. | Half Pay. | Special Rates. | No Pay. | Lumpers. | Total. | UNFIT FOR DUTY. | | | | | In Punishment. | Not at Work. | Total. | |
| | | | | | | | | Full Pay. | Half Pay. | Special Rates. | No Pay. | Lumpers. | | | | |
| Aggregate..... | 7 | 2492 | 838 | | 366 | | 5716 | 10 | 61 | | | | | | 12 | 83 |
| October, 1879..... | 7 | 157 | 62 | | 31 | | 250 | 8 | | | | | | | 2 | 10 |
| November, 1879..... | 10 | 210 | 82 | | 30 | | 328 | | | | | | | | | |
| December, 1879..... | 11 | 217 | 93 | | 31 | | 341 | | | | | | | | | |
| January, 1880..... | 11 | 219 | 93 | | 31 | | 343 | | | | | | | | | |
| February, 1880..... | 12 | 232 | 87 | | 29 | | 348 | | | | | | | | | |
| March, 1880..... | 12 | 248 | 93 | | 31 | | 372 | | | | | | | | | |
| April, 1880..... | 12 | 240 | 78 | | 30 | | 348 | | 11 | | | | | | 1 | 12 |
| May, 1880..... | 12 | 235 | 48 | | 31 | | 314 | 2 | 26 | | | | | | 5 | 33 |
| June, 1880..... | 10 | 207 | 32 | | 30 | | 269 | | 24 | | | | | | 4 | 28 |
| July, 1880..... | 9 | 166 | 62 | | 31 | | 259 | | | | | | | | | |
| August, 1880..... | 8 | 182 | 62 | | 31 | | 275 | | | | | | | | | |
| September, 1880..... | 9 | 179 | 60 | | 30 | | 269 | | | | | | | | | |

IDLERS—Assignment No. 30 — Number of Convicts on this Assignment on the first day of each month, Number of Days' Labor Performed each month by such Convicts, Number of Days' Labor Lost each month by "Unfit for Duty," "by Idlers," and while "In Punishment;" also, the Number of Days Lost by "Not at Work" on holidays and Sundays, during the twelve months closing September 30, 1880.

| MONTHS. | Number on Assignment at Commencement of each Month. | DAYS' LABOR PERFORMED. | | | | | | DAYS' LABOR LOST. | | | | | | | | |
|----------------------|---|------------------------|-----------|----------------|---------|----------|--------|-------------------|-----------|----------------|---------|---------|----------------|--------------|--------|----------|
| | | Full Pay. | Half Pay. | Special Rates. | No Pay. | Lumpers. | Total. | UNFIT FOR DUTY. | | | | Idlers. | In Punishment. | Not at Work. | Total. | |
| | | | | | | | | Full Pay. | Half Pay. | Special Rates. | No Pay. | | | | | Lumpers. |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Aggregate..... | 34 | | | | 3369 | | 3369 | | | | 2785 | | 3042 | 693 | 1834 | 8376 |
| October, 1879..... | 23 | | | | 538 | | 538 | | | | 214 | | 103 | 77 | 149 | 543 |
| November, 1879..... | 32 | | | | 247 | | 247 | | | | 239 | | 213 | 74 | 206 | 733 |
| December, 1879..... | 38 | | | | 244 | | 244 | | | | 346 | | 248 | 78 | 175 | 847 |
| January, 1880..... | 35 | | | | 250 | | 250 | | | | 351 | | 203 | 81 | 130 | 767 |
| February, 1880..... | 33 | | | | 249 | | 249 | | | | 225 | | 257 | 72 | 167 | 721 |
| March, 1880..... | 37 | | | | 184 | | 184 | | | | 260 | | 535 | 81 | 159 | 1035 |
| April, 1880..... | 40 | | | | 342 | | 342 | | | | 243 | | 357 | 62 | 152 | 794 |
| May, 1880..... | 38 | | | | 475 | | 475 | | | | 212 | | 232 | 53 | 191 | 680 |
| June, 1880..... | 41 | | | | 453 | | 458 | | | | 200 | | 235 | 36 | 149 | 679 |
| July, 1880..... | 39 | | | | 342 | | 342 | | | | 164 | | 293 | 27 | 165 | 649 |
| August, 1880..... | 28 | | | | 276 | | 276 | | | | 158 | | 153 | 26 | 123 | 480 |
| September, 1880..... | 22 | | | | 224 | | 224 | | | | 173 | | 161 | 26 | 83 | 466 |

TABLE—Giving the Number of "Days' Labor Performed" by Convicts on Assignment No. 30 for the Year ending September 30, 1880; the Kind of Labor Performed, the Number of Days Convicts were employed in each Month and for the Year upon the various Subdivisions, and the Aggregate for each Month.

| KIND OF LABOR. | October. | November. | December. | January. | February. | March. | April. | May. | June. | July. | August. | September. | Year. |
|----------------------------------|----------|-----------|-----------|----------|-----------|--------|--------|------|-------|-------|---------|------------|-------|
| Handling stone..... | | | | | | | | | 15 | | | | 15 |
| Handling brick..... | | | | 4 | 8 | | | | 8 | 6 | | | 29 |
| Handling Lumber..... | | | | 7 | | | | | | | | 11 | 18 |
| Cleaning yard..... | 78 | 50 | 52 | 81 | 87 | 81 | 78 | 136 | 122 | 85 | 58 | 57 | 963 |
| Sweeping walks..... | 27 | 24 | 26 | | | | | | | | | | 77 |
| Attending mason..... | 46 | | | | | | | 2 | 8 | 29 | 4 | 32 | 121 |
| Shoveling dirt..... | | | | 11 | | | | | | | | 3 | 14 |
| Choring for guard..... | 27 | 24 | 14 | | | | | | | | | | 65 |
| Attending wash house..... | 78 | 189 | 152 | 58 | | | | | | | | | 477 |
| Laying water-pipe..... | 276 | | | 10 | | | | 5 | | 8 | 31 | 4 | 334 |
| In engine-room..... | | | | 84 | 97 | 6 | | | | | 152 | 33 | 373 |
| Lumping "contract shop"..... | | | | 11 | 1 | 1 | | | | | 16 | 1 | 30 |
| Making mortar..... | | | | 10 | 5 | | | | 39 | 6 | 2 | | 62 |
| Loading wagon..... | | | | | 4 | 2 | | 98 | 21 | 10 | 6 | 25 | 166 |
| Sprouting potatoes..... | | | | | | | | 161 | 163 | 3 | | | 327 |
| Removing house-frame..... | | | | | | | | 9 | 10 | 9 | | | 28 |
| Repairing bake-oven..... | | | | | | | | 7 | | | | | 7 |
| Ditching..... | | | | | | 76 | 261 | 29 | 68 | 83 | | | 517 |
| Laying brick..... | | | | | | | | | 4 | | | | 4 |
| Laying flags..... | | | | | | | | | | 94 | | | 94 |
| Laying walk..... | | | | | | | | | | 6 | | | 6 |
| Grouting shop No. 11..... | | | | | 17 | | | | | | | | 17 |
| Attending chaplain's office..... | | | | | | 2 | | | | | | | 2 |
| Repairing shop No. 16..... | 6 | | | | | | | 4 | | | | | 10 |
| Repairing shop No. 12..... | | | | 2 | 12 | | | | | | | | 14 |
| Packing ice..... | | | | | | 9 | | | | | | | 9 |
| Repairing floor..... | | | | | | | | 24 | | | | | 24 |
| Work on sewers..... | | | | | | | | | | 6 | 11 | | 17 |
| Handling coal..... | | | | | | | | | | 1 | | | 1 |
| On new office..... | | | | | | | | | | | 44 | | 44 |
| Totals and aggregate..... | 538 | 287 | 244 | 250 | 240 | 184 | 342 | 475 | 458 | 342 | 276 | 224 | 3,869 |

MICHIGAN STATE PRISON.

[Sept. 30,

THE CLOTHING DEPARTMENT.

To the clothing department is assigned the charge of the material purchased for manufacture into clothing for convict wear, with the care of the caring apparel, and its repair and cleanliness.

The table below will show the quantity of each article of clothing manufactured during each month of the year, as also the total for the year:

ARTICLES MANUFACTURED IN ASSIGNMENT No. 5 FROM OCT. 1, 1879, TO SEPT. 30, 1880.

| ARTICLES. | Total. | October, 1879. | November, 1879. | December, 1879. | January, 1880. | February, 1880. | March, 1880. | April, 1880. | May, 1880. | June, 1880. | July, 1880. | August, 1880. | September, 1880. |
|---|--------|----------------|-----------------|-----------------|----------------|-----------------|--------------|--------------|------------|-------------|-------------|---------------|------------------|
| Convict Clothing and Bedding: | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Caps..... | 136 | | 30 | 48 | | 27 | 25 | 6 | | | | | |
| Coats..... | 162 | 30 | 32 | 34 | 15 | 21 | 27 | 1 | 2 | | | | |
| Vests..... | 263 | 35 | 42 | 45 | 17 | 23 | 27 | 2 | 21 | 45 | 6 | | |
| Pantaloon, pairs..... | 701 | 77 | 68 | 82 | 35 | 36 | 46 | 2 | 65 | 102 | 103 | 26 | 53 |
| Cotton shirts..... | 1918 | 212 | 164 | 163 | 143 | 137 | 200 | 166 | 107 | 56 | 189 | 210 | 168 |
| Woolen shirts..... | 218 | 22 | 22 | 18 | 19 | 20 | 2 | 39 | | | 18 | 38 | 20 |
| Undershirts..... | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Woolen socks, pairs..... | 1981 | 284 | 14 | | | | | | | 399 | 468 | 468 | 348 |
| Cotton socks, pairs..... | | | | | | | 26 | 76 | 94 | 19 | | | |
| Handkerchiefs..... | 1918 | 160 | 161 | 160 | 179 | 255 | 159 | 220 | | 200 | 200 | | 224 |
| Towels, hand..... | 2463 | 182 | 182 | 539 | 180 | | 363 | 260 | | 200 | 184 | 189 | 184 |
| Towels, roller..... | 97 | 8 | | | 21 | | | 40 | | | 23 | | |
| Towels, bath..... | 54 | | | | | | | | | 54 | | | |
| Aprons, cotton..... | 289 | 48 | | 27 | 6 | 43 | 1 | 24 | 47 | 6 | 6 | 45 | 39 |
| Aprons, leather..... | 109 | 18 | 18 | 13 | 17 | | 18 | 12 | | | 13 | | |
| Mittens, cloth..... | 9 | | | | 1 | 3 | | | 1 | | | 4 | |
| Mittens, leather..... | 12 | | | | | | | 10 | | | 2 | | |
| Suspenders, webbing, pairs..... | 209 | | | | 185 | | | 24 | | | | | |
| Boots, pairs..... | 38 | 1 | 10 | 9 | 2 | 5 | 1 | 2 | | | | | 6 |
| Shoes, pairs..... | 501 | 42 | 43 | 54 | 30 | 28 | 71 | 55 | 39 | 20 | 67 | 19 | 13 |
| Slippers, pairs..... | 4 | | | | | | 3 | | | 2 | 1 | 1 | |
| Drawers, pairs..... | 2 | | 2 | | | | | | | | | | |
| Hair clothes..... | 6 | | | | | | | | | | 6 | | |
| Shoe-strings, pairs..... | 1486 | 82 | 128 | 155 | 78 | 146 | 77 | 70 | 128 | 140 | 158 | 124 | 200 |
| Straw hats..... | 20 | | | | | | | 20 | | | | | |
| Pillow slips..... | 541 | | 32 | | 143 | 2 | 117 | 69 | | 74 | | | 104 |
| Sheets, cotton..... | 886 | | 88 | 138 | 132 | 132 | 88 | | | | 132 | 88 | |
| Bed ticks, cotton..... | 55 | | 42 | 13 | | | | 88 | | | | | |
| Bandages, suspender..... | 36 | 36 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Discharge Clothing and Groceries: | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Coats..... | 115 | 7 | 1 | 1 | 7 | 2 | 3 | 6 | 23 | 19 | 15 | 20 | 11 |
| Vests..... | 127 | 6 | | | 8 | 3 | 6 | 10 | 23 | 24 | 15 | 21 | 11 |
| Pantaloon, pairs..... | 134 | 7 | 1 | 2 | 9 | 6 | 7 | 7 | 23 | 27 | 20 | 11 | 14 |
| Shoes, pairs..... | 177 | 6 | 6 | 6 | 19 | 20 | 10 | 6 | 18 | 42 | 1 | 23 | 20 |
| Shirts, white..... | 244 | | | 30 | 38 | | 22 | 22 | 22 | 18 | 50 | 22 | 20 |
| Soap, soft, barrels..... | 465 | 36 | 31 | 32 | 36 | 38 | 39 | 40 | 40 | 41 | 60 | 48 | 24 |
| Socks, cotton, pairs..... | 215 | | | | | | 26 | 76 | 94 | 19 | | | |
| Free Men's Clothing and Bone Work: | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Coats..... | 59 | 3 | 2 | 2 | 6 | 4 | 5 | 3 | 6 | 12 | 3 | 8 | 5 |
| Vests..... | 66 | 5 | 2 | 1 | 6 | 5 | 5 | 4 | 3 | 16 | 2 | 10 | 7 |
| Pantaloon, pairs..... | 92 | 4 | 5 | 4 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 4 | 7 | 20 | 6 | 15 | 6 |
| Boots, pairs..... | 15 | 1 | 2 | 4 | 3 | 2 | 1 | 1 | | | | | 1 |
| Shoes, pairs..... | 29 | 5 | 2 | 3 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 8 | 2 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 1 |
| Slippers, pairs..... | 22 | | 2 | | 1 | 5 | 1 | 3 | 4 | 4 | | | 1 |
| Tooth picks..... | 2301 | 162 | 141 | 104 | 84 | 127 | 254 | 276 | 104 | 211 | 292 | 365 | 181 |
| Crochet hooks..... | 605 | 7 | | 20 | 84 | 163 | | 44 | 86 | 60 | 49 | 32 | 60 |
| Knives..... | 17 | | | 3 | 4 | | | 1 | 3 | 3 | 1 | | 1 |
| Scarf pins..... | 32 | 2 | 4 | | 5 | | 4 | 12 | 5 | | | | |
| Blanket pins, sets..... | 7 | | | | | | | 1 | 6 | | | | |
| Sleeve buttons, sets..... | 190 | 18 | 10 | 30 | 14 | 21 | 18 | 33 | 11 | 5 | 3 | 12 | 15 |
| Watch charms..... | 1397 | 72 | 99 | 34 | 88 | 99 | 156 | 102 | 76 | 154 | 143 | 222 | 153 |
| Crosses..... | 11 | | | | | 2 | | | 1 | 2 | 4 | 2 | |
| Basket Work: | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Fancy baskets..... | 637 | 72 | 77 | 72 | 64 | 20 | | 30 | 36 | 53 | 47 | 80 | 86 |

The number of the several articles repaired in the clothing shop during the year is given in the summary below, viz.:

| ARTICLES. | Total. | October, 1879. | November, 1879. | December, 1879. | January, 1880. | February, 1880. | March, 1880. | April, 1880. | May, 1880. | June, 1880. | July, 1880. | August, 1880. | September, 1880. |
|--------------------------------------|--------|----------------|-----------------|-----------------|----------------|-----------------|--------------|--------------|------------|-------------|-------------|---------------|------------------|
| <i>Convict Clothing and Bedding:</i> | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Coats..... | 636 | 61 | 58 | 64 | 66 | 42 | 69 | 73 | 36 | 27 | 36 | 37 | 67 |
| Vests..... | 445 | 39 | 29 | 31 | 35 | 22 | 52 | 48 | 26 | 25 | 70 | 23 | 45 |
| Pants, pairs..... | 2811 | 221 | 165 | 193 | 208 | 170 | 295 | 121 | 322 | 277 | 309 | 254 | 276 |
| Cotton shirts..... | 6647 | 713 | 581 | 712 | 540 | 471 | 445 | 515 | 430 | 400 | 640 | 680 | 620 |
| Woolen shirts..... | 1058 | 71 | 72 | 86 | 96 | 72 | 90 | 94 | 66 | 85 | 106 | 95 | 125 |
| Undershirts..... | 2290 | 279 | 249 | 252 | 160 | 115 | 135 | 160 | 130 | 140 | 200 | 155 | 315 |
| Drawers, pairs..... | 1020 | 62 | 62 | 40 | 98 | 60 | 90 | 115 | 105 | 85 | 98 | 83 | 120 |
| Woolen socks, pairs..... | 3659 | --- | 47 | 342 | 505 | 803 | 726 | 1021 | 215 | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Cotton aprons..... | 45 | 19 | 6 | 8 | 10 | 2 | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Leather aprons..... | 164 | 15 | 17 | 11 | 14 | 16 | 16 | 12 | 12 | 7 | 14 | 8 | 22 |
| Boots, pairs..... | 195 | 15 | 11 | 16 | 27 | 17 | 22 | 29 | 12 | 22 | 12 | 8 | 4 |
| Shoes, pairs..... | 1153 | 116 | 98 | 124 | 105 | 87 | 103 | 166 | 74 | 78 | 74 | 84 | 109 |
| Slippers, pairs..... | 19 | 2 | 1 | --- | 3 | --- | --- | --- | 2 | 1 | 8 | 1 | --- |
| Leather mittens, pairs..... | 506 | 30 | 49 | 68 | 40 | 66 | 72 | 26 | 21 | 29 | 53 | 38 | --- |
| Bed ticks..... | 275 | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | 83 |
| Quilts..... | 225 | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | 125 | 100 | --- | --- |
| Blankets..... | 125 | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | 75 | 50 | --- | --- |
| <i>Discharge Clothing:</i> | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Coats..... | 135 | 14 | 18 | 30 | 4 | 11 | 24 | 9 | 3 | 10 | 5 | 1 | 6 |
| Vests..... | 130 | 15 | 12 | 34 | 5 | 12 | 20 | 8 | 4 | 9 | 5 | 1 | 5 |
| Pants..... | 138 | 10 | 10 | 41 | 5 | 10 | 24 | 11 | 4 | 10 | 6 | 1 | 6 |
| Boots, pairs..... | 35 | 3 | 5 | 5 | 4 | 3 | 7 | 4 | 1 | 1 | 2 | --- | --- |
| Shoes, pairs..... | 38 | 3 | 11 | 4 | 1 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 1 | 1 | 5 | --- | --- |
| <i>Free Men's Clothing:</i> | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Coats..... | 32 | 6 | 3 | 7 | --- | 5 | 3 | 3 | 1 | 2 | 2 | --- | --- |
| Vests..... | 30 | 4 | 4 | 8 | --- | 3 | 4 | 2 | 2 | 1 | 1 | --- | --- |
| Pants, pairs..... | 41 | 6 | 4 | 9 | --- | 6 | 5 | 4 | 3 | 2 | 2 | --- | --- |
| Boots, pairs..... | 34 | 5 | 8 | 9 | --- | 4 | 5 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 3 | --- | --- |
| Shoes, pairs..... | 57 | 16 | 16 | 13 | --- | --- | --- | 6 | 2 | 3 | 1 | --- | --- |

The sales of small articles manufactured in the clothing shop during the year is given in the following summary:

| ARTICLES. | Total. | October, 1879. | November, 1879. | December, 1879. | January, 1880. | February, 1880. | March, 1880. | April, 1880. | May, 1880. | June, 1880. | July, 1880. | August, 1880. | September, 1880. |
|---------------------------|--------|----------------|-----------------|-----------------|----------------|-----------------|--------------|--------------|------------|-------------|-------------|---------------|------------------|
| Tooth picks..... | 2778 | 390 | 245 | 175 | 210 | 185 | 211 | 170 | 166 | 256 | 267 | 363 | 140 |
| Crochet hooks..... | 869 | 90 | 52 | 48 | 66 | 73 | 82 | 45 | 52 | 78 | 56 | 142 | 68 |
| Blanket pins..... | 4 | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | 2 | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Scarf pins..... | 34 | 4 | 1 | 3 | 6 | 1 | --- | 8 | 1 | 4 | --- | 5 | 1 |
| Sleeve buttons, sets..... | 151 | 19 | 15 | 24 | 16 | 12 | 13 | 14 | 9 | 11 | 8 | 22 | 18 |
| Watch charms..... | 1340 | 80 | 75 | 55 | 82 | 68 | 113 | 83 | 86 | 178 | 124 | 259 | 137 |
| Crosses..... | 14 | 3 | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | 1 | 4 | 2 | 1 |
| Knives..... | 17 | --- | 2 | --- | 6 | 1 | --- | --- | --- | 5 | 1 | --- | 1 |
| Fancy baskets..... | 675 | 137 | 47 | 59 | 34 | 56 | 23 | 36 | 29 | 69 | 35 | 96 | 66 |
| Suspenders..... | 65 | 18 | 3 | --- | 1 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 3 | 21 | --- | 9 | 6 |
| Wool socks, pairs..... | 17 | 1 | 3 | --- | 4 | --- | 2 | --- | 3 | --- | 1 | --- | 3 |
| Cotton socks, pairs..... | 26 | 5 | --- | --- | 3 | 2 | 6 | --- | 2 | 2 | 1 | 4 | --- |

MICHIGAN STATE PRISON.

[Sept. 30,

The quantity of material used in the Clothing Department during the year, in the manufacture of each class of articles, number of articles of each manufactured, and the material used for all purposes, is shown below:

| MATERIAL. | | FOR CONVICT USE. | | Total. | |
|---------------------------------|---------|------------------|-----|--------|-------|
| Shirts 1 cloth, yds..... | 1660½ | 11½ | 475 | 195 | 979 |
| Black-vy shirting, yds..... | 7689½ | 60 | 366 | 409 | 6312½ |
| Wool shirting, yds..... | 710½ | | | 704½ | |
| Sheeting, yds..... | 3572½ | | | | |
| Longate muslin, yds..... | 404½ | | | | |
| Towelling, yds..... | 1779½ | | | | |
| Ticking, ft. b., yds..... | 2011-12 | | | | |
| Catino, yds..... | 181½ | | | | |
| Elastic webbing, yds..... | 42 | | | | |
| Cotton webbing, yds..... | | | | | |
| Woolen yarn, lbs..... | 527 | | | | |
| Cotton yarn, lb..... | | | | | |
| Linon thread, lbs..... | 35 | | | | |
| Cotton thread, spools, doz..... | 176 | | | | |
| Coat buttons, doz..... | 125½ | | | | |
| Panta buttons, doz..... | 1612 | | | | |
| Shirt buttons, doz..... | 1535 | | | | |
| S. M. needles, doz..... | 39 1-6 | | | | |
| Sewing needles, doz..... | 125½ | | | | |
| S. K. M. needles, doz..... | 18½ | | | | |
| Sewing awls..... | 46 | | | | |
| Pegging awls..... | 138 | | | | |
| Machine oil, qts..... | 12 | | | | |
| Tanner's oil, gal..... | 1 | | | | |
| Sapthlu, gals..... | 42½ | | | | |

The quantity of material used in the manufacture of clothing sold during the year, and the number of each class of articles sold during the year, is as appears in the following:

| MATERIAL. | Quantity of Material. | Coats. | Vests. | Pants. | Boots, prs. | Shoes, prs. | Slippers, prs. |
|---|-----------------------|--------|--------|--------|-------------|-------------|----------------|
| | | 59 | 66 | 92 | 15 | 29 | 22 |
| <i>Stock Sold from October 1, 1879:</i> | | | | | | | |
| Broad-cloth, yds. | 17 13-24 | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... |
| N. G. cloth, yds. | 28 47-48 | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... |
| Dee-skin cloth, yds. | 27 15-24 | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... |
| Hair cloth, yds. | 11½ | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... |
| Twist, yds. | 71½ | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... |
| Jeans, yds. | 92½ | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... |
| Sheeting, yds. | 84 | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... |
| Alpaca, yds. | 23 7-12 | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... |
| Coat binding, yds. | 1½ | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... |
| Cassimere, yds. | 1½ | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... |
| Cambric, yds. | 1½ | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... |
| Canvas, yds. | 49½ | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... |
| Calico, yds. | 30½ | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... |
| Drilling, yds. | 88½ | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... |
| Silesia, yds. | 140½ | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... |
| Wigan, yds. | 28½ | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... |
| Stay lining, yds. | 13½ | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... |
| Farmers' satin, yds. | 4½ | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... |
| Red padding, yds. | 17 | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... |
| Striped cloth, yds. | 11½ | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... |
| Gloves, prs. | 2 | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... |
| Silk, spools, doz. | 6 7-12 | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... |
| Coat buttons, brass, doz. | 4½ | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... |
| Vest buttons, brass, doz. | 10 5-6 | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... |
| Covered buttons, doz. | 10 7-12 | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... |
| Silk, skeins. | 128 | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... |
| Wadding, sheets. | 124 | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... |
| Vest buttons, doz. | 4½ | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... |
| Upper leather, sq. ft. | 118½ | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... |
| Upper leather, lbs. | 1 | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... |
| Sole leather, lbs. | 245½ | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... |
| Cotton yarn, lbs. | 3½ | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... |
| Woolen yarn, lbs. | 4½ | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... |
| Shoe pegs, bush. | 7-20 | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... |
| Coat buttons, doz. | 1½ | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... |
| Flannel, navy, yds. | 1½ | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... |
| Wool shirting, yds. | 2 | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... |
| Webbing, elastic, yds. | 2 | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... |
| Sheep-skin, colored, lbs. | 4½ | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... |
| Shoe nails, zinc, lbs. | 5 | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... |

STEWARDS DEPARTMENT.

The following gives the quantity of material furnished the steward during the year for the subsistence of convicts, the quantity disposed of during the year under the several heads, and the quantity on hand at the close of the year:

| ARTICLES. | On Hand, Oct. 1, 1879. | Received to Sept. 30, 1880. | Total to Account for. | Issued. | Converted. | Lost from Decay and in Handling. | Sold. | Total Accounted for, as Used, Lost, or Sold. | On Hand, Oct. 1, 1880. |
|----------------------------|---------------------------|--------------------------------|--------------------------|-------------|------------|--|-------|--|---------------------------|
| Flour, lbs. | 2,900 | 318,000 | 850,900 | 317,900 | | | | 317,900 | 3,000 |
| Graham flour, lbs. | | 100 | 100 | 100 | | | | 100 | 760 |
| Corn meal, lbs. | 455 | 37,500 | 37,955 | 37,150 | | | 25 | 37,175 | 38 |
| Oat meal, lbs. | 150 | 450 | 600 | 662 | | | | 662 | 2,080 |
| Hominy, lbs. | 2,283 | 13,900 | 16,183 | 13,423 | | | 30 | 13,453 | |
| Rice, lbs. | 208 | 472 | 680 | 553 | | | | 553 | 137 |
| Coarse meal, lbs. | | 104,000 | 104,000 | 104,000 | | | | 104,000 | |
| Bran, lbs. | | 103,700 | 103,700 | 103,700 | | | | 103,700 | |
| Middlings, lbs. | | 2,000 | 2,000 | 2,000 | | | | 2,000 | |
| Beef, lbs. | 2,076 | 86,191 | 88,267 | 85,902½ | | | 293 | 86,255½ | 2,011½ |
| Corned beef, lbs. | | 8,000 | 8,000 | 3,450 | | | | 3,450 | 4,550 |
| Sausage, lbs. | | 2,300 | 2,300 | 2,300 | | | | 2,300 | |
| State salt pork, lbs. | | 33,324 | 33,324 | 16,199½ | | | ½ | 16,170 | 17,154 |
| Purchased salt pork, lbs. | 6,950 | 16,321 | 23,271 | 50,687 | | | 1 | 50,698 | 2,573 |
| State rough pork, lbs. | | 12,628 | 12,628 | 10,281½ | | 709 | 68½ | 11,049 | 1,579 |
| Purchased rough pork, lbs. | | 6,787 | 6,787 | 6,244 | | 543 | | 6,787 | |
| State hams, lbs. | | 7,666 | 7,666 | 781 | | 384½ | | 4,000 | 3,666 |
| Purchased hams, lbs. | | 4,086 | 4,086 | 106½ | | 383 | | 3,567½ | |
| State leaf lard, lbs. | | 3,775 | 3,775 | | | | | 3,775 | |
| Purchased leaf lard, lbs. | | 2,243 | 2,243 | | | | | 2,243 | |
| Gut lard, lbs. | | 877 | 877 | | | | | 839 | 38 |
| Lard rendered, lbs. | | 383 | 383 | 320 | | | 63 | 383 | |
| Pork drippings, lbs. | | 35½ | 35½ | | | | 35½ | 35½ | |
| Dressed hogs, lbs. | | 29,387 | 29,387 | | 29,387 | | | 29,387 | |
| Live hogs | 286 | | | | 207 | | | | |
| Poultry, lbs. | 3,310 | 16,000 | 19,340 | 16,637 | | | | 16,637 | 2,703 |
| Cod fish, boxes. | | 3 | 3 | | | | 3 | 3 | |
| Mackerel, kits. | | 4 | 4 | | | | 4 | 4 | |
| Oysters, gallons. | | 96 | 96 | | | | | 96 | |
| Melons | | 1,725 | 1,725 | 1,725 | | | | 1,725 | |
| Potatoes, bushels | 113 | 5,253 10-60 | 5,377 10-60 | 3,692 45-60 | | 599 45 60 | 9 | 4,301 40-00 | 1,035 30-60 |
| Beans, bushels | 29 30-60 | 436 10-60 | 331 34-00 | | | | 15-60 | 351 49-60 | 74 21-60 |
| Beets, bushels | | 371 | 371 | 115 | | 256 | | 371 | |
| Beet tops, bushels | | 24 | 24 | 94 | | | | 94 | |
| Tomatoes, bushels | | 12 | 12 | 13 | | | | 12 | |

| | | | | | | | | | |
|-----------------------------|---------|---------|-------|-------------|--|-----|---------|---------|-------|
| Carrots, bushels..... | 224 | 424 | 24-08 | 983½ | | 1½ | 224 | 424 | 24-08 |
| Turnips, bushels..... | 167 | 289 | 16-08 | 289 | | 11½ | 167 | 289 | 16-08 |
| Onions, bushels..... | 176 | 345 | 28-00 | 345 | | | 176 | 345 | 28-00 |
| Onion tops, bushels..... | 79 | 79 | | 79 | | | 79 | 79 | |
| Cabbage, bu..... | 9,605 | 9,605 | | 1,600 | | | 9,605 | 9,605 | |
| Kraut, bbls..... | 21 | 21 | | 20 | | | 21 | 21 | |
| Coffee, bu..... | 5,900 | 5,959 | | 5,766 | | 1 | 5,766 | 5,766 | |
| Tea, bu..... | 603 | 641 | | 583½ | | | 583½ | 583½ | |
| Milk, bu..... | 231,339 | 231,339 | | 231,339 | | | 231,339 | 231,339 | |
| Syrop, gallons..... | 1,686½ | 1,686½ | | 1,289 | | 2 | 1,291 | 1,291 | |
| Brown sugar, bu..... | 2,115 | 13,281 | | 10,590 | | | 10,680 | 10,680 | |
| White sugar, bu..... | 210 | 210 | | 210 | | | 210 | 210 | |
| Eggs, dozen..... | 645 | 645 | | 645 | | | 645 | 645 | |
| Butter, bu..... | 1,054 | 1,155½ | | 1,155½ | | | 1,155½ | 1,155½ | |
| Crackers, bu..... | 107 | 3,435 | | 3,435 | | | 3,435 | 3,435 | |
| Yeast, bu..... | 3 | 363 | | 361 | | | 361 | 361 | |
| Ice, bu..... | 92,695 | 92,695 | | 92,695 | | | 92,695 | 92,695 | |
| Pepper, bu..... | 73 | 73 | | 73 | | | 73 | 73 | |
| Salt, bu..... | 17 | 145 | | 155 174-280 | | | 156 | 156 | |
| Mustard, bu..... | 31 | 181 | | 181 | | | 181 | 181 | |
| Vinegar, gallons..... | 49 | 419 | | 367 | | | 367 | 367 | |
| Older vinegar, gallons..... | 180 | 180 | | 150 | | | 150 | 150 | |
| Sage, bu..... | 2 | 19 | | ½ | | | ½ | ½ | |
| Cream tartar, bu..... | 39½ | 39½ | | 39½ | | | 39½ | 39½ | |
| Baking powder, bu..... | 65 | 65 | | 65 | | | 65 | 65 | |
| Soda, bi-carb., bu..... | 91 | 91 | | 85 | | | 85 | 85 | |
| Ginger, bu..... | 10 | 10 | | 10 | | | 10 | 10 | |
| Nutmegs, bu..... | ½ | 3½ | | 3½ | | | 3½ | 3½ | |
| Allspice, bu..... | 2 | 2 | | 2 | | | 2 | 2 | |
| Saltpetre, bu..... | 18 | 65 | | 57 | | | 57 | 57 | |
| Bath brick..... | 16 | 40 | | 28 | | | 28 | 28 | |
| Whiting, bu..... | 2 | 27 | | 25 | | | 25 | 25 | |
| Hard soap, bu..... | 30 | 30 | | 30 | | | 30 | 30 | |
| Soft soap, bbls..... | 53 | 70 | | 60 | | | 60 | 60 | |
| Soap grease, bu..... | 400 | 400 | | 400 | | | 400 | 400 | |
| Saw dust, bbls..... | 165 | 165 | | 165 | | | 165 | 165 | |
| Wheat straw, bu..... | 17,695 | 17,695 | | 17,695 | | | 17,695 | 17,695 | |
| Coal, bu..... | 68,350 | 68,350 | | 65,000 | | | 67,430 | 67,430 | |
| Matches, boxes..... | 8 | 8 | | 4 | | | 4 | 4 | |
| Wood, cords..... | 2 | 2 | | 2 | | | 2 | 2 | |

The total monthly expense of the food "issued" in supplying the convicts' tables (excluding hospital and asylum) is given in the following statement. viz. :

| Daily Average No. of Convicts. | MONTHS. | Expense per Month. | Average Daily Cost. | Average Daily Cost per Man. |
|-----------------------------------|----------------------|-----------------------|------------------------|-----------------------------------|
| 759.6..... | For the year..... | \$22,632 48 | \$62 69 | \$0 08.2 |
| 740..... | October, 1879..... | 2,013 51 | 64 95 | 08.8 |
| 757.9..... | November, 1879..... | 1,989 85 | 64 66 | 08.5 |
| 774.8..... | December, 1879..... | 2,173 29 | 70 10.6 | 09 |
| 774.6..... | January, 1880..... | 1,993 52 | 64 31 | 08.3 |
| 768.5..... | February, 1880..... | 1,790 14 | 61 73 | 08 |
| 781.8..... | March, 1880..... | 1,947 08 | 62 80.8 | 08 |
| 770..... | April, 1880..... | 1,934 75 | 64 40.3 | 08.4 |
| 767.2..... | May, 1880..... | 1,946 40 | 62 79 | 08.2 |
| 755.7..... | June, 1880..... | 1,844 37 | 61 48 | 08.1 |
| 752.2..... | July, 1880..... | 1,801 44 | 58 11 | 07.7 |
| 740.6..... | August, 1880..... | 1,892 58 | 61 05 | 08.2 |
| 731.6..... | September, 1880..... | 1,355 67 | 54 22.3 | 07.4 |

The monthly and daily expense of subsistence of convicts employed in the hospital, or confined there by sickness, is as follows, viz. :

| Daily Average No. of Convicts. | MONTHS. | Expense per Month. | Average Daily Cost. | Average Daily Cost per Man. |
|-----------------------------------|----------------------|-----------------------|------------------------|-----------------------------------|
| 37.5..... | For the year..... | \$1,821 49 | \$5 04.5 | \$0 13.4 |
| 32.3..... | October, 1879..... | 123 68 | 3 99 | 12.3 |
| 33.9..... | November, 1879..... | 127 68 | 4 25.3 | 12.5 |
| 37..... | December, 1879..... | 185 79 | 4 38 | 11.8 |
| 32.2..... | January, 1880..... | 143 51 | 4 62.9 | 14.4 |
| 39.2..... | February, 1880..... | 130 00 | 4 48.3 | 11.4 |
| 49.3..... | March, 1880..... | 172 55 | 5 56.6 | 13.8 |
| 48.8..... | April, 1880..... | 208 18 | 6 94 | 14.2 |
| 40.5..... | May, 1880..... | 172 08 | 5 55 | 12.7 |
| 37.2..... | June, 1880..... | 143 74 | 4 78.1 | 12.9 |
| 38.7..... | July, 1880..... | 179 61 | 5 79 | 14.9 |
| 35.5..... | August, 1880..... | 159 65 | 5 15 | 14.5 |
| 34.8..... | September, 1880..... | 125 12 | 5 00.5 | 14.4 |

The monthly and daily expense of subsistence of convicts confined in the prison asylum for the insane convicts is given in the following table, viz. :

| Daily Average No. of Convicts. | MONTHS. | Expense per Month. | Average Daily Cost. | Average Daily Cost per Man. |
|-----------------------------------|----------------------|-----------------------|------------------------|-----------------------------------|
| 15..... | For the year..... | \$425 39 | \$1 17.8 | \$0 07.9 |
| 13..... | October, 1879..... | \$40 57 | \$1 31 | \$0 10 |
| 13.6..... | November, 1879..... | 25 54 | 85 | 08.2 |
| 13.6..... | December, 1879..... | 34 51 | 1 11.3 | 08.3 |
| 13..... | January, 1880..... | 31 99 | 1 03.2 | 07.9 |
| 14.7..... | February, 1880..... | 32 68 | 1 12.7 | 07.7 |
| 14.3..... | March, 1880..... | 38 10 | 1 18.4 | 08.1 |
| 14.3..... | April, 1880..... | 38 05 | 1 20 | 08.1 |
| 16.3..... | May, 1880..... | 37 35 | 1 20.5 | 07.4 |
| 16.6..... | June, 1880..... | 38 96 | 1 30 | 07.8 |
| 16.8..... | July, 1880..... | 46 24 | 1 49 | 08.8 |
| 16.6..... | August, 1880..... | 38 66 | 1 24.7 | 07.5 |
| 16.2..... | September, 1880..... | 26 74 | 1 07 | 06.6 |

The product of ninety-six hogs killed between November 1, 1879, and January 29, 1880, is as follows:

| MONTHS. | Day of Month. | No. of Hogs Killed. | Gross Weight, lbs. | Average Weight, lbs. | Clear Pork, lbs. | Rough Pork, lbs. | Hams, lbs. | Lard, lbs. | Loss. | Per cent Clear Pork. |
|----------------------|---------------|---------------------|--------------------|----------------------|------------------|------------------|------------|------------|-------|----------------------|
| Totals | | 96 | 30797 | 320.8 | 17380 | 6854 | 4000 | 2202 | 351 | 56.5 |
| November, 1879 | 1 | 15 | 5212 | 347.5 | 2978 | 1157 | 650 | 402 | 25 | 57.1 |
| November, 1879 | 20 | 16 | 5190 | 324.4 | 2368 | 1100 | 764 | 388 | 69 | 56.3 |
| November, 1879 | 22 | 19 | 5096 | 268.2 | 2360 | 1143 | 720 | 306 | 63 | 56.1 |
| January, 1880 | 16 | 16 | 5370 | 333.6 | 3250 | 988 | 671 | 365 | 96 | 60.5 |
| January, 1880 | 26 | 16 | 5405 | 337.8 | 2940 | 1385 | 635 | 381 | 64 | 54.4 |
| January, 1880 | 29 | 14 | 4524 | 323.1 | 2494 | 1081 | 560 | 348 | 41 | 55.1 |

The product of one hundred and ten hogs killed during month of September 1880, is as follows:

| MONTHS. | Day of Month. | No. of Hogs Killed. | Gross Weight, lbs. | Average Weight, lbs. | Mess Pork, lbs. | Rough Pork, lbs. | Hams, lbs. | Lard, lbs. | Loss. | Per cent Mess Pork. |
|-----------------------|---------------|---------------------|--------------------|----------------------|-----------------|------------------|------------|------------|-------|---------------------|
| Totals | | 110 | 26396 | 241.8 | 15934 | 5065 | 3668 | 1573 | 358 | 59.9 |
| September, 1880 | 9 | 9 | 2340 | 260 | 1300 | 539 | 330 | 143 | 28 | 55.5 |
| September, 1880 | 10 | 12 | 2368 | 197.3 | 1240 | 584 | 345 | 124 | 35 | 52.4 |
| September, 1880 | 11 | 8 | 1890 | 236.3 | 1166 | 316 | 280 | 98 | 30 | 61.6 |
| September, 1880 | 13 | 11 | 2606 | 237.1 | 1511 | 504 | 382 | 177 | 34 | 56 |
| September, 1880 | 14 | 16 | 2186 | 218.6 | 1278 | 406 | 331 | 140 | 29 | 53 |
| September, 1880 | 15 | 11 | 2202 | 254.7 | 1653 | 661 | 395 | 165 | 38 | 59 |
| September, 1880 | 16 | 12 | 2514 | 209.5 | 1430 | 514 | 367 | 168 | 40 | 56.9 |
| September, 1880 | 18 | 8 | 2134 | 266.7 | 1317 | 394 | 265 | 118 | 20 | 61.7 |
| September, 1880 | 20 | 9 | 2412 | 268 | 1656 | 398 | 200 | 140 | 28 | 63.6 |
| September, 1880 | 21 | 10 | 2754 | 275.4 | 1772 | 429 | 359 | 148 | 46 | 64.3 |
| September, 1880 | 22 | 10 | 2588 | 258.8 | 1611 | 438 | 352 | 157 | 30 | 62.2 |

Six hams in pork.

The product of ninety-nine dressed hogs purchased is as follows:

| MONTHS. | Day of Month. | No. of Hogs Purchased. | Gross Weight, lbs. | Average Weight, lbs. | Mess and Clear Pork, lbs. | Rough Pork, lbs. | Hams, lbs. | Lard, lbs. | Loss. | Per cent Mess and Clear Pork. |
|----------------------|---------------|------------------------|--------------------|----------------------|---------------------------|------------------|------------|------------|-------|-------------------------------|
| Totals | | 99 | 29367 | 296.8 | 16321 | 6244 | 4036 | 2243 | 543 | 55.5 |
| December, 1879 | 16 | 14 | 4481 | 320.7 | 2420 | 1070 | 600 | 360 | 31 | 54 |
| December, 1879 | 17 | 9 | 2873 | 319.2 | 1693 | 530 | 385 | 217 | 48 | 58.9 |
| December, 1879 | 19 | 29 | 8771 | 302.5 | 6035 | 1701 | 1191 | 659 | 185 | 57.4 |
| December, 1879 | 20 | 2 | 638 | 319 | 350 | 143 | 89 | 43 | 13 | 54.8 |
| December, 1879 | 23 | 7 | 2134 | 304.9 | 1155 | 475 | 290 | 170 | 44 | 54.1 |
| December, 1879 | 24 | 16 | 4525 | 282.8 | 2425 | 996 | 658 | 341 | 145 | 53.6 |
| December, 1879 | 27 | 1 | 818 | 818 | 167 | 77 | 40 | 27 | 7 | 52.5 |
| December, 1879 | 30 | 11 | 2718 | 247.1 | 1436 | 655 | 367 | 207 | 53 | 52.8 |
| January, 1880 | 7 | 4 | 1365 | 341.3 | 753 | 279 | 192 | 113 | 28 | 55.2 |
| January, 1880 | 16 | 4 | 831 | 207.7 | 555 | 155 | 134 | 64 | 23 | 58.6 |
| February, 1880 | 3 | 2 | 633 | 316.5 | 332 | 163 | 90 | 42 | 6 | 52.4 |

YARD MASTER'S DEPARTMENT.

The table below furnishes a statement of the quantity of live stock on hand at the commencement of the year, the changes during the year, and the number of each kind at the close of the year.

| LIVE STOCK. | Horses. | Mules. | Cows. | Chick-ens. |
|---------------------------------|---------|--------|-------|------------|
| On hand October 1, 1879..... | 4 | 2 | 2 | 15 |
| Received during year..... | 2 | | | |
| Total..... | 6 | 2 | 2 | 15 |
| Number sold during year..... | | | 1 | |
| Transferred during year..... | | | | 2 |
| Total..... | | | 1 | 2 |
| On hand September 30, 1880..... | 6 | 2 | 1 | 13 |

Forage Received and Consumed during Year ending September 30, 1880.

| MONTHS. | Bushels Corn. | Bushels Oats. | Pounds Corn and Oat Meal. | Pounds Bran. | Pounds Hay. | Pounds Wheat Straw. | Pounds Oat Straw. |
|----------------------------|------------------|------------------|---------------------------------|-----------------|----------------|---------------------------|-------------------------|
| On hand Sept. 30th..... | 8 | | 1,000 | | 6,000 | | |
| Purchased during the year. | | | | | | | |
| October, 1879..... | 11½ | | 2,000 | 650 | | | |
| November, 1879..... | | | 2,000 | 650 | 2,210 | 2,165 | |
| December, 1879..... | | | 1,000 | 1,300 | | 1,980 | 9,180 |
| January, 1880..... | | | 2,000 | 650 | | | |
| February, 1880..... | | | 2,000 | 1,300 | | | 10,185 |
| March, 1880..... | | | 2,000 | 1,300 | 3,895 | | |
| April, 1880..... | | 250 25-32 | 2,000 | 650 | 7,300 | | |
| May, 1880..... | | | | | | | |
| June, 1880..... | | | | 650 | 3,000 | | |
| July, 1880..... | | | | | | | |
| August, 1880..... | | 153 3-16 | | 650 | | | |
| September, 1880..... | | 10 | 1,000 | | | | |
| Total..... | 19½ | 412 31-32 | 15,000 | 5,800 | 22,905 | 4,135 | 19,365 |
| Consumed during the year. | | | | | | | |
| October, 1879..... | 8 | | 2,000 | 650 | 6,000 | | |
| November, 1879..... | | | 1,000 | 650 | 2,210 | 2,165 | 1,870 |
| December, 1879..... | | | 2,000 | 650 | | | 3,000 |
| January, 1880..... | | | 2,000 | 1,300 | | | |
| February, 1880..... | | | 2,000 | 1,300 | | | 4,180 |
| March, 1880..... | | | 2,000 | 650 | 1,895 | | 4,000 |
| April, 1880..... | | | 2,000 | 650 | 2,000 | | 4,000 |
| May, 1880..... | | 74 25-32 | | 650 | 1,430 | | |
| June, 1880..... | | 76 | | 650 | 4,000 | | |
| July, 1880..... | | 75 | | | 5,370 | | |
| August, 1880..... | 11½ | 85 | | | | 1,980 | 2,185 |
| September, 1880..... | | 102 3-16 | | 650 | | | |
| Total..... | 19½ | 412 25-32 | 14,000 | 5,800 | 22,905 | 4,135 | 19,365 |
| On hand..... | | | 1,000 | | | | |

NOTE.—130 lbs. oat straw transferred to No. 25 Ass'g't, Dec., 1879.

Showing cost of forage purchased and consumed year ending September 30, 1880:

| MONTHS. | Corn. | Oats. | Corn and Oat Meal. | Bran. | Hay. | Wheat Straw. | Oat Straw. | Total. |
|------------------------------|---------|----------|--------------------|---------|----------|--------------|------------|----------|
| On hand, Sept. 30, 1879..... | \$4 00 | | | | \$30 00 | | | \$34 00 |
| Purchased during the year. | | | | | | | | |
| October, 1879..... | | | \$20 00 | \$6 18 | | | | 26 18 |
| November, 1879..... | 6 90 | | 22 00 | 6 18 | 13 25 | \$3 76 | | 52 10 |
| December, 1879..... | | | 11 00 | 12 36 | | 3 46 | \$22 90 | 49 72 |
| January, 1880..... | | | 22 00 | 6 18 | | | | 28 18 |
| February, 1880..... | | | 22 00 | 12 36 | | | 28 04 | 62 40 |
| March, 1880..... | | | 22 00 | 12 35 | 19 43 | | | 53 83 |
| April, 1880..... | | \$90 28 | 22 00 | 6 18 | 57 78 | | | 176 24 |
| May, 1880..... | | | | | | | | |
| June, 1880..... | | | | 5 85 | | | | 5 85 |
| July, 1880..... | | | | | 22 50 | | | 22 50 |
| August, 1880..... | | 53 27 | | 5 85 | | | | 59 12 |
| September, 1880..... | | 3 20 | 10 50 | | | | | 13 70 |
| Total..... | \$10 90 | \$146 75 | \$151 50 | \$73 49 | \$143 02 | \$7 22 | \$50 94 | \$583 82 |
| Disposed of during the year. | | | | | | | | |
| October, 1879..... | \$4 00 | | \$20 00 | \$6 18 | \$30 00 | | | \$90 18 |
| November, 1879..... | | | 11 00 | 6 18 | 13 25 | \$3 76 | | 34 20 |
| December, 1879..... | | | 22 00 | 6 18 | | | \$5 00 | 33 18 |
| January, 1880..... | | | 22 00 | 12 36 | | | 7 50 | 41 86 |
| February, 1880..... | | | 22 00 | 12 36 | | | 10 40 | 44 76 |
| March, 1880..... | | | 22 00 | 6 18 | 9 48 | | 11 00 | 48 66 |
| April, 1880..... | | | 22 00 | 6 17 | 10 00 | | 11 00 | 49 17 |
| May, 1880..... | | \$26 92 | | 6 18 | 10 01 | | | 43 11 |
| June, 1880..... | | 27 36 | | 5 85 | 30 00 | | | 63 21 |
| July, 1880..... | | 27 00 | | | 40 27 | | | 67 27 |
| August, 1880..... | 6 90 | 30 00 | | | | 3 46 | 6 04 | 46 40 |
| September, 1880..... | | 35 47 | | 5 85 | | | | 41 32 |
| Total..... | \$10 90 | \$146 75 | \$141 00 | \$73 49 | \$143 02 | \$7 22 | \$50 94 | \$573 32 |
| On hand, Sept. 30, 1880..... | | | \$10 50 | | | | | |

COMMUTATION, OR GOOD TIME LAW.

The following résumé of the steps which have led to the present law in regard to the commutation of terms for good conduct was published as part of the Warden's report for 1878. It is republished in this connection without change:

The legislature of 1857 enacted that every convict sentenced to this prison for a term of years, whose name should not appear upon the record of infractions of the rules of discipline, should be entitled to a deduction of *one* day per month from his sentence for each month he shall continue to obey all the rules of the prison, *for the period of one year from the passage of this act* of 1857, which took effect on the thirteenth day of May of that year. In the same act it was also provided that all such convicts as shall have been entitled to a deduction of one day per month according to the above conditions, shall, for a like faithful observance of all the rules for the second year, be also entitled to a deduction of two days per month, and for a continuance of good conduct for the

time of his sentence, after the expiration of two years, to a deduction of four days per month until his time shall expire.

The legislature of 1861 so amended the law of 1857 as to commute five days per month, in place of one day, for each month a convict should continue to obey all the rules of the prison. For a willful violation of the prison rules, the board of inspectors were empowered to deprive a convict of a portion or all of the deductions from the term of his sentence to which he had previously become entitled to by the provisions of the said act.

The legislature of 1875, in a general revision of the general prison law again changed the commutation provisions of the act of 1857, by enacting that, "the warden of the prison shall keep a record of each and all infractions of the rules of discipline by convicts, with the names of the convict or convicts offending, and the date and character of each offense, which record shall be placed before the inspectors at each regular meeting of the board; and every convict sentenced for any term less than life, who shall have no infraction of the rules and regulations of the prison, or laws of the State, recorded against him, shall be entitled to a deduction from his sentence for each year, and *pro rata* for any part of a year when the sentence is for more or less than one year, as follows: From and including the first year up to the third year, a deduction of two months for each year; from and including the third year up to the fifth year, a deduction of seventy-five days for each year; from and including the fifth year up to the seventh year, a deduction of three months for each year; from and including the seventh year up to the tenth year, a deduction of one hundred and five days for each year; from and including the tenth year up to the fifteenth year, a deduction of four months for each year; from and including the fifteenth year up to the twentieth year, a deduction of five months for each year; from and including the twentieth year up to the period fixed for the expiration of the sentence, six months for each year. *The inspectors shall allow each convict who has performed in a faithful, orderly, and peaceable manner, all the duties assigned to him, and who has become entitled to a deduction from his sentence as aforesaid, from time to time, as they may judge best, five per cent of the value of each day's labor actually performed by such convict, to be computed on the average rate per day paid by contractors for convict labor in the prison, and the inspectors may cause such earnings to be paid either to the family of the convict or applied to his benefit in such manner, in such sums, and at such times as they may think proper.* The inspectors shall provide by rule how much of the good time and money thus earned a convict shall forfeit for one or more violations of the prison rules. The Warden, in computing the diminution of time for those now in prison, shall allow them for the good time made up to the time this act takes effect, in accordance with the provisions of law previously in force, and thereafter it shall be computed in accordance with the terms of this section. Whenever a convict has been committed under several convictions, with separate sentences, they shall be construed as one continuous sentence in the granting or forfeiting of good time."

The legislature of 1877 amended the above provisions by striking out that portion printed in *Italics* which related to percentage of earnings payable to convicts. The good time or commutation provisions remain unchanged since 1875. The portion of each term commuted by this act will appear from the following table:

| TERMS. | Good Time per Year. | Good Time to End of Any Term. | TERMS. | Good Time per Year. | Good Time to End of Any Term. |
|--------------|---------------------|-------------------------------|----------------|---------------------|-------------------------------|
| 1 year | 2 months | 2 months. | 14 years | 4 months.. | 3 years, 9½ months. |
| 2 " | 2 " 4 | 4 " " | 15 " | 5 " .. | 4 " 2½ " |
| 3 " | 75 days... | 6½ " " | 16 " | 5 " .. | 4 " 7½ " |
| 4 " | 75 " | 9 " " | 17 " | 5 " .. | 5 " ½ " |
| 5 " | 3 months | 1 year. | 18 " | 5 " .. | 5 " 5½ " |
| 6 " | 3 " " | 1 year, 3 months. | 19 " | 5 " .. | 5 " 10½ " |
| 7 " | 105 days... | 1 " 6½ " | 20 " | 6 " .. | 6 " 4½ " |
| 8 " | 105 " | 1 " 10 " " | 21 " | 6 " .. | 6 " 10½ " |
| 9 " | 105 " | 2 " 1½ " | 22 " | 6 " .. | 7 " 4½ " |
| 10 " | 4 months | 2 " 5½ " | 23 " | 6 " .. | 7 " 10½ " |
| 11 " | 4 " " | 2 " 9½ " | 24 " | 6 " .. | 8 " 4½ " |
| 12 " | 4 " " | 3 " 1½ " | 25 " | 6 " .. | 9 " 10½ " |
| 13 " | 4 " " | 3 " 5½ " | 30 " | 6 " .. | 11 " 4½ " |

Under the operation of the present commutation law of this State, convicts may, by their own good conduct while in confinement, reduce the terms of imprisonment below the term of sentence, on an average of about twenty per cent; the shorter term convict getting less than the average benefit, and the longer term more. A two-years' term may be served in twenty months; a five-years' term in four years; a ten-years' term in seven years, six and one-half months; a fifteen-years' term in ten years, nine and one-half months; a twenty-years term in thirteen years, seven and one-half months; a thirty-years' term in eighteen years, seven and one-half months, and a forty-five-year's term, the maximum limited sentence yet pronounced in this State, may be served out in twenty-seven years, one and one-half months, or in 60.28 per cent of the term fixed by the court.

There seems but little doubt but that a commutation law is of great benefit in its disciplinary power. Men who have reached the middle of a long term and are looking through the months between them and the day of liberation, months which lengthen as their number lessens, could have no stronger incentive to good conduct than that held up before them in such a law. But the gain to them is not alone in the good time gained by their self-restraint. The effort required and put forth to keep within the prison rules strengthens the faculties brought into exercise through such an effort, and in a measure brings the actions of the person into subjection to the will. The convict is cultivating the all important habit of self-control.

The commutation law has not only affected individuals but in a larger way it has influenced the prison population, in that as it has shortened the term of individual convicts, so it has brought down the average number of those in confinement. Attention should be given to this fact in studying the relative number in prison during the several years of its operation. Had there been no commutation law in operation during the three years just closed the increased number of convicts during the several years would have been as follows: For 1876, the daily average number of convicts confined would have stood at 902.30 instead of 814.96; for 1877, it would have been 993.62 instead of 870.9; and for 1878, the number would be 939.23 in place of 808.7; that is, the average number of the prison population with the same annual number of convictions would have been higher for each of the several years, by 10.7 per cent in 1876, by 14.09 per cent in 1877, and by 16.7 per cent in 1878.

THE PRISON POPULATION.

| | |
|--|-----------|
| The number at the commencement of the year, Oct. 1, 1879, was..... | 777 |
| “ “ received on sentence from State courts..... | 272 |
| “ “ returned from witness “absent at close of last year”.. | 1 |
| “ “ recovered from escapes of prior years | 1 |
| “ “ received on sentence from U. S. courts..... | 7 |
| | <hr/> 281 |
| Total..... | 1058 |

| | |
|--|-----------|
| The losses during the year are from | |
| Discharged by expiration of sentence..... | 253 |
| Death | 5 |
| Transfer to State house of correction..... | |
| Order for new trial | 2 |
| Order of supreme court..... | 4 |
| Pardoned by governor..... | 13 |
| Escapes | 3 |
| | <hr/> 280 |
| Leaving in at close of day, Sept. 30, 1880 | 778 |

The data pertaining to the prison population during the year now closed, as also the changes in the number thereof, are presented in the following tables:

TABLE Giving the Number of Convicts in the Michigan State Prison, at Jackson, at the commencement of the year, October 1, 1870, and at the commencement of each month throughout the year; the Number Received from the various sources, and Discharged through different causes, each month and during the year; the Total Number in, each month and during the year; the Number in at the end of each month, and at the close of the year ending Sept. 30, 1880; also, the Net Loss for the year; the Net Loss or Net Gain for each month; the Average Daily Number for each month, and for the year; the Greatest Number in at the close of any day; the Least Number in at the close of any day, and the Greatest Number in during any day, for each month and during the year.

| FOR THE YEAR. | Oct., 1879. | Nov., 1879. | Dec., 1879. | Jan., 1880. | Feb., 1880. | March, 1880. | April, 1880. | May, 1880. | June, 1880. | July, 1880. | August, 1880. | Sept., 1880. |
|--|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|-----------------|-----------------|---------------|----------------|----------------|------------------|-----------------|
| Number in at commencement of each month..... | 812.2 | 791 | 817 | 829 | 815 | 832 | 832 | 834 | 816 | 812 | 799 | 792 |
| Received from sentence..... | 279 | 37 | 34 | 14 | 30 | 26 | 23 | 22 | 17 | 8 | 12 | 19 |
| Returned from witness..... | 7 | 1 | 2 | 2 | 2 | | | | | 1 | | |
| Recaptured..... | 1 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total gain..... | 287 | 38 | 36 | 16 | 33 | 26 | 22 | 22 | 17 | 9 | 12 | 19 |
| Total in during each month..... | 836 | 829 | 853 | 845 | 847 | 838 | 854 | 856 | 833 | 821 | 811 | 811 |
| Discharged by expiration of sentence..... | 253 | 11 | 19 | 37 | 13 | 23 | 18 | 37 | 20 | 19 | 17 | 29 |
| Died..... | 5 | | | | | 2 | | | | | 1 | 1 |
| Lost by escape..... | 3 | | 1 | | | | 1 | | 1 | | | 1 |
| Discharged for new trial..... | 2 | | | | | | | 1 | | | | |
| Sent out for witness..... | 6 | | 2 | 2 | 2 | | | | | | | |
| Discharged by order of supreme court..... | 4 | | 2 | | | | 1 | | | | | |
| Pardoned by the governor..... | 13 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 1 | | 2 | | 3 | 1 | 2 |
| Total loss..... | 286 | 12 | 24 | 30 | 15 | 26 | 20 | 40 | 21 | 22 | 19 | 33 |
| Number in at close of each month..... | 812.6 | 817 | 829 | 815 | 832 | 832 | 834 | 816 | 812 | 799 | 792 | 778 |
| Net gain..... | 1 | 26 | 12 | 14 | 17 | | 2 | 18 | 4 | 13 | 7 | 14 |
| Net loss..... | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Average daily number..... | 813.3 | 807 | 827 | 821 | 824 | 837 + | 835 | 825 | 811 | 809 + | 796 + | 783 |
| Greatest number in at close of any day..... | 820 | 817 | 834 | 829 | 832 | 845 | 839 | 834 | 817 | 814 | 801 | 792 |
| Least number in at close of any day..... | 805 | 791 | 817 | 814 | 815 | 832 | 831 | 816 | 806 | 799 | 789 | 776 |
| Greatest number in during any day..... | 821 | 817 | 834 | 830 | 833 | 846 | 839 | 835 | 817 | 814 | 803 | 793 |

The gross daily gain of convicts during the year is shown by the following table:

| DAY OF MONTH. | October, 1879. | November, 1879. | December, 1879. | January, 1880. | February, 1880. | March, 1880. | April, 1880. | May, 1880. | June, 1880. | July, 1880. | August, 1880. | September, 1880. | Total. |
|---------------------|----------------|-----------------|-----------------|----------------|-----------------|--------------|--------------|------------|-------------|-------------|---------------|------------------|--------|
| 1 | | 1 | | | | 2 | | | 1 | 2 | | | 6 |
| 2 | 2 | | 1 | 1 | | 4 | 2 | | | | | 1 | 11 |
| 3 | | 4 | 6 | | 5 | 1 | | 3 | | 1 | | 1 | 21 |
| 4 | 8 | 1 | | | 3 | 2 | | | | | 4 | | 16 |
| 5 | | | 1 | 1 | 3 | 4 | | 1 | 1 | | 2 | | 13 |
| 6 | 2 | 2 | 5 | | 2 | 1 | | | | 1 | | 2 | 15 |
| 7 | 1 | 2 | | | 1 | | 9 | | | | | | 13 |
| 8 | | 4 | | | | 2 | | 1 | | | | | 7 |
| 9 | 5 | | 1 | 3 | | | | | | | | 2 | 11 |
| 10 | | 3 | | | | 3 | | 2 | | | | | 8 |
| 11 | 2 | 2 | 3 | | | | | 1 | 2 | | 2 | | 12 |
| 12 | | 2 | 5 | 1 | 1 | 1 | | 1 | | | | | 10 |
| 13 | | | 1 | 1 | | 2 | 3 | | | | | | 7 |
| 14 | 1 | 1 | | | | | | | 1 | | | | 3 |
| 15 | | | | 1 | | | | 2 | 1 | 1 | | | 5 |
| 16 | | | 3 | | 1 | | | | | | | 1 | 5 |
| 17 | | 1 | | | 4 | | | | | | | | 5 |
| 18 | | | | | | | | 3 | | | | | 3 |
| 19 | | | 3 | | 3 | | | | | 1 | | | 7 |
| 20 | 1 | 2 | | | 2 | | 2 | | | 2 | | 6 | 15 |
| 21 | 3 | 2 | | | 1 | | 1 | | | 1 | | 1 | 9 |
| 22 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 2 | | | 1 | | | | | 3 | 12 |
| 23 | | | | 2 | 1 | | | | | | | | 3 |
| 24 | 1 | 4 | | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 2 | | | | | 11 |
| 25 | 4 | | | 1 | 1 | | | | | | | | 6 |
| 26 | | 3 | | 2 | 1 | 1 | | 3 | 3 | | | | 13 |
| 27 | 1 | | 2 | 1 | | 1 | | 1 | | | 1 | | 7 |
| 28 | 3 | | | | 5 | | 2 | 2 | 4 | | 2 | 2 | 20 |
| 29 | | 2 | | | | | 1 | | 3 | | | | 6 |
| 30 | | | 1 | | | | | | 1 | | | | 2 |
| 31 | 3 | | 1 | 1 | | | | | | | 1 | | 6 |
| Totals..... | 38 | 38 | 36 | 16 | 32 | 26 | 22 | 22 | 17 | 9 | 12 | 19 | 287 |

The gross daily loss of the prison population during the year is shown by the following table:

| DAYS OF MONTH. | October, 1879. | November, 1879. | December, 1879. | January, 1880. | February, 1880. | March, 1880. | April, 1880. | May, 1880. | June, 1880. | July, 1880. | August, 1880. | September, 1880. | Total. |
|----------------------|----------------|-----------------|-----------------|----------------|-----------------|--------------|--------------|------------|-------------|-------------|---------------|------------------|--------|
| 1..... | | 1 | | | 1 | | | 2 | | 1 | | | 5 |
| 2..... | | | | | | 1 | 1 | | | | | 1 | 3 |
| 3..... | | | 1 | | | 1 | 1 | 1 | | | 1 | | 6 |
| 4..... | 3 | | 1 | | | 1 | | 1 | 1 | 1 | | | 11 |
| 5..... | | | 2 | 2 | 1 | | 1 | 1 | 2 | | 2 | | 12 |
| 6..... | 4 | | 3 | | | 1 | 2 | 4 | | | | 2 | 16 |
| 7..... | | | | | 2 | | | 1 | | | 2 | | 5 |
| 8..... | | | | | 2 | 1 | 1 | 2 | | 1 | | 2 | 9 |
| 9..... | | | 1 | | | 1 | | | 2 | | 3 | 2 | 10 |
| 10..... | 1 | | 2 | | 3 | 1 | 2 | | 1 | | 1 | 2 | 13 |
| 11..... | | 2 | | 1 | | | | 1 | | | | 1 | 5 |
| 12..... | | | 1 | | 1 | 4 | 1 | 2 | 4 | 3 | 2 | | 19 |
| 13..... | | | 3 | 1 | 2 | 5 | 1 | 3 | | 1 | | 5 | 21 |
| 14..... | | 1 | | 2 | 4 | | | 2 | | | | | 9 |
| 15..... | 1 | 1 | | | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | | | 2 | 9 |
| 16..... | 1 | | | 2 | | | | | 2 | 2 | | | 7 |
| 17..... | | | | 2 | | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | | | 1 | 7 |
| 18..... | | | | | | 2 | | 1 | 1 | | 1 | 2 | 7 |
| 19..... | | 1 | | | | | | 1 | | 2 | | | 4 |
| 20..... | 2 | 1 | 1 | | 3 | | | | | | 1 | 2 | 10 |
| 21..... | 4 | | | 1 | 1 | | | 2 | 1 | | | | 11 |
| 22..... | 1 | 2 | | | 1 | | | 1 | | | 1 | 1 | 6 |
| 23..... | | | 3 | 2 | 1 | 2 | | | | | | | 8 |
| 24..... | | 1 | 1 | | 4 | 2 | 2 | 1 | | 1 | | | 12 |
| 25..... | 3 | | 1 | 1 | | | | 1 | | | | | 5 |
| 26..... | | 1 | 1 | | | 1 | | 2 | 1 | 3 | | | 10 |
| 27..... | | 1 | 1 | | | | 2 | 1 | | 4 | 2 | | 11 |
| 28..... | 1 | | | 1 | 1 | | 3 | | 2 | | | | 8 |
| 29..... | | | 1 | | | 1 | | 4 | | | | 3 | 9 |
| 30..... | 1 | | | | | | 1 | | 2 | 2 | | 2 | 8 |
| 31..... | 2 | | 2 | | 2 | | | 3 | | 1 | | | 10 |
| Total | 24 | 12 | 24 | 30 | 15 | 26 | 20 | 40 | 21 | 22 | 19 | 33 | 296 |

MICHIGAN STATE PRISON.

[Sept. 30,

The number of convicts in prison at close of each day during the year, the aggregate for the year of days of prison life, and the daily average for the year and for each month, is given by the following exhibit:

| DAYS OF MONTH | October, 1879. | November, 1879. | December, 1879. | January, 1880. | February, 1880. | March, 1880. | April, 1880. | May, 1880. | June, 1880. | July, 1880. | August, 1880. | September, 1880. | Total. |
|---------------------------|-------------------|--------------------|--------------------|-------------------|--------------------|-----------------|-----------------|---------------|----------------|----------------|------------------|---------------------|------------|
| 1..... | 777 | 791 | 817 | 828 | 815 | 884 | 882 | 882 | 817 | 813 | 789 | 793 | 9,747 |
| 2..... | 779 | 791 | 818 | 829 | 815 | 887 | 883 | 883 | 817 | 813 | 789 | 793 | 9,765 |
| 3..... | 779 | 795 | 823 | 830 | 820 | 887 | 882 | 884 | 817 | 813 | 788 | 793 | 9,770 |
| 4..... | 784 | 796 | 822 | 830 | 820 | 889 | 883 | 883 | 816 | 813 | 801 | 799 | 9,775 |
| 5..... | 784 | 796 | 821 | 829 | 821 | 843 | 881 | 833 | 815 | 813 | 800 | 790 | 9,776 |
| 6..... | 792 | 798 | 823 | 829 | 823 | 843 | 889 | 839 | 815 | 814 | 800 | 790 | 9,775 |
| 7..... | 783 | 800 | 823 | 827 | 824 | 843 | 888 | 838 | 815 | 814 | 798 | 790 | 9,783 |
| 8..... | 783 | 804 | 823 | 825 | 824 | 844 | 887 | 837 | 815 | 813 | 788 | 788 | 9,781 |
| 9..... | 783 | 804 | 823 | 828 | 824 | 843 | 887 | 837 | 813 | 813 | 785 | 787 | 9,783 |
| 10..... | 787 | 807 | 821 | 825 | 824 | 845 | 885 | 839 | 813 | 813 | 784 | 785 | 9,777 |
| 11..... | 789 | 807 | 824 | 825 | 823 | 845 | 885 | 839 | 814 | 813 | 785 | 784 | 9,784 |
| 12..... | 789 | 809 | 828 | 828 | 824 | 843 | 884 | 837 | 810 | 810 | 794 | 784 | 9,775 |
| 13..... | 789 | 809 | 828 | 823 | 823 | 839 | 886 | 834 | 810 | 809 | 794 | 779 | 9,761 |
| 14..... | 790 | 809 | 826 | 819 | 821 | 839 | 886 | 834 | 811 | 809 | 794 | 779 | 9,765 |
| 15..... | 789 | 806 | 826 | 819 | 821 | 838 | 885 | 833 | 811 | 810 | 794 | 777 | 9,761 |
| 16..... | 788 | 806 | 829 | 819 | 820 | 838 | 885 | 833 | 809 | 808 | 794 | 778 | 9,749 |
| 17..... | 788 | 809 | 829 | 819 | 822 | 837 | 884 | 833 | 808 | 808 | 794 | 777 | 9,747 |
| 18..... | 788 | 809 | 829 | 819 | 822 | 836 | 884 | 834 | 807 | 808 | 783 | 775 | 9,743 |
| 19..... | 788 | 806 | 833 | 819 | 825 | 835 | 884 | 833 | 807 | 807 | 783 | 775 | 9,746 |
| 20..... | 787 | 809 | 831 | 816 | 827 | 835 | 886 | 833 | 807 | 809 | 792 | 778 | 9,761 |
| 21..... | 786 | 811 | 831 | 815 | 827 | 835 | 887 | 831 | 806 | 810 | 791 | 779 | 9,749 |
| 22..... | 786 | 811 | 834 | 816 | 827 | 835 | 888 | 830 | 806 | 810 | 791 | 781 | 9,765 |
| 23..... | 786 | 811 | 831 | 817 | 826 | 833 | 888 | 830 | 806 | 810 | 791 | 781 | 9,760 |
| 24..... | 787 | 814 | 830 | 814 | 827 | 832 | 887 | 831 | 806 | 809 | 791 | 781 | 9,749 |
| 25..... | 788 | 814 | 830 | 814 | 827 | 832 | 887 | 830 | 806 | 809 | 791 | 781 | 9,749 |
| 26..... | 788 | 816 | 829 | 816 | 828 | 832 | 887 | 821 | 806 | 806 | 790 | 781 | 9,752 |
| 27..... | 789 | 815 | 830 | 817 | 828 | 833 | 885 | 821 | 806 | 802 | 789 | 781 | 9,748 |
| 28..... | 791 | 815 | 830 | 816 | 823 | 833 | 884 | 823 | 810 | 803 | 791 | 783 | 9,760 |
| 29..... | 791 | 817 | 829 | 816 | 823 | 832 | 885 | 819 | 813 | 803 | 791 | 780 | 9,767 |
| 30..... | 790 | 817 | 830 | 816 | 823 | 832 | 884 | 819 | 812 | 800 | 791 | 778 | 9,719 |
| 31..... | 791 | 829 | 829 | 815 | 823 | 832 | 883 | 816 | 799 | 799 | 792 | ----- | 5,674 |
| Totals..... | 24,384 | 24,208 | 25,027 | 25,462 | 23,592 | 25,363 | 25,047 | 25,565 | 24,327 | 25,082 | 24,619 | 23,480 | 297,645 |
| Average daily number..... | 786 18-31 | 806 28-30 | 806 21-31 | 821 1-31 | 822 28-29 | 827 5-31 | 824 27-30 | 824 21-31 | 810 27-30 | 809 3-31 | 796 23-31 | 783 | 813 87-306 |

Table showing the average daily number, for each month, and during the year, of officers and employes at and convicts confined in the Michigan State Prison at Jackson, during the twelve months ending September 30, 1880; also, the greatest and least number in, the highest and lowest number unit for duty at close of day, the average number unit for duty, and the per cent of those unit for duty to whole number in prison, the average daily number of those in punishment at close of day, and an average of the daily number of idlers, and embracing a similar showing of those assigned to contract labor, and also of those at prison labor, including in the average of the officers of the latter the general officers of the prison:

| For the Year. | Oct. | Nov. | Dec. | Jan. | Feb. | March. | April. | May. | June. | July. | August. | Sept. |
|--|-------|------|-------|------|-------|--------|--------|-------|-------|-------|---------|-------|
| Average daily number of officers and employes..... | 48.7 | 49 | 50 | 50 | 51.7 | 47 | 46.6 | 46.4 | 46.7 | 47 | 47.5 | 49 |
| Average daily number of convicts at close of day.... | 813.3 | 807 | 828.7 | 821 | 824 | 837.1 | 835 | 824.7 | 811 | 809 | 796.4 | 783 |
| Average daily number of convicts unit for duty at close of day..... | 54.4 | 44 | 47.3 | 49.7 | 65 | 50.5 | 71.3 | 57.4 | 52.2 | 50 | 51.2 | 44.3 |
| Greatest number in prison at close of any day..... | 820.5 | 817 | 834 | 829 | 832 | 845 | 838 | 834 | 817 | 814 | 801 | 793 |
| Highest number unit for duty at close of any day.... | 64.6 | 50 | 56 | 58 | 78 | 66 | 87 | 70 | 61 | 71 | 61 | 51 |
| Least number in prison at close of any day..... | 803.1 | 791 | 817 | 814 | 815 | 832 | 831 | 816 | 806 | 799 | 789 | 775 |
| Lowest number unit for duty at close of any day.... | 45 | 37 | 40 | 43 | 49 | 52 | 61 | 45 | 43 | 47 | 46 | 41 |
| Per cent of those unit for duty to whole number in prison..... | .065 | .054 | .057 | .06 | .08 | .071 | .085 | .07 | .064 | .073 | .064 | .056 |
| Average daily number in punishment at close of day | 5.3 | 7.1 | 8 | 6 | 6.2 | 7 | 6.2 | 5.5 | 4.5 | 2.4 | 1.9 | 1 |
| Average daily number of idlers at close of day..... | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Thanksgiving day, Christmas day, Sundays, and Fourth of July excepted..... | 8.2 | 7 | 8 | 6.6 | 9 | 17 | 11.2 | 7.5 | 9.5 | 9.4 | 5 | 6 |
| <i>On Contract Labor Assignments.</i> | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Average daily number of officers and employes..... | 13.6 | 13.5 | 13.4 | 14 | 13.2 | 14 | 14 | 13.4 | 14.5 | 13.4 | 13.4 | 13.9 |
| Thanksgiving day, Christmas day, Sundays and Fourth of July excepted..... | 584 | 577 | 590.4 | 587 | 594 | 603 | 601.4 | 583.4 | 575.6 | 578 | 575.5 | 570 |
| Average daily number of convicts at close of day.... | 95.7 | 17.8 | 16.7 | 18.7 | 32.7 | 30.5 | 38 | 36.2 | 23.5 | 32 | 25.4 | 19.7 |
| Average daily number of convicts unit for duty at close of day..... | 580 | 579 | 596 | 595 | 606 | 597 | 604 | 598 | 582 | 580 | 578 | 576 |
| Greatest number unit for duty at close of any day.... | 33 | 24 | 23 | 27 | 45 | 38 | 45 | 37 | 31 | 46 | 34 | 26 |
| Highest number at close of any day..... | 578 | 571 | 581 | 580 | 599 | 584 | 598 | 579 | 571 | 576 | 572 | 565 |
| Least number unit for duty at close of any day.... | 18.6 | 14 | 12 | 15 | 19 | 24 | 33 | 18 | 15 | 20 | 20 | 16 |
| Per cent of those unit for duty to whole number..... | .04 | .03+ | .03+ | .03+ | .05+ | .05 | .06+ | .04+ | .04+ | .05+ | .04+ | .03+ |
| Average daily number in punishment at close of day | 3 | 4 | 4.7 | 4 | 3.2 | 3.5 | 2.5 | 2.3 | 2.6 | 1.5 | .009 | ----- |
| <i>On Prison Labor Assignments.</i> | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Average daily number of officers and employes..... | 35 | 35.6 | 36.3 | 36 | 37 | 33 | 32.7 | 33 | 33 | 33.6 | 34 | 35.2 |
| Average daily number of convicts at close of day.... | 229.9 | 230 | 236.3 | 234 | 236.6 | 234 | 233.4 | 236.3 | 235 | 231 | 218.7 | 213.3 |
| Average daily number of convicts unit for duty at close of day..... | 25.6 | 25.2 | 30.6 | 31 | 32.3 | 29 | 33.3 | 31.1 | 29 | 27 | 25.8 | 24.6 |
| Greatest number unit for duty at close of any day.... | 233 | 238 | 241 | 237 | 237 | 239 | 239 | 240 | 237 | 237 | 235 | 219 |
| Highest number unit for duty at close of any day.... | 32.1 | 30 | 35 | 33 | 36 | 31 | 43 | 37 | 30 | 31 | 28 | 27 |
| Least number unit for duty at close of any day..... | 225 | 220 | 233 | 231 | 228 | 231 | 230 | 231 | 234 | 223 | 216 | 209 |
| Lowest number unit for duty at close of any day.... | 25.4 | 23 | 28 | 28 | 26 | 26 | 27 | 26 | 27 | 24 | 24 | 22 |
| Per cent of those unit for duty to whole number..... | .12 | .11+ | .13 | .13+ | .14+ | .12+ | .14 | .13+ | .12+ | .11+ | .12 | .11 |
| Average daily number in punishment at close of day | 2.3 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 1 |

Table No. 1.—Showing the Convict Gains and Losses for each Year from 1899 to 1900, both inclusive; how Gained and how Lost; Average Daily Number for each Year; Average Sentence for each Year; the Number for Life Solitary, Life, and Indeterminate Sentence for each Year, and the Number at the close of each Year.

| YEARS CLOSING: | GAIN. | | | | | | | | | | LOSS. | | | | | | | | AVERAGES. | | LIFE SOLITARY CONVICTS. | | LIFE CONVICTS. | | ON INDETER- MINATE SEN- TENCE UNDER ACT No. 168, LAWS 1873. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|-------------------|---|--|-----------------------------------|---|--|------------------------------|--|--|--|--|---------------------|--|--|-----------|--|--|--|--|-----------|--|-------------------------------|--|-------------------|---|---|--|--|--|--|-------------|--|---------------------------------|--|-------------------------|--|---|--|------------------------------------|--|------------------|--|----------------------|--|------------|------------|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|
| | Number received from sentence to the close of each year. | | | | | Total number in during year. | | | | | Expiration of term. | | | Pardoned. | | | Net escapes, not to the close of each year. | | Deceased. | | Through order of court. | | | Committed to State re- form school, Lansing. | | Committed to Detroit house of correction. | | Transferred to State H. of C., Ionia. | | Total loss. | | Number at close of prison year. | | Daily average for year. | | Average length of im- posed sentences. | | Life solitary, now re- maining. | | Life, committed. | | Life, now remaining. | | Committed. | Remaining. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | Received from sentence. | Recovered from escape of prior years. | Returned for breach of pardon. | Re-transferred from State H. of C., Ionia. | Transferred from State H. of C., Ionia. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |

[illegible]

^a This one (1) was sent through commutation of sentence to the State house of correction (house of correction for juvenile offenders),—name since changed to Reform School, under which title it is now known.
^b One of these, Brown, on reconviction.

^c Underwood, convicted of murder of the first degree, included also in this table under head "Life solitary, committed." In *Underwood vs. The People*, 132 Mich., 1, the law (laws of 1873, act No. 186) under which Underwood was committed to prison was held "to be in plain violation of the constitutional safe-guards against restraints of personal liberty without due process of law," and Underwood was ordered discharged.

Quarantine against restraint of personal liberty without due process of law, and CINCERWOOD was ordered discharged.

Table No. 2.—Showing the total number of Convicts received on sentence from the United States Courts, the number for each year, the number discharged by expiration of term, by pardon, by death, and by escape, the number in at the beginning, during, and at the close of each year, and the number remaining September 30, 1880.

| YEARS CLOSING | No. received from sentence to the close of each year. | No. at beginning of Prison Year. | GAIN. | | Total number in during year. | LOSS. | | | | | No. at close of Prison Year. | LIFE CONVICTS. | |
|--------------------|---|----------------------------------|---------------------------|----|------------------------------|---------------------|-----------|-------|----------|-------------|------------------------------|----------------|------------|
| | | | Received from sen- tence. | | | Expiration of term. | Pardoned. | Died. | Escaped. | Total loss. | | Committed. | Remaining. |
| | | | 213 | | | 134 | 52 | 15 | 2 | | | 1 | |
| October 31, 1839 | 6 | | 6 | 6 | | | | | | | | | |
| " " 1840 | 7 | 5 | 1 | 6 | | | 1 | | | | | | |
| " " 1841 | 10 | 3 | 3 | 6 | 1 | 1 | | | 1 | 3 | | | |
| " " 1842 | 10 | 3 | | 3 | 1 | 1 | | | | 2 | 1 | | |
| " " 1843 | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| " " 1844 | 15 | 1 | 5 | 6 | | | | 1 | | 1 | 5 | | |
| " " 1845 | 16 | 6 | 1 | 6 | 3 | 1 | | | | 4 | 2 | | |
| " " 1846 | 18 | 2 | 2 | 4 | 1 | | | | | 1 | 3 | | |
| November 30, 1847 | 18 | 3 | | 3 | | | | | | | 3 | | |
| " " 1848 | 18 | 3 | | 3 | 1 | 1 | | | | 2 | 1 | | |
| " " 1849 | 18 | 1 | | 1 | | 1 | | | | 1 | | | |
| " " 1850 | 18 | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| " " 1851 | 21 | | 3 | 3 | | | | | | | 3 | | |
| " " 1852 | 21 | 3 | | 3 | | 1 | | | | 1 | 2 | | |
| " " 1853 | 21 | 2 | | 2 | | | | | | | 2 | | |
| " " 1854 | 23 | 2 | 2 | 4 | | | | | | | 4 | | |
| " " 1855 | 25 | 4 | 2 | 6 | | | | | | | 6 | | |
| " " 1856 | 26 | 6 | 1 | 7 | | | | | | | 7 | | |
| " " 1857 | 29 | 7 | 3 | 10 | | | | 2 | | 2 | 8 | | |
| " " 1858 | 31 | 8 | 2 | 10 | | | | | | | 10 | | |
| " " 1859 | 31 | 10 | | 10 | 2 | 1 | | | | 3 | 7 | | |
| " " 1860 | 48 | 7 | 17 | 24 | 2 | | 1 | | | 3 | 21 | | |
| " " 1861 | 55 | 21 | 7 | 28 | 8 | 4 | | | | 12 | 16 | | |
| " " 1862 | 60 | 16 | 5 | 21 | 3 | 3 | 1 | | | 7 | 14 | | |
| " " 1863 | 63 | 14 | 3 | 17 | 8 | 2 | 1 | | | 11 | 6 | | |
| " " 1864 | 73 | 6 | 10 | 16 | 5 | | 1 | | | 6 | 10 | | |
| " " 1865 | 86 | 10 | 13 | 23 | 3 | 3 | 1 | | | 7 | 16 | | |
| " " 1866 | 103 | 16 | 17 | 33 | 6 | 4 | 1 | | | 11 | 22 | a 1 | |
| " " 1867 | 117 | 22 | 14 | 36 | 5 | 1 | | | | 6 | 30 | | |
| " " 1868 | 127 | 30 | 10 | 40 | 6 | 2 | 1 | | | 9 | 31 | | |
| " " 1869 | 139 | 31 | 12 | 43 | 6 | 3 | | | | 9 | 34 | | |
| " " 1870 | 153 | 34 | 14 | 48 | 7 | 3 | | 4 | | 14 | 34 | | |
| September 30, 1871 | 161 | 34 | 8 | 42 | 9 | 1 | | | | 10 | 32 | | |
| " " 1872 | 164 | 32 | 3 | 35 | 15 | 2 | | | | 17 | 18 | | |
| " " 1873 | 167 | 18 | 3 | 21 | 3 | 2 | | | 1 | 6 | 15 | | |
| " " 1874 | 169 | 15 | 2 | 17 | 4 | | | | | 4 | 13 | | |
| " " 1875 | 178 | 13 | 9 | 22 | 6 | | 1 | | | 7 | 15 | | |
| " " 1876 | 185 | 15 | 7 | 22 | 5 | 1 | | | | 6 | 16 | | |
| " " 1877 | 185 | 16 | | 16 | 4 | 5 | | | | 9 | 7 | | |
| " " 1878 | 195 | 7 | 11 | 18 | 3 | 1 | | | | 4 | 14 | | |
| " " 1879 | 206 | 14 | 10 | 24 | 7 | 3 | | | | 10 | 14 | | |
| " " 1880 | 216 | 14 | 7 | 21 | 11 | | | | | 11 | 10 | | |

a George Bishop, who was convicted of murder at the June term, 1866, of the Circuit Court of the United States for the Eastern District of Michigan, and sentenced to suffer death on the ninth day of the following October. This sentence was commuted, by the President of the United States, on the twentieth day of September, 1866, to "imprisonment for the term of his natural life, with hard labor, in the State Prison at Jackson, Michigan." Bishop died April 16, 1870.

Table No. 3.—*Number of Convicts Received on Sentence during the year closing September 30, 1890, Number sent from each County named, Crimes of which Convicted, and the number Convicted of each Crime.*

COUNTIES.

| | OFFENSES AGAINST PERSONS. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | OFFENSES AGAINST CHASTITY, MORALITY, AND DECENCY. | | | | | | | | | | |
|----------------|---------------------------|------------------------|--|-------------------------|-------------------------------|-------------------------------|-----------------------------|------------------------------|---------------|--------------------------------|---|------------------------------|---------------------------------------|----------|--------------------|---------------------------------------|-----------------------------|-------|------------------------------|--|---|-------------------------------------|---|--|---------------------------------|--|-----------|---------|---------|---------|--|
| | AGGREGATE. | Total against persons. | Total against morality, chastity, and decency. | Total against property. | Total against public justice. | Total forger and counterfeit. | Murder of the first degree. | Murder of the second degree. | Manslaughter. | Assault with intent to murder. | Assault with intent to kill and murder. | Assault with intent to kill. | Assault with intent to commit murder. | Robbery. | An attempt to rob. | Assault with intent to rob and steal. | Assault with intent to rob. | Rape. | Assault with intent to rape. | Assault with intent to commit rape upon a female child under 10 yrs. of age. | Assault with intent to ravish. | Assault with intent to commit rape. | Abandoning a child under 6 yrs. of age. | Unlawfully taking a woman against her will & by force compelling her to marry him. | Threatening to accuse of crime. | Total against chastity, morality, and decency. | Adultery. | Bigamy. | Incest. | Sodomy. | Digging up, disintering, removing and carrying away a dead human body. |
| Total | 280 | 56 | 16 | 177 | 25 | 6 | 2 | 4 | 3 | 4 | 2 | 1 | 4 | 13 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 6 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 16 | 7 | 6 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| Antrim | 1 | 1 | | | | | | | | 1 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Barry | 1 | 1 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Bay | 11 | 1 | | 6 | 4 | | | | 1 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Berrien | 15 | 3 | | 10 | | | | | 1 | 1 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Branch | 3 | 3 | | 3 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Calhoun | 9 | 9 | | 7 | 2 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Cass | 7 | 2 | | 5 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Charlevoix | 2 | 1 | | 1 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Cheboygan | 1 | 1 | | 1 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Clinton | 1 | 1 | | 1 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Emmet | 1 | 1 | | 1 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Genesee | 8 | 2 | | 5 | 1 | | 1 | | 1 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Gemlot | 2 | 2 | | 2 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Hillsdale | 6 | 1 | | 3 | 2 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Houghton | 1 | 1 | | 1 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Ingham | 6 | 5 | | 5 | 1 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Ionia | 4 | 4 | | 4 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Iscos | 2 | 2 | | 2 | 1 | | 1 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Isabella | 2 | 2 | | 2 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Jackson | 7 | 2 | | 5 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Kalamazoo | 10 | 4 | | 6 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Kent | 6 | 3 | | 3 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Lake | 2 | 1 | | 1 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Lapeer | 8 | 3 | | 5 | 1 | 1 | 1 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Leawee | 17 | 3 | | 13 | 1 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Mackinac | 1 | 1 | | 1 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Macomb | 3 | 2 | | 1 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Manistee | 1 | 1 | | 1 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Marquette | 7 | 2 | | 5 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Mason | 7 | 2 | | 5 | 1 | | | | | 1 | 1 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Mecosta | 2 | 2 | | 2 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Memominee | 2 | 2 | | 2 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Monroe | 4 | 4 | | 4 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Montcalm | 4 | 2 | | 2 | 1 | | 1 | | | 1 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Muskegon | 3 | 3 | | 3 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Oakland | 10 | 4 | 1 | 5 | | | | | | 1 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Oceana | 2 | 1 | | 1 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Oscoda | 2 | 1 | | 1 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Ottawa | 1 | 1 | | 1 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Presque Isle | 1 | 1 | | 1 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Saginaw | 16 | 4 | 1 | 8 | 3 | | | | | | | | 1 | 2 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Shiawassee | 7 | 1 | | 6 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| St. Clair | 5 | 1 | | 4 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Tuscola | 6 | 1 | 1 | 4 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Van Buren | 1 | 1 | | 1 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Washtenaw | 8 | 1 | | 6 | 1 | | | | | 1 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Wayne | 3 | 3 | | 3 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Wexford | 1 | 1 | | 1 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Recorder's Ct. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Detroit | 31 | 8 | | 22 | 1 | | | | | 1 | | | | 5 | | | 1 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Superior Ct. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| G'd Rapids | 16 | 3 | | 13 | | | | | | | | | 1 | 2 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| U. S. E. Dist. | 2 | 2 | | 2 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| U. S. W. Dist. | 6 | 6 | | 6 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |

Table No. 3.—CONTINUED.—Number of Convicts Received on Sentences during the year closing September 30, 1886; Number sent from each County named, Crimes of which Convicted, and the Number Convicted of each Crime.

| COUNTIES. | TOTAL AGAINST PROPERTY. |
|--|-------------------------|
| Arson. | 3 |
| Burning a barn and contents. | 2 |
| Burning a building with intent to defraud insurer. | 1 |
| Burling jail. | 1 |
| Burning stacks. | 1 |
| Selling fire to and burning a barn in day-time. | 1 |
| Burglary. | 68 |
| Burglary and larceny. | 3 |
| Statutory burglary. | 1 |
| Attempting to commit burglary. | 2 |
| Breaking and entering a store not adjoining to or occupied with a dwelling house in the night time, etc. | 4 |
| Breaking and entering a store in the night time, etc. | 2 |
| Breaking and entering a shop in the night time with intent, etc. | 1 |
| Breaking and entering a railroad car in the night time with intent, etc. | 1 |
| Breaking and entering a warehouse in the night time with intent, etc. | 1 |
| Entering dwelling house with intent to steal. | 1 |
| Entering dwelling in night time without breaking and entering a dwelling house with intent to commit the crime of larceny. | 1 |
| Stealing from an office in the day-time. | 1 |
| Stealing from a dwelling house in the day-time. | 1 |
| Compound larceny. | 1 |
| Grand larceny. | 26 |
| Larceny. | 47 |
| Larceny from a store in night time. | 1 |
| Larceny from a store. | 20 |
| Larceny from a dwelling house in the day-time. | 2 |
| Larceny from a dwelling. | 2 |
| Total..... | 177 |
| Antrim. | 1 |
| Aurum. | 1 |
| Bay. | 1 |
| Berrien. | 1 |
| Branch. | 1 |
| Calhoun. | 1 |
| Charlevoix. | 1 |
| Cheboygan. | 1 |
| Citron. | 1 |
| Emmet. | 1 |
| Genesee. | 1 |
| Gratiot. | 1 |
| Hilledale. | 1 |
| Houghton. | 1 |
| Ingham. | 1 |
| Ionia. | 1 |
| Josco. | 1 |
| Kalamazoo. | 1 |
| Macomb. | 1 |
| Muskegon. | 1 |
| Oakland. | 1 |
| Ontonagon. | 1 |
| Pembaun. | 1 |
| Rochester. | 1 |
| Saginaw. | 1 |
| Shelby. | 1 |
| Tecumseh. | 1 |
| Vernon. | 1 |
| Washtenaw. | 1 |
| Wayne. | 1 |
| Westland. | 1 |
| Winnetka. | 1 |
| Zenith. | 1 |

[illegible]

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COUNTIES,

Table No. 4.—Crimes for which Persons have been committed during the Year ending September average length of terms, the longest terms imposed, the shortest term, the maximum term possible under

| T E R M S. | A G G R E G A T E. | T o t a l a g a i n s t p e r s o n a. | T o t a l a g a i n s t c h a s t i t y, m o r a l i t y, a n d d e c e n c y. | T o t a l a g a i n s t p r o p e r t y. | T o t a l f o r g e r y a n d c o u n t e r f e i t i n g. | T o t a l a g a i n s t p u b l i c j u s t i c e. | O F F E N S E S | | | |
|---|--------------------|--|---|--|---|---|--|--|--------------------------|--|
| | | | | | | | M u r d e r o f t h e f i r s t d e g r e e. | M u r d e r o f t h e s e c o n d d e g r e e. | M a n s l a u g h t e r. | A s s a u l t w i t h i n t e n t t o m u r d e r. |
| Average term imposed | 3.8.8 | 5.11.24 | 2.7.21 | 3.4.2 | 2.1.26 | 1.1.15 | L. S. | 12 | 7.8 | 6.6 |
| Longest term imposed | L. S. | L. S. | 15 | 20 | 10 | 1.6 | L. S. | 15 | 12 | 14 |
| Shortest term imposed | .3 | .5 | .6 | .3 | .6 | .9 | L. S. | 8 | 4 | 1 |
| Terms, aggregate | 1,029.4 | 335.7 | 42.2 | 590.10 | 53.11 | 6.9 | L. S. | 48 | 23 | 26 |
| Total No. of convictions.. | 280 | 56 | 16 | 177 | 25 | 6 | 2 | 4 | 3 | 4 |
| Life, solitary | 2 | 2 | | | | | 2 | | | |
| Twenty years | 2 | 1 | | 1 | | | | | | |
| Seventeen years | 1 | | | 1 | | | | | | |
| Fifteen years | 12 | 7 | 1 | 4 | | | | 2 | | |
| Fourteen years | 1 | 1 | | | | | | | | 1 |
| Twelve years | 1 | 1 | | | | | | | 1 | |
| Ten years | 9 | 5 | | 3 | 1 | | | 1 | | |
| Eight years | 3 | 2 | | 1 | | | | 1 | | 1 |
| Seven years | 5 | 3 | | 2 | | | | | 1 | |
| Six years | 3 | | | 3 | | | | | | |
| Five years | 21 | 4 | 1 | 16 | | | | | | |
| Four years eleven and one-half months | 1 | 1 | | | | | | | | |
| Four years, eight months | 1 | | | 1 | | | | | | |
| Four years, six months | 1 | | | 1 | | | | | | |
| Four years | 27 | 5 | | 22 | | | | | 1 | |
| Three years, six months | 4 | | | 4 | | | | | | |
| Three years, four months | 1 | | | 1 | | | | | | |
| Three years | 46 | 8 | 2 | 31 | 5 | | | | | 1 |
| Two years, nine months | 1 | 1 | | | | | | | | |
| Two years, six months | 13 | 2 | 1 | 10 | | | | | | |
| Two years, three months | 2 | | | 2 | | | | | | |
| Two years, two months | 1 | | | 1 | | | | | | |
| Two years | 52 | 8 | 4 | 31 | 9 | | | | | |
| One year, nine months | 1 | | | | 1 | | | | | |
| One year, eight months | 2 | | | 2 | | | | | | |
| One year, six months | 10 | 1 | | 6 | 1 | 2 | | | | |
| One year, three months | 1 | | | 1 | | | | | | |
| One year, two months | 1 | | | | 1 | | | | | |
| One year | 41 | 3 | 4 | 25 | 6 | 3 | | | | 1 |
| Ten months | 1 | | | 1 | | | | | | |
| Nine months | 2 | | | 1 | | 1 | | | | |
| Eight months | 1 | | 1 | | | | | | | |
| Six months | 6 | | 2 | 3 | 1 | | | | | |
| Five months | 2 | 1 | | 1 | | | | | | |
| Four months | 1 | | | 1 | | | | | | |
| Three months | 1 | | | 1 | | | | | | |

[illegible]

the number of convicts undischarged at the close of each year. Next under any year the close of any year found along the left margin, *i. e.*, under 1830 and opposite 1860 find inclusive; next above, 38, is the number discharged during 1845; the numbers still in. For instance, opposite 18 found in this column is 1844, which shows that of the 38 convicts were discharged, but the years in which convicts heretofore discharged or now received in 1848, that 48 have been discharged and 1 yet remains in prison. Following in 1838, 1 in 1857, 1 in 1836, 2 in 1855, 2 in 1834, 7 in 1853, 7 in 1852, 5 in 1851, 4 in 1850, 12 in

the number of convicts undischarged at the close of each year. Next under any year the close of any year found along the left margin, *i. e.*, under 1830 and opposite 1860 find inclusive; next above, 38, is the number discharged during 1845; the numbers still in. For instance, opposite 16 found in this column is 1844, which shows that of the 38 convicts were discharged, but the years in which convicts heretofore discharged or now received in 1848, that 48 have been discharged and 1 yet remains in prison. Following in 1858, 1 in 1857, 1 in 1856, 2 in 1855, 2 in 1854, 7 in 1853, 7 in 1852, 5 in 1851, 4 in 1850, 12 in

| | | | | | | | | | | Number of convicts of each year's receipts discharged to close of day, Sept. 30, 1860. | Years in which convicts heretofore discharged or now remaining in prison were received. | Number of convicts of each year's receipts remaining in prison Sept. 30, 1860. |
|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|---|--|
| | | | | | | | | | | 35 | 1859 | |
| | | | | | | | | | | 54 | 1840 | |
| | | | | | | | | | | 47 | 1841 | |
| | | | | | | | | | | 52 | 1842 | |
| | | | | | | | | | | 43 | 1843 | |



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|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|-----|
| 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 | 15 | 16 | 17 | 18 | 19 | 20 | 21 | 22 | 23 | 24 | 25 | 26 | 27 | 28 | 29 | 30 | 31 | 32 | 33 | 34 | 35 | 36 | 37 | 38 | 39 | 40 | 41 | 42 | 43 | 44 | 45 | 46 | 47 | 48 | 49 | 50 | 51 | 52 | 53 | 54 | 55 | 56 | 57 | 58 | 59 | 60 | 61 | 62 | 63 | 64 | 65 | 66 | 67 | 68 | 69 | 70 | 71 | 72 | 73 | 74 | 75 | 76 | 77 | 78 | 79 | 80 | 81 | 82 | 83 | 84 | 85 | 86 | 87 | 88 | 89 | 90 | 91 | 92 | 93 | 94 | 95 | 96 | 97 | 98 | 99 | 100 |
|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|-----|

Labor during the Twelve Months ending September 30, 1880.

NVICTS IN PRISON,—THEIR ASSIGNMENTS.

| GAINED BY | | | | | | LOST BY | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|-----------|-------|--------|--|------------|-------------|---------|------------|--------|---------|--|---------------------|------------|------------|--------------------------|---------------------------|-----------------|-------------|--------------------------------|
| DAY. | | | Transfers between Contracts and As- signments. | Witnesses. | Total Gain. | Totals. | Discharge. | Death. | Escape. | Transfers between Contracts and As- signments. | Transfers to Ionla. | New Trial. | Witnesses. | Pardon by Gover- nor. | Pardon by Presi- dent. | Order of Court. | Total Loss. | No. at close of each Month. |
| Wall. | Yard. | Shops. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1,464 | 563 | --- | 812 | 7 | 1,099 | 1,315 | 253 | 5 | 3 | 816 | --- | 2 | 6 | 13 | --- | 4 | 1,102 | 213 |
| 124 | 54 | --- | 84 | --- | 122 | 338 | 21 | 1 | --- | 93 | --- | --- | --- | 1 | --- | 1 | 117 | 221 |
| 120 | 29 | --- | 85 | 1 | 126 | 347 | 11 | --- | --- | 97 | --- | --- | --- | 1 | --- | --- | 109 | 238 |
| 124 | 62 | --- | 77 | 2 | 113 | 351 | 19 | --- | 1 | 90 | --- | --- | 2 | --- | --- | --- | 114 | 237 |
| 124 | 55 | --- | 54 | 2 | 70 | 307 | 27 | --- | --- | 46 | --- | --- | 2 | 1 | --- | --- | 76 | 231 |
| 116 | 58 | --- | 63 | 2 | 98 | 329 | 12 | --- | --- | 77 | --- | --- | 2 | --- | --- | 1 | 92 | 237 |
| 124 | 31 | --- | 65 | --- | 91 | 325 | 23 | 2 | --- | 71 | --- | --- | --- | 1 | --- | --- | 97 | 231 |
| 120 | 30 | --- | 60 | --- | 82 | 313 | 18 | --- | --- | 53 | --- | 1 | --- | --- | --- | 1 | 73 | 235 |
| 124 | 31 | --- | 99 | --- | 121 | 356 | 37 | --- | --- | 79 | --- | 1 | --- | 2 | --- | --- | 119 | 237 |
| 120 | 30 | --- | 56 | --- | 73 | 310 | 20 | --- | 1 | 52 | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | 73 | 237 |
| 124 | 31 | --- | 44 | --- | 53 | 290 | 19 | --- | --- | 46 | --- | --- | --- | 3 | --- | --- | 63 | 222 |
| 124 | 62 | --- | 45 | --- | 57 | 279 | 17 | 1 | --- | 42 | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | 1 | 61 | 218 |
| 120 | 60 | --- | 74 | --- | 93 | 311 | 29 | 1 | 1 | 65 | --- | --- | --- | 2 | --- | --- | 98 | 213 |

CONVICT LABOR PERFORMED OR LOST.

| No. at beginning of each Month. | | | | DAYS' LABOR LOST. | | | | | | | | | | |
|---------------------------------|---------------------|-----------------|----|-------------------|-----------|---------|----------|--------|--------------------|-----------------|--------------|--------|------------|--|
| Sicknes. | Wounds or injuries. | Aged or Infirm. | | UNFIT FOR DUTY. | | | | | FROM OTHER CAUSES. | | | | Aggregate. | |
| | | | | Full Pay. | Half Pay. | No Pay. | Lampers. | Total. | Idlers. | In Punish-ment. | Not at Work. | Total. | | |
| 24 | 277 | 15 | 3 | 1,329½ | 294 | 7,242 | 27½ | 8,893 | 3,042 | 768 | 10,397 | 14,207 | 23,100 | |
| 24 | 17 | 2 | 6½ | 91 | 51½ | 534 | 2 | 678½ | 103 | 81 | 733 | 917 | 1,595½ | |
| 22 | 14 | 2 | 2 | 72½ | 10½ | 542 | 2 | 627 | 213 | 75 | 1,140 | 1,428 | 2,055 | |
| 29 | 24 | 2 | 4 | 87½ | 13½ | 687½ | 13½ | 802 | 248 | 79 | 972 | 1,299 | 2,101 | |
| 32 | 24 | 2 | 9 | 128 | 14 | 690 | ----- | 832 | 205 | 81 | 762 | 1,048 | 1,880 | |
| 30 | 44 | 1 | 9 | 173½ | 27½ | 559½ | 3 | 763½ | 257 | 72 | 937 | 1,266 | 2,029½ | |
| 33 | 33 | 1 | 2 | 134½ | 24½ | 620 | 4 | 783 | 535 | 81 | 764 | 1,360 | 2,163 | |
| 25 | 36 | 1 | 1 | 219½ | 19 | 624 | ----- | 862½ | 337 | 81 | 762½ | 1,180½ | 2,043 | |
| 33 | 17 | 1 | 6½ | 161 | 28 | 611 | 3 | 803 | 232 | 81 | 982½ | 1,295½ | 2,068½ | |
| 27 | 14 | ----- | 8½ | 78 | 26 | 627½ | ----- | 731½ | 285 | 57 | 785 | 1,127 | 1,858½ | |
| 28 | 22 | 2 | 6½ | 80½ | 33½ | 587 | ----- | 701 | 293 | 27 | 964½ | 1,284½ | 1,945½ | |
| 26 | 17 | 1 | 7½ | 61 | 30½ | 590½ | ----- | 672 | 153 | 26 | 900½ | 1,079½ | 1,751½ | |
| 26 | 15 | 1 | 0 | 42½ | 15½ | 579 | ----- | 637 | 181 | 27 | 694 | 902 | 1,359 | |

During the term of its operation, this prison has received 7,071 persons committed for offenses which are covered by seven hundred and fifty-seven titles. Condensing these specific titles under general heads, it is found that of the above 7,071 persons, 5,097 were convicted of offenses against property, 988 of offenses against the lives and persons of individuals, 549 of forgery and counterfeiting, 284 of offenses against chastity, morality and decency, 145 of offenses against public justice, and eight of unclassified offenses.

The whole number of commitments each year, and the annual number for each of the several general classes of offenses named above, appear from the following summary:

| YEARS. | Aggregate of Con- victions. | Offenses against property. | Offenses against the lives and persons of individuals. | Forgery and coun- terfeiting. | Offenses against chastity, morality and decency. | Offenses against public justice. | Miscellaneous, <i>a</i> |
|--|--------------------------------|-------------------------------|--|----------------------------------|--|-------------------------------------|-------------------------|
| 42 years from Jan., 1839, to Sept. 30, 1880..... | 7,071 | 5,097 | 988 | 549 | 284 | 145 | 8 |
| 1839..... | 35 | 33 | 1 | 1 | — | — | — |
| 1840..... | 54 | 34 | 6 | 7 | 1 | 6 | — |
| 1841..... | 47 | 28 | 8 | 5 | 1 | 5 | — |
| 1842..... | 52 | 36 | 4 | 7 | 1 | 3 | 1 |
| 1843..... | 43 | 31 | 5 | 1 | 3 | 3 | — |
| 1844..... | 61 | 45 | 3 | 10 | 1 | 2 | — |
| 1845..... | 37 | 25 | 4 | 5 | 2 | 1 | — |
| 1846..... | 39 | 19 | 5 | 10 | 1 | 3 | 1 |
| 1847..... | 40 | 34 | 2 | 1 | — | 3 | — |
| 1848..... | 49 | 35 | 10 | 2 | — | 2 | — |
| 1849..... | 31 | 20 | 7 | 1 | 1 | 2 | — |
| 1850..... | 50 | 40 | 4 | 4 | 2 | — | — |
| 1851..... | 88 | 60 | 12 | 5 | 2 | 4 | — |
| 1852..... | 87 | 60 | 10 | 12 | 1 | 4 | — |
| 1853..... | 71 | 50 | 10 | 7 | 1 | 3 | — |
| 1854..... | 103 | 75 | 12 | 8 | 4 | 4 | — |
| 1855..... | 141 | 94 | 28 | 10 | 5 | 4 | — |
| 1856..... | 136 | 95 | 16 | 21 | 2 | — | — |
| 1857..... | 170 | 108 | 36 | 19 | 5 | 2 | — |
| 1858..... | 195 | 144 | 23 | 14 | 7 | 7 | — |
| 1859..... | 211 | 150 | 30 | 19 | 6 | 6 | — |
| 1860..... | 272 | 200 | 24 | 34 | 9 | 5 | — |
| 1861..... | 140 | 87 | 31 | 15 | 4 | 3 | — |
| 1862..... | 110 | 73 | 13 | 11 | 12 | 1 | — |
| 1863..... | 104 | 83 | 10 | 5 | 4 | 2 | — |
| 1864..... | 102 | 68 | 23 | 5 | 2 | 2 | 2 |
| 1865..... | 161 | 124 | 16 | 14 | 4 | 1 | 2 |
| 1866..... | 305 | 234 | 45 | 15 | 11 | — | — |
| 1867..... | 254 | 193 | 31 | 23 | 5 | 2 | — |
| 1868..... | 256 | 178 | 40 | 24 | * 12 | 2 | — |
| 1869..... | 250 | 181 | 36 | 17 | 12 | 4 | — |
| 1870..... | 302 | 215 | 49 | 20 | 14 | 4 | — |
| 1871..... | 206 | 140 | 34 | 17 | 13 | 2 | — |
| 1872..... | 220 | 151 | 33 | 15 | 15 | 5 | 1 |
| 1873..... | 285 | 212 | 37 | 15 | 12 | 9 | — |
| 1874..... | 310 | 252 | 36 | 10 | 10 | 2 | — |
| 1875..... | 390 | 292 | 51 | 29 | 13 | 5 | — |
| 1876..... | 357 | 269 | 39 | 19 | 25 | 5 | — |
| 1877..... | 408 | 304 | 56 | 22 | 21 | 5 | — |
| 1878..... | 354 | 253 | 46 | 28 | 14 | 12 | 1 |
| 1879..... | 270 | 195 | 44 | 17 | 10 | 4 | — |
| 1880..... | 280 | 177 | 56 | 25 | 16 | 6 | — |

a 1842, conspiracy, 1; 1846, offenses against election laws, 1; 1864, felony, 1,—desertion, 1; 1865, desertion, 2; 1872, conspiracy, 1; 1878, conspiracy, 1.

OFFENSES AGAINST LIFE.

There have been twenty persons received at this prison during the year under conviction of offenses against life. The offenses and the number for each offense is as follows:

| | |
|--|----|
| Convicted of murder of the first degree | 2 |
| Convicted of murder of the second degree | 4 |
| Convicted of manslaughter | 3 |
| Convicted of assault with intent to murder | 11 |

Total commitments during the year..... 20

| YEARS. | OFFENSES. | | | | |
|-----------|----------------------|---------------------|--------------------|---------------------|----------------|
| | Total for each year. | Murder, 1st degree. | Murder, 2d degree. | Felonious Assaults. | Man-slaughter. |
| | 539 | 94 | 102 | 244 | 100 |
| 1839..... | 1 | | 1 | | |
| 1840..... | 4 | | 2 | 2 | |
| 1841..... | 3 | | 1 | 2 | |
| 1842..... | 2 | | | 2 | |
| 1843..... | 6 | | 1 | 5 | |
| 1844..... | 3 | 1 | | 1 | 1 |
| 1845..... | 4 | | 2 | 2 | |
| 1846..... | 4 | | | 4 | |
| 1847..... | 1 | | | | 1 |
| 1848..... | 6 | 4 | 1 | 1 | |
| 1849..... | 5 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 1 |
| 1850..... | 3 | | | 3 | |
| 1851..... | 8 | 2 | 1 | 2 | 3 |
| 1852..... | 6 | 2 | | 3 | 1 |
| 1853..... | 6 | 2 | | 3 | 1 |
| 1854..... | 7 | 4 | | 2 | 1 |
| 1855..... | 20 | 5 | 3 | 12 | |
| 1856..... | 14 | 3 | 6 | 4 | 1 |
| 1857..... | 24 | 2 | 4 | 12 | 6 |
| 1858..... | 15 | 5 | 3 | 6 | 1 |
| 1859..... | 21 | 4 | 6 | 7 | 4 |
| 1860..... | 21 | 3 | 1 | 13 | 4 |
| 1861..... | 19 | 1 | 5 | 11 | 2 |
| 1862..... | 9 | 1 | 2 | 5 | 1 |
| 1863..... | 7 | | 1 | 2 | 4 |
| 1864..... | 11 | 2 | 3 | 3 | 3 |
| 1865..... | 9 | 3 | 1 | 3 | 2 |
| 1866..... | 23 | 8 | | 11 | 4 |
| 1867..... | 16 | 6 | 2 | 4 | 4 |
| 1868..... | 12 | 2 | 4 | 3 | 3 |
| 1869..... | 20 | 3 | 4 | 9 | 4 |
| 1870..... | 24 | 5 | 3 | 12 | 4 |
| 1871..... | 17 | 3 | 1 | 9 | 4 |
| 1872..... | 20 | 2 | 5 | 11 | 2 |
| 1873..... | 14 | | 1 | 10 | 3 |
| 1874..... | 19 | 1 | 5 | 5 | 8 |
| 1875..... | 19 | 5 | 4 | 8 | 2 |
| 1876..... | 21 | 3 | 2 | 9 | 7 |
| 1877..... | 25 | 3 | 9 | 9 | 4 |
| 1878..... | 27 | 6 | 4 | 10 | 7 |
| 1879..... | 23 | | 7 | 12 | 4 |
| 1880..... | 20 | 2 | 4 | 11 | 3 |

In the column of "Felonious Assaults" of the above table are included forty-three who also appear elsewhere under other titles of offenses. They are brought into this table because *one* of the offenses of which they were convicted and sentenced was against life. The years in which the forty-three were sent and the number sent each year are as follows: 1843, 3; 1850, 1; 1852, 1; 1854, 1; 1855, 2; 1856, 1; 1857, 4; 1858, 1; 1860, 5; 1861, 1; 1865, 1; 1866, 3; 1868, 1; 1871, 5; 1873, 1; 1874, 1; 1876, 3; and in 1877, 1.

The name, age, year of commitment and county from which sent, are given below, of all persons convicted of "murder, in the first degree," or who have been sentenced to "solitary confinement at hard labor in the State prison for life," or some portion of whose sentence is "solitary confinement," and committed to this prison since March 1, 1847:

| NO. | NAMES. | Age. | COUNTY. | Prison Year. | REMARKS. |
|-----|---------------------------------------|------|------------------------------|--------------|--|
| 1 | Wm. Henry Anderson..... | 21 | Wayne..... | 1848 | Died, 1858. |
| 2 | John Findlay..... | 39 | Oakland..... | 1848 | Died, 1863. |
| 3 | John Winters..... | 47 | Calhoun..... | 1848 | Escaped, 1867. |
| 4 | John Marsh..... | 31 | Wayne..... | 1848 | Insane. |
| 5 | Harvey Billington..... | 33 | Wayne..... | 1849 | Died, 1859. |
| 6 | Joseph Rabedeau..... | 19 | Wayne..... | 1851 | Pardoned, 1876. |
| 7 | William Eastman..... | 27 | Genesee..... | 1851 | Died, 1873. |
| 8 | Mary Eno..... | 23 | Genesee..... | 1852 | Died, 1858. |
| 9 | Gabriel Lappam..... | 35 | Wayne..... | 1852 | Died, 1870. |
| 10 | James Hitchcock..... | 32 | Ingham..... | 1853 | |
| 11 | John M. Reynolds..... | 26 | Van Buren..... | 1853 | Died, 1871. |
| 12 | Amos White..... | 60 | St. Joseph..... | 1854 | Died, 1858. |
| 13 | James J. R. Clement..... | 34 | Allegan..... | 1854 | Died, 1864. |
| 14 | John R. Webster..... | 41 | Macomb..... | 1854 | Died, 1871. |
| 15 | David Foster..... | 36 | Oakland..... | 1854 | Insane. Pardoned Aug. 21, 1877. |
| 16 | John F. Meyer..... | 22 | Oakland..... | 1855 | Died, 1869. |
| 17 | Amasa Kenyon..... | 55 | Shiawassee..... | 1855 | Died, 1856. |
| 18 | Samuel Ullum..... | 44 | Kalamazoo ^a | 1855 | |
| 19 | James E. Cromwell..... | 24 | Monroe..... | 1855 | Died, 1868. |
| 20 | Jordan Turpin..... | 45 | Ottawa..... | 1855 | Died, 1868. |
| 21 | Mary Brooks..... | 24 | Eaton..... | 1856 | Pardoned, 1870. |
| 22 | DeWitt C. Horton..... | 32 | Calhoun..... | 1856 | Pardoned, 1870. |
| 23 | Frederick Haynes..... | 29 | Wayne..... | 1856 | Escaped, 1857. |
| 24 | William Young..... | 27 | Ottawa..... | 1857 | Died, 1870. |
| 25 | John Powers..... | 21 | Ottawa..... | 1857 | Pardoned, 1864. |
| 26 | William Potter..... | 30 | Wayne..... | 1858 | Discharged by <i>habeas corpus</i> , 1858. Re-convicted of murder in second degree and returned for ten years from Feb. 15, 1858. |
| 27 | Joseph Duket..... | 28 | Sanilac..... | 1858 | |
| 28 | Robert Tulley..... | 21 | Oakland..... | 1858 | Dis. by order of Sup. Court, 1859. |
| 29 | John Tulley..... | 19 | Oakland..... | 1858 | Dis. by order of Sup. Court, 1859. |
| 30 | John Dillon..... | 26 | Barry..... | 1858 | Dis. for new trial, 1860; not returned. |
| 31 | Robert Fuller..... | 18 | Washtenaw..... | 1859 | Dis. by reversal of sentence, 1859. Re-convicted of burglary and larceny and sent back for thirty years from June 11, 1859. Pardoned January 23, 1863. |
| 32 | Frank Walker..... | 18 | Washtenaw..... | 1859 | Dis. by reversal of sentence, 1859. Convicted of larceny and sentenced to one year from March 29, 1859. |
| 33 | Enos J. Merritt..... | 31 | Newaygo..... | 1859 | |
| 34 | Peter Van Gastel..... | 24 | Bay..... | 1859 | Died, 1870. |
| 35 | George Lovely..... | 40 | Calhoun..... | 1860 | Died, 1861. |
| 36 | Edward Murphy..... | 45 | Mackinac..... | 1860 | Pardoned, 1868. |
| 37 | Truman Wilson..... | 41 | Macomb..... | 1860 | Died, 1865. |
| 38 | Wm. D. Kingin..... | 35 | Kent..... | 1861 | |
| 39 | Goodwin Bates..... | 22 | Lapeer..... | 1862 | |
| 40 | Henry B. Cleveland..... | 33 | Washtenaw..... | 1864 | Pardoned, 1867. |
| 41 | James H. Allen..... | 48 | St. Joseph..... | 1864 | Died, 1872. |
| 42 | Calvin R. Hills..... | 31 | Bay..... | 1865 | Died, 1870. |
| 43 | William Holt..... | 29 | Wayne..... | 1865 | |
| 44 | David F. Rivins..... | 23 | Lenawee..... | 1865 | Died, 1870. |
| 45 | Hosea N. Durfee..... | 25 | Kent..... | 1866 | Died, 1869. |
| 46 | Sarah Haviland..... | 38 | Calhoun..... | 1866 | |
| 47 | Daniel J. Baker..... | 44 | Calhoun..... | 1866 | Died, 1870. |
| 48 | John Hanley, <i>alias</i> Cooper..... | 36 | Wayne..... | 1866 | Insane. |
| 49 | Isaac Van Aiken..... | 40 | Lenawee..... | 1866 | |
| 50 | Orrin Hunter..... | 25 | Berrien..... | 1866 | |
| 51 | George Bishop..... | 30 | U. S. E. D..... | 1866 | Convicted of murder at the June term, 1866, of the U. S. Circuit Court for Eastern District of Michigan, and sentenced to suffer death on the 9th day of October following. Com-muted Sept. 20, 1866, to imprisonment for life. Died April 18, 1870. |
| 52 | Louis Contoi..... | 56 | Houghton..... | 1866 | |
| 53 | William Walker..... | 34 | Wayne..... | 1867 | |
| 54 | Abraham Piney..... | 25 | Wayne..... | 1867 | Died, 1869. |
| 55 | Susan Shultz..... | 21 | Wayne..... | 1867 | Pardoned Aug. 8, 1878. |

^a The crime was committed in St. Joseph county; by change of venue the case was tried in Kalamazoo county.

TABLE—CONTINUED.

| No. | NAMES. | Age. | COUNTY. | Prison Year. | REMARKS. |
|-----|---------------------------|------|---------------------|--------------|---|
| 56 | Dennis Driscoll | 24 | Shiawassee | 1867 | Pardoned, 1870. |
| 57 | Eber O. Leach | 46 | Branch | 1867 | Died, 1872. |
| 58 | William Hill | 49 | Alpena | 1867 | Dis. for new trial, 1868; not returned. |
| 59 | William Brown | 21 | Ionia | 1868 | Dis. for new trial, 1868. Reconvicted of "murder in the first degree," March 31, 1869. Pardoned July 30, 1869. Died Nov. 15, 1869. |
| 60 | Harlow Tappen | 25 | Cass | 1868 | Died, 1870. |
| 61 | Rosa Schweistahl | 56 | R. C. Detroit | 1869 | Commutated to H. C., Detroit, May 19, 1872. |
| 62 | Amanda Simons | 18 | Allegan | 1869 | Commutated to H. C., Detroit, May 19, 1872. |
| 63 | Henry Stewart | 20 | R. C. Detroit | 1869 | |
| 64 | James Daggett | 32 | Mecosta | 1870 | |
| 65 | Henry Hawkins | 20 | Eaton | 1870 | Dis. for new trial, 1873; not returned. |
| 66 | George Vanderpool | 29 | Manistee | 1870 | Dis. for new trial, 1870; not returned. |
| 67 | Michael Costello | 30 | R. C. Detroit | 1870 | |
| 68 | Edward Hoag | 54 | R. C. Detroit | 1870 | Died, 1874. |
| 69 | Thomas Kidd | 19 | Sanilac | 1871 | |
| 70 | Rufus McOmber | 44 | Berrien | 1871 | Judgment set aside and new trial ordered. Returned March 29, 1872, convicted of murder in second degree and sentenced to ten years. Discharged Nov. 11, 1869. |
| 71 | Wm. McLaughlin | 43 | Berrien | 1871 | Pardoned, 1874. |
| 72 | James Stewart | 55 | Bay | 1872 | |
| 73 | Henry Wagner | 25 | Washtenaw | 1872 | |
| 74 | John Henry Erickson | 20 | Marquette | 1874 | Sent here for life, and to spend the second day of every week in solitary confinement. |
| 75 | Minnos Lindon | 56 | Newaygo | 1875 | |
| 76 | Wm. T. Underwood | 32 | R. C. Detroit | 1875 | Dis. by order of Sup. Court, May 3, 1876. |
| 77 | John H. Thomas | 60 | R. C. Detroit | 1875 | |
| 78 | Frederick Samples | 33 | R. C. Detroit | 1875 | |
| 79 | Lyman Burkhart | 15 | Washtenaw | 1875 | |
| 80 | John H. Fuller | 54 | Ottawa | 1876 | Escaped Sept. 30, 1880. |
| 81 | Emory Nye | 23 | Calhoun | 1876 | Dis. for new trial, Oct. 18, 1876. Convicted of murder in 2d degree and returned for 25 years, Dec. 14, 1876. |
| 82 | Austin Smith | 25 | Calhoun | 1876 | Dis. for new trial, Feb. 8, 1877; not returned. |
| 83 | Freman Cargin | 24 | Saginaw | 1877 | |
| 84 | Julia Cargin | 40 | Saginaw | 1877 | Commutated to H. C., Detroit, Feb. 3, 1877. |
| 85 | George Hardy | 22 | Calhoun | 1877 | |
| 86 | Henry B. Farrington | 54 | Iosco | 1878 | |
| 87 | George W. Watson | 35 | Barry | 1878 | |
| 88 | William Sneed | 46 | Van Buren | 1878 | Dis. for new trial by order of Supreme Court, February 19, 1878. New trial ended January 17, 1879, by a verdict of acquittal. |
| 89 | Henry Blackman | 29 | Oakland | 1878 | |
| 90 | Charles Nitz | 53 | Shiawassee | 1878 | |
| 91 | William Baker | 39 | Huron | 1878 | Dis. for new trial by order of Supreme Court, Feb. 14, 1879, and not returned. |
| 92 | James M. Fitch | 42 | Lapeer | 1880 | |
| 93 | William Witham | 69 | Genesee | 1880 | |

There have been two convictions of murder of the first degree during the year now closed, and one escape—"John H. Fuller," and one discharged by expiration of sentence—"Rufus McOmber."

The number now confined here under commitments for offenses involving homicidal intent, is as follows:

| | |
|---|----|
| Of those included in the above list, there remain | 33 |
| There are here under conviction for murder of the second degree | 32 |
| There are here under conviction for murderous assaults | 78 |
| There are here under conviction for manslaughter | 13 |

Total number here for above offenses 156

TABULAR DIAGRAM NO. 1.

Showing the number of Commitments to the Michigan State Prison for Murder of the First Degree from January, 1839, to September 30, 1880, also, the Number Committed from each County, and the Year of each Commitment.

| COUNTIES. | No. | PRISON YEARS OF COMMITMENT AND NUMBER SENT FROM EACH COUNTY EACH YEAR. | | | | | | | | | | | |
|-----------------|-----|--|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Wayne..... | 20 | 1848. | 1848. | 1849. | 1851. | 1852. | 1856. | 1858. | 1865. | 1866. | 1866. | 1867. | 1867. |
| Calhoun..... | 8 | 1867. | 1869. | 1869. | 1870. | 1870. | 1875. | 1875. | 1875. | | | | |
| Oakland..... | 6 | 1848. | 1856. | 1860. | 1866. | 1866. | 1876. | 1876. | 1877. | | | | |
| Washtenaw..... | 5 | 1859. | 1859. | 1864. | 1872. | 1876. | | | | | | | |
| Ottawa..... | 4 | 1855. | 1867. | 1867. | 1876. | | | | | | | | |
| Bay..... | 3 | 1859. | 1865. | 1872. | | | | | | | | | |
| Berrien..... | 3 | 1866. | 1871. | 1871. | | | | | | | | | |
| Shiawassee..... | 3 | 1855. | 1867. | 1878. | | | | | | | | | |
| St. Joseph..... | 3 | 1854. | 1855. | 1864. | | | | | | | | | |
| Genesee..... | 3 | 1851. | 1852. | 1880. | | | | | | | | | |
| Allegan..... | 2 | 1854. | 1860. | | | | | | | | | | |
| Barry..... | 2 | 1858. | 1878. | | | | | | | | | | |
| Eaton..... | 2 | 1856. | 1870. | | | | | | | | | | |
| Kent..... | 2 | 1861. | 1866. | | | | | | | | | | |
| Lenawee..... | 2 | 1865. | 1866. | | | | | | | | | | |
| Macomb..... | 2 | 1854. | 1860. | | | | | | | | | | |
| Newaygo..... | 2 | 1859. | 1875. | | | | | | | | | | |
| Saginaw..... | 2 | 1877. | 1877. | | | | | | | | | | |
| Sanilac..... | 2 | 1858. | 1871. | | | | | | | | | | |
| Van Buren..... | 2 | 1853. | 1878. | | | | | | | | | | |
| Lapeer..... | 2 | 1862. | 1880. | | | | | | | | | | |
| Alpena..... | 1 | 1867. | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Branch..... | 1 | 1867. | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Cass..... | 1 | 1868. | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Houghton..... | 1 | 1866. | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Huron..... | 1 | 1878. | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Ingham..... | 1 | 1853. | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Iosco..... | 1 | 1878. | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Ionia..... | 1 | 1868. | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Mackinac..... | 1 | 1860. | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Marquette..... | 1 | 1874. | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Mecosta..... | 1 | 1870. | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Manistee..... | 1 | 1870. | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Monroe..... | 1 | 1855. | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total..... | 93 | | | | | | | | | | | | |

| SUB TABLE. | | |
|---|---------------|---|
| No. of each year's commitments remaining. | Prison Years. | No. committed each year from January, 1839. |
| 31 | 42 years. | 93 |
| ----- | 1839 | ----- |
| ----- | 1840 | ----- |
| ----- | 1841 | ----- |
| ----- | 1842 | ----- |
| ----- | 1843 | ----- |
| ----- | 1844 | ----- |
| ----- | 1845 | ----- |
| ----- | 1846 | ----- |
| ----- | 1847 | ----- |
| ----- | 1848 | ----- |
| 1 | 1849 | 4 |
| ----- | 1850 | ----- |
| ----- | 1851 | 2 |
| ----- | 1852 | 2 |
| 1 | 1853 | 2 |
| ----- | 1854 | 4 |
| 1 | 1855 | 5 |
| ----- | 1856 | 3 |
| ----- | 1857 | 2 |
| 1 | 1858 | 5 |
| 1 | 1859 | 4 |
| ----- | 1860 | 3 |
| 1 | 1861 | 1 |
| 1 | 1862 | 1 |
| ----- | 1863 | ----- |
| ----- | 1864 | 2 |
| 1 | 1865 | 3 |
| 5 | 1866 | 8 |
| 1 | 1867 | 6 |
| ----- | 1868 | 2 |
| 1 | 1869 | 3 |
| 1 | 1870 | 5 |
| 1 | 1871 | 3 |
| 2 | 1872 | 2 |
| ----- | 1873 | ----- |
| ----- | 1874 | 1 |
| 4 | 1875 | 5 |
| ----- | 1876 | 3 |
| 2 | 1877 | 3 |
| 4 | 1878 | 6 |
| ----- | 1879 | ----- |
| 2 | 1880 | 2 |

TABULAR DIAGRAM NO. 2.

Showing the number of Commitments to the Michigan State Prison for Murder of the Second Degree from January, 1839, to September 30, 1880; also, the number committed from each County, and the Year of each Commitment.

| COUNTIES. | No. | PRISON YEARS OF COMMITMENT FROM THE SEVERAL COUNTIES. | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---------------------|-----|---|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Wayne..... | 19 | 1839. | 1841. | 1843. | 1845. | 1856. | 1857. | 1858. | 1859. | 1859. | 1862. | 1864. | 1864. |
| Saginaw..... | 6 | 1868. | 1869. | 1872. | 1875. | 1877. | 1879. | 1879. | | | | | |
| Berrien..... | 5 | 1856. | 1859. | 1868. | 1872. | 1877. | | | | | | | |
| Calhoun..... | 4 | 1856. | 1861. | 1863. | 1877. | | | | | | | | |
| Cass..... | 4 | 1843. | 1861. | 1869. | 1874. | | | | | | | | |
| Ingham..... | 4 | 1849. | 1856. | 1877. | 1878. | | | | | | | | |
| St. Clair..... | 4 | 1857. | 1859. | 1860. | 1867. | | | | | | | | |
| Branch..... | 3 | 1856. | 1873. | 1877. | | | | | | | | | |
| Lenawee..... | 3 | 1868. | 1874. | 1878. | | | | | | | | | |
| Macomb..... | 3 | 1851. | 1859. | 1859. | | | | | | | | | |
| Marquette..... | 3 | 1855. | 1856. | 1875. | | | | | | | | | |
| Monroe..... | 3 | 1861. | 1875. | 1876. | | | | | | | | | |
| St. Joseph..... | 3 | 1849. | 1868. | 1869. | | | | | | | | | |
| Kent..... | 3 | 1840. | 1876. | 1879. | | | | | | | | | |
| Ionia..... | 2 | 1865. | 1872. | | | | | | | | | | |
| Kalamazoo..... | 2 | 1840. | 1870. | | | | | | | | | | |
| Manistee..... | 2 | 1872. | 1872. | | | | | | | | | | |
| Oakland..... | 2 | 1845. | 1864. | | | | | | | | | | |
| Tuscola..... | 2 | 1875. | 1878. | | | | | | | | | | |
| Washtenaw..... | 2 | 1867. | 1870. | | | | | | | | | | |
| Livingston..... | 2 | 1861. | 1879. | | | | | | | | | | |
| Barry..... | 2 | 1879. | 1880. | | | | | | | | | | |
| Bay..... | 1 | 1877. | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Chippewa..... | 1 | 1861. | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Genesee..... | 1 | 1871. | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Grand Traverse..... | 1 | 1855. | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Hillsdale..... | 1 | 1855. | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Houghton..... | 1 | 1858. | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Midland..... | 1 | 1878. | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Montcalm..... | 1 | 1874. | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Muskegon..... | 1 | 1870. | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Ontonagon..... | 1 | 1858. | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Ottawa..... | 1 | 1857. | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Sanilac..... | 1 | 1862. | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Delta..... | 1 | 1879. | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Allegan..... | 1 | 1869. | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Osceola..... | 1 | 1879. | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Lapeer..... | 1 | 1880. | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Mecosta..... | 1 | 1880. | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Presque Isle..... | 1 | 1880. | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total..... | 102 | | | | | | | | | | | | |

| SUB TABLE. | | |
|---|---------------|--|
| No. of each year's commitments remaining. | Prison Years. | No. committed each year since January, 1839. |
| 32 | 42 years. | 102 |
| ..... | 1839 | 1 |
| ..... | 1840 | 2 |
| ..... | 1841 | 1 |
| ..... | 1842 | ..... |
| ..... | 1843 | 1 |
| ..... | 1844 | ..... |
| ..... | 1845 | 2 |
| ..... | 1846 | ..... |
| ..... | 1847 | ..... |
| ..... | 1848 | ..... |
| ..... | 1849 | 2 |
| ..... | 1850 | ..... |
| ..... | 1851 | 1 |
| ..... | 1852 | ..... |
| ..... | 1853 | ..... |
| ..... | 1854 | ..... |
| ..... | 1855 | 3 |
| ..... | 1856 | 6 |
| ..... | 1 | 4 |
| ..... | 1857 | 3 |
| ..... | 1858 | 4 |
| ..... | 1859 | 6 |
| ..... | 1860 | 1 |
| ..... | 1861 | 5 |
| ..... | 1862 | 2 |
| ..... | 1863 | 1 |
| ..... | 1 | 3 |
| ..... | 1864 | 1 |
| ..... | 1865 | ..... |
| ..... | 1866 | ..... |
| ..... | 1867 | 2 |
| ..... | 1 | 4 |
| ..... | 1868 | 4 |
| ..... | 1869 | 4 |
| ..... | 2 | 3 |
| ..... | 1870 | 1 |
| ..... | 1871 | 5 |
| ..... | 1 | 1 |
| ..... | 1872 | 5 |
| ..... | 1 | 1 |
| ..... | 1873 | 5 |
| ..... | 1 | 4 |
| ..... | 3 | 2 |
| ..... | 1 | 9 |
| ..... | 5 | 4 |
| ..... | 3 | 4 |
| ..... | 8 | 8 |
| ..... | 4 | 4 |

TABULAR DIAGRAM NO. 3

Showing the Number of Commitments to the Michigan State Prison for Felonious Assaults, from January, 1839, to September 30, 1890, also, the Number Committed from each County, and the Year of each Commitment.

| COUNTIES. | No. | PRISON YEARS OF COMMITMENT FROM THE SEVERAL COUNTIES. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---------------------|-----|---|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Wayne..... | 54 | 1840. | 1842. | 1843. | 1843. | 1844. | 1845. | 1846. | 1846. | 1850. | 1850. | 1853. | 1855. | 1855. | 1855. | 1855. | 1855. | 1855. | 1855. |
| | | 1855. | 1855. | 1855. | 1855. | 1855. | 1855. | 1855. | 1856. | 1857. | 1857. | 1857. | 1857. | 1857. | 1857. | 1857. | 1857. | 1857. | 1858. |
| | | 1858. | 1859. | 1859. | 1861. | 1861. | 1862. | 1863. | 1863. | 1865. | 1866. | 1866. | 1866. | 1866. | 1866. | 1866. | 1866. | 1866. | 1868. |
| | | 1870. | 1871. | 1871. | 1872. | 1873. | 1873. | 1875. | 1875. | 1875. | 1875. | 1875. | 1875. | 1875. | 1875. | 1875. | 1875. | 1875. | 1880. |
| | | 1880. | 1880. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Lenawee | 18 | 1843. | 1843. | 1843. | 1846. | 1853. | 1854. | 1857. | 1862. | 1862. | 1866. | 1866. | 1866. | 1866. | 1866. | 1866. | 1866. | 1866. | 1866. |
| | | 1875. | 1876. | 1876. | 1878. | 1879. | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Berrien..... | 16 | 1842. | 1851. | 1852. | 1854. | 1856. | 1857. | 1859. | 1860. | 1866. | 1866. | 1866. | 1866. | 1866. | 1866. | 1866. | 1866. | 1866. | 1866. |
| | | 1878. | 1879. | 1880. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Oakland..... | 13 | 1848. | 1858. | 1860. | 1861. | 1862. | 1866. | 1871. | 1876. | 1879. | 1880. | 1880. | 1880. | 1880. | 1880. | 1880. | 1880. | 1880. | 1880. |
| Jackson..... | 12 | 1857. | 1857. | 1857. | 1859. | 1868. | 1870. | 1877. | 1877. | 1877. | 1877. | 1877. | 1877. | 1877. | 1877. | 1877. | 1877. | 1877. | 1877. |
| Calhoun..... | 10 | 1849. | 1850. | 1852. | 1859. | 1861. | 1861. | 1863. | 1869. | 1869. | 1876. | | | | | | | | |
| Kent..... | 10 | 1861. | 1861. | 1869. | 1871. | 1874. | 1877. | 1878. | 1879. | 1879. | 1880. | | | | | | | | |
| Houghton..... | 9 | 1860. | 1860. | 1861. | 1861. | 1862. | 1866. | 1871. | 1874. | 1880. | | | | | | | | | |
| Marquette..... | 8 | 1856. | 1864. | 1869. | 1870. | 1870. | 1874. | 1874. | 1880. | | | | | | | | | | |
| Kalamazoo..... | 7 | 1845. | 1858. | 1861. | 1871. | 1872. | 1873. | 1877. | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Branch..... | 7 | 1852. | 1853. | 1858. | 1868. | 1870. | 1873. | 1879. | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Washtenaw | 7 | 1840. | 1855. | 1860. | 1864. | 1869. | 1879. | 1880. | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Bay..... | 6 | 1862. | 1866. | 1870. | 1870. | 1873. | 1873. | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Cass..... | 5 | 1856. | 1860. | 1860. | 1861. | 1873. | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| St. Clair..... | 5 | 1857. | 1857. | 1860. | 1860. | 1876. | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| St. Joseph..... | 5 | 1841. | 1855. | 1869. | 1870. | 1870. | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Saginaw..... | 5 | 1856. | 1873. | 1876. | 1880. | 1880. | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Monroe..... | 4 | 1841. | 1846. | 1860. | 1869. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Allegan..... | 3 | 1860. | 1872. | 1872. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Hillsdale..... | 3 | 1860. | 1867. | 1873. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Ionia..... | 3 | 1864. | 1875. | 1878. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Isabella..... | 3 | 1872. | 1877. | 1877. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Newaygo..... | 3 | 1867. | 1867. | 1478. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Ottawa..... | 3 | 1869. | 1870. | 1873. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Sanilac..... | 3 | 1858. | 1867. | 1872. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Macomb..... | 3 | 1860. | 1866. | 1880. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Mason..... | 3 | 1874. | 1880. | 1880. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Barry..... | 2 | 1871. | 1871. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Cheboygan..... | 2 | 1859. | 1872. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Clinton..... | 2 | 1872. | 1878. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Ingham..... | 2 | 1869. | 1876. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Muskegon..... | 2 | 1875. | 1876. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Genesee..... | 2 | 1869. | 1879. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Mecosta..... | 2 | 1875. | 1880. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Shiawassee..... | 2 | 1851. | 1879. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Tuscola..... | 2 | 1878. | 1880. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Antrim..... | 2 | 1879. | 1880. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Delta..... | 1 | 1872. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Eaton..... | 1 | 1876. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Livingston..... | 1 | 1878. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Manitou..... | 1 | 1877. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Oceana..... | 1 | 1873. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Ontonagon..... | 1 | 1857. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Van Buren..... | 1 | 1873. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Gr'nd Traverse..... | 1 | 1879. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Montcalm..... | 1 | 1880. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Lake..... | 1 | 1880. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Lapeer..... | 1 | 1880. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total..... | 290 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |

SUB TABLE.

| No. of each year's commitments remaining. | Prison Years. | No. committed each year since January, 1839. |
|---|---------------|--|
| 77 | 42 years. | 239 |
| ----- | 1839 | ----- |
| ----- | 1840 | ----- |
| ----- | 1841 | 2 |
| ----- | 1842 | 2 |
| ----- | 1843 | 5 |
| ----- | 1844 | 1 |
| ----- | 1845 | 2 |
| ----- | 1846 | 4 |
| ----- | 1847 | ----- |
| ----- | 1848 | 1 |
| ----- | 1849 | 8 |
| ----- | 1850 | 2 |
| ----- | 1851 | 8 |
| ----- | 1852 | 8 |
| ----- | 1853 | 8 |
| ----- | 1854 | 2 |
| ----- | 1855 | 12 |
| ----- | 1856 | 4 |
| ----- | 1857 | 12 |
| ----- | 1858 | 6 |
| ----- | 1859 | 7 |
| ----- | 1860 | 18 |
| 1 | 1861 | 11 |
| ----- | 1862 | 5 |
| ----- | 1863 | 2 |
| ----- | 1864 | 3 |
| ----- | 1865 | 8 |
| ----- | 1866 | 11 |
| 1 | 1867 | 4 |
| ----- | 1868 | 3 |
| ----- | 1869 | 9 |
| 1 | 1870 | 12 |
| 1 | 1871 | 9 |
| 4 | 1872 | 11 |
| 3 | 1873 | 10 |
| 1 | 1874 | 5 |
| 3 | 1875 | 8 |
| 6 | 1876 | 9 |
| 9 | 1877 | 9 |
| 9 | 1878 | 10 |
| 14 | 1879 | 14 |
| 24 | 1880 | 24 |

SUB TABLE.

| No. of each year's commitments remaining. | Prison Years. | No. committed each year since January, 1839. |
|---|---------------|--|
| 77 | 42 years. | 259 |
| ----- | 1839 | ----- |
| ----- | 1840 | 2 |
| ----- | 1841 | 2 |
| ----- | 1842 | 2 |
| ----- | 1843 | 5 |
| ----- | 1844 | 1 |
| ----- | 1845 | 2 |
| ----- | 1846 | 4 |
| ----- | 1847 | ----- |
| ----- | 1848 | 1 |
| ----- | 1849 | 1 |
| ----- | 1850 | 3 |
| ----- | 1851 | 2 |
| ----- | 1852 | 3 |
| ----- | 1853 | 3 |
| ----- | 1854 | 2 |
| ----- | 1855 | 13 |
| ----- | 1856 | 4 |
| ----- | 1857 | 12 |
| ----- | 1858 | 6 |
| ----- | 1859 | 7 |
| ----- | 1860 | 13 |
| 1 | 1861 | 11 |
| ----- | 1862 | 5 |
| ----- | 1863 | 2 |
| ----- | 1864 | 3 |
| ----- | 1865 | 3 |
| ----- | 1866 | 11 |
| 1 | 1867 | 4 |
| ----- | 1868 | 3 |
| ----- | 1869 | 9 |
| 1 | 1870 | 12 |
| 1 | 1871 | 9 |
| 4 | 1872 | 11 |
| 3 | 1873 | 10 |
| 1 | 1874 | 5 |
| 3 | 1875 | 8 |
| 6 | 1876 | 9 |
| 9 | 1877 | 9 |
| 9 | 1878 | 10 |
| 14 | 1879 | 14 |
| 24 | 1880 | 24 |

TABULAR DIAGRAM NO. 4.

Showing the Number of Commitments to the Michigan State Prison for Manslaughter from January, 1839, to September, 30, 1880; also, the Number Committed from each County and the Year of each Commitment.

| COUNTIES. | No. | PRISON YEARS OF COMMITMENTS FROM THE SEVERAL COUNTIES. | | | | | | | | | | |
|-----------------|-----|---|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|
| Wayne..... | 17 | 1849. 1852. 1853. 1854. 1859. 1859. 1861. 1867. 1868. 1869. 1870. 1871. | | | | | | | | | | |
| Lenawee..... | 9 | 1857. 1857. 1865. 1866. 1868. 1869. 1870. 1874. 1874. | | | | | | | | | | |
| Washtenaw..... | 7 | 1857. 1860. 1862. 1874. 1876. 1877. 1879. | | | | | | | | | | |
| Van Buren..... | 5 | 1866. 1870. 1874. 1875. 1876. | | | | | | | | | | |
| Allegan..... | 4 | 1866. 1861. 1874. 1878. | | | | | | | | | | |
| Kent..... | 4 | 1861. 1863. 1871. 1873. | | | | | | | | | | |
| Berrien..... | 4 | 1857. 1871. 1876. 1880. | | | | | | | | | | |
| Bay..... | 3 | 1864. 1867. 1870. | | | | | | | | | | |
| Calhoun..... | 3 | 1844. 1858. 1872. | | | | | | | | | | |
| Hillsdale..... | 3 | 1863. 1867. 1876. | | | | | | | | | | |
| Ionia..... | 3 | 1857. 1874. 1876. | | | | | | | | | | |
| Genesee..... | 3 | 1873. 1878. 1880. | | | | | | | | | | |
| Barry..... | 2 | 1869. 1872. | | | | | | | | | | |
| Houghton..... | 2 | 1864. 1867. | | | | | | | | | | |
| Monroe..... | 2 | 1860. 1877. | | | | | | | | | | |
| Ottawa..... | 2 | 1863. 1863. | | | | | | | | | | |
| Sanilac..... | 2 | 1865. 1873. | | | | | | | | | | |
| St. Clair..... | 2 | 1869. 1874. | | | | | | | | | | |
| St. Joseph..... | 2 | 1860. 1866. | | | | | | | | | | |
| Midland..... | 2 | 1871. 1879. | | | | | | | | | | |
| Montcalm..... | 2 | 1878. 1880. | | | | | | | | | | |
| Cass..... | 1 | 1868. | | | | | | | | | | |
| Chippewa..... | 1 | 1860. | | | | | | | | | | |
| Eaton..... | 1 | 1847. | | | | | | | | | | |
| Huron..... | 1 | 1878. | | | | | | | | | | |
| Jackson..... | 1 | 1864. | | | | | | | | | | |
| Kalamazoo..... | 1 | 1869. | | | | | | | | | | |
| Keweenaw..... | 1 | 1878. | | | | | | | | | | |
| Mackinac..... | 1 | 1859. | | | | | | | | | | |
| Macomb..... | 1 | 1861. | | | | | | | | | | |
| Mecosta..... | 1 | 1877. | | | | | | | | | | |
| Menominee..... | 1 | 1878. | | | | | | | | | | |
| Oakland..... | 1 | 1851. | | | | | | | | | | |
| Ontonagon..... | 1 | 1857. | | | | | | | | | | |
| Saginaw..... | 1 | 1864. | | | | | | | | | | |
| Shiawassee..... | 1 | 1878. | | | | | | | | | | |
| Wexford..... | 1 | 1877. | | | | | | | | | | |
| Delta..... | 1 | 1879. | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total..... | 100 | | | | | | | | | | | |

| SUB TABLE. | | | |
|---|---------------|-----------|--|
| No. of each year's commitments remaining. | Prison years. | | No. committed each year since January, 1880. |
| | 13 | 42 years. | |
| ..... | 1839 | ..... | ..... |
| ..... | 1840 | ..... | ..... |
| ..... | 1841 | ..... | ..... |
| ..... | 1842 | ..... | ..... |
| ..... | 1843 | ..... | ..... |
| ..... | 1844 | 1 | ..... |
| ..... | 1845 | ..... | ..... |
| ..... | 1846 | ..... | ..... |
| ..... | 1847 | 1 | ..... |
| ..... | 1848 | ..... | ..... |
| ..... | 1849 | 1 | ..... |
| ..... | 1850 | ..... | ..... |
| ..... | 1851 | 3 | ..... |
| ..... | 1852 | 1 | ..... |
| ..... | 1853 | 1 | ..... |
| ..... | 1854 | 1 | ..... |
| ..... | 1855 | ..... | ..... |
| ..... | 1856 | 1 | ..... |
| ..... | 1857 | 6 | ..... |
| ..... | 1858 | 1 | ..... |
| ..... | 1859 | 4 | ..... |
| ..... | 1860 | 4 | ..... |
| ..... | 1861 | 2 | ..... |
| ..... | 1862 | 1 | ..... |
| ..... | 1863 | 4 | ..... |
| ..... | 1864 | 3 | ..... |
| ..... | 1865 | 2 | ..... |
| ..... | 1866 | 4 | ..... |
| ..... | 1867 | 4 | ..... |
| ..... | 1868 | 3 | ..... |
| ..... | 1869 | 4 | ..... |
| ..... | 1870 | 4 | ..... |
| ..... | 1871 | 6 | ..... |
| ..... | 1872 | 2 | ..... |
| ..... | 1873 | 3 | ..... |
| ..... | 1874 | 8 | ..... |
| ..... | 1875 | 2 | ..... |
| ..... | 1876 | 7 | ..... |
| ..... | 1877 | 4 | ..... |
| ..... | 1878 | 7 | ..... |
| ..... | 1879 | 4 | ..... |
| ..... | 1880 | 3 | ..... |

SUB TABLE.

| No. of each year's commitments remaining. | Prison years. | No. committed each year since January, 1839. |
|---|---------------|--|
| 13 | 42 years. | 100 |
| ..... | 1839 | ..... |
| ..... | 1840 | ..... |
| ..... | 1841 | ..... |
| ..... | 1842 | ..... |
| ..... | 1843 | ..... |
| ..... | 1844 | 1 |
| ..... | 1845 | ..... |
| ..... | 1846 | ..... |
| ..... | 1847 | 1 |
| ..... | 1848 | ..... |
| ..... | 1849 | 1 |
| ..... | 1850 | ..... |
| ..... | 1851 | 3 |
| ..... | 1852 | 1 |
| ..... | 1853 | 1 |
| ..... | 1854 | 1 |
| ..... | 1855 | ..... |
| ..... | 1856 | 1 |
| ..... | 1857 | 6 |
| ..... | 1858 | 1 |
| ..... | 1859 | 4 |
| ..... | 1860 | 4 |
| ..... | 1861 | 2 |
| ..... | 1862 | 1 |
| ..... | 1863 | 4 |
| ..... | 1864 | 3 |
| ..... | 1865 | 2 |
| ..... | 1866 | 4 |
| ..... | 1867 | 4 |
| ..... | 1868 | 3 |
| ..... | 1869 | 4 |
| ..... | 1870 | 4 |
| ..... | 1871 | 4 |
| ..... | 1872 | 2 |
| ..... | 1873 | 3 |
| ..... | 1874 | 8 |
| ..... | 1875 | 2 |
| ..... | 1876 | 7 |
| ..... | 1877 | 4 |
| ..... | 1878 | 7 |
| ..... | 1879 | 4 |
| ..... | 1880 | 3 |

Native-born convicts received here during each of the last eight years, giving the State of birth and the number of each year's receipts born in each State.

| STATES OF BIRTH. | YEARS. | | | | | | | | |
|---------------------------|-----------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| | For 8 Years. | 1873. | 1874. | 1875. | 1876. | 1877. | 1878. | 1879. | 1880. |
| The United States..... | 1,921 | 201 | 206 | 236 | 260 | 314 | 264 | 199 | 191 |
| Alabama..... | 4 | 1 | 2 | --- | 1 | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| California..... | 8 | 1 | --- | --- | 1 | 1 | --- | 1 | --- |
| Connecticut..... | 16 | --- | 4 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 |
| Delaware..... | 1 | 1 | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Florida..... | 1 | --- | --- | --- | --- | 1 | --- | --- | --- |
| Georgia..... | 5 | --- | 2 | 1 | --- | 1 | --- | --- | 1 |
| Illinois..... | 54 | 5 | 13 | 2 | 8 | 7 | 5 | 10 | 4 |
| Indiana..... | 53 | 4 | 2 | 6 | 14 | 6 | 9 | 6 | 6 |
| Iowa..... | 4 | --- | --- | 1 | 1 | --- | 1 | --- | 1 |
| Kentucky..... | 28 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 4 | 6 | 4 | 4 |
| Kansas..... | 1 | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | 1 | --- |
| Louisiana..... | 7 | 1 | 2 | 2 | --- | --- | --- | 1 | 1 |
| Maine..... | 13 | 1 | --- | 2 | 5 | 1 | 2 | --- | 2 |
| Maryland..... | 28 | 1 | 14 | 4 | 4 | 3 | 1 | 1 | --- |
| Massachusetts..... | 23 | 5 | 3 | 2 | 3 | 2 | 3 | 3 | 7 |
| Michigan..... | 515 | 44 | 34 | 89 | 63 | 107 | 87 | 49 | 42 |
| Minnesota..... | 3 | --- | 1 | 1 | 1 | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Mississippi..... | 3 | 1 | 1 | --- | --- | 1 | --- | --- | --- |
| Missouri..... | 7 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | --- | --- | 1 | 2 |
| New Hampshire..... | 5 | 1 | 1 | --- | 1 | 2 | --- | --- | --- |
| New Jersey..... | 13 | 1 | --- | 4 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 2 |
| New York..... | 680 | 90 | 64 | 105 | 84 | 105 | 86 | 73 | 73 |
| North Carolina..... | 4 | --- | --- | --- | 1 | --- | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| Ohio..... | 216 | 18 | 28 | 28 | 32 | 32 | 25 | 27 | 16 |
| Pennsylvania..... | 132 | 14 | 13 | 20 | 20 | 20 | 19 | 12 | 14 |
| Rhode Island..... | 6 | 1 | 1 | --- | --- | --- | 2 | --- | 2 |
| South Carolina..... | 3 | --- | --- | --- | 1 | 1 | 1 | --- | --- |
| Tennessee..... | 11 | --- | 5 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 1 | --- |
| Texas..... | 2 | --- | --- | --- | 1 | --- | 1 | --- | --- |
| Vermont..... | 14 | 1 | 1 | 3 | 1 | 3 | 3 | --- | 2 |
| Virginia..... | 16 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 3 | --- | 2 | 4 |
| Virginia, West..... | 6 | --- | --- | 2 | --- | --- | 3 | --- | 1 |
| Wisconsin..... | 24 | 5 | 1 | 5 | 5 | 9 | 5 | 1 | 3 |
| At sea..... | 5 | 1 | --- | 1 | --- | 1 | --- | 1 | 1 |
| District of Columbia..... | 2 | --- | --- | --- | 2 | --- | --- | --- | --- |

Below is shown the native State of all convicts born in the United States, the number born in each State, also, the number received during the periods into which the whole number of years has been divided for convenience in publishing.

| STATE OF BIRTH. | 42 YEARS. | PERIODS. | | | | | | | |
|---------------------------|--------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|
| | | 1839 to 1849. | 1850 to 1859. | 1860 to 1869. | 1870 to 1879. | 1880 to 1889. | 1890 to 1899. | 1900 to 1909. | 1910 to 1919. |
| Aggregate | 7,070 | 488 | 291 | 956 | 628 | 1,328 | 1,013 | 1,464 | 904 |
| United States, total..... | 5,099 | 401 | 204 | 669 | 461 | 933 | 711 | 1,066 | 664 |
| U. S., not specified..... | 283 | 279 | 1 | 2 | | | 1 | | |
| Alabama..... | 6 | | | | 2 | | 1 | | |
| Arkansas..... | 1 | | | | 1 | | | | |
| California..... | 3 | | | | | | 1 | | 1 |
| Connecticut..... | 74 | 1 | 6 | 21 | 8 | 12 | 10 | 10 | 6 |
| Delaware..... | 2 | | | | | | 2 | | |
| Florida..... | 3 | | | 1 | | | 1 | | |
| Georgia..... | 10 | | | 1 | | | | 4 | 1 |
| Illinois..... | 86 | | | 3 | 5 | 12 | 17 | 30 | 19 |
| Indiana..... | 97 | | 1 | 7 | 2 | 23 | 15 | 28 | 21 |
| Iowa..... | 9 | | | | | 3 | 2 | 2 | 3 |
| Kentucky..... | 71 | 3 | 3 | 13 | 9 | 9 | 11 | 10 | 14 |
| Louisiana..... | 17 | | | 1 | 1 | 4 | 5 | 4 | 3 |
| Maine..... | 33 | 1 | 1 | 5 | 3 | 5 | 6 | 8 | 4 |
| Maryland..... | 43 | | 2 | 5 | | 5 | 3 | 25 | 2 |
| Massachusetts..... | 93 | 5 | 2 | 16 | 9 | 20 | 18 | 10 | 13 |
| Michigan..... | 971 | 9 | 12 | 65 | 70 | 193 | 151 | 223 | 178 |
| Minnesota..... | 3 | | | | | | | 3 | |
| Mississippi..... | 4 | 1 | | | | | 1 | 2 | |
| Missouri..... | 19 | 1 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 4 | 3 | 3 |
| New Hampshire..... | 23 | 2 | 4 | 9 | 3 | 4 | 2 | 4 | |
| New Jersey..... | 53 | 4 | 8 | 8 | 10 | 7 | 3 | 7 | 5 |
| New York..... | 2,061 | 70 | 103 | 363 | 240 | 411 | 291 | 353 | 223 |
| North Carolina..... | 19 | | 1 | 5 | 3 | 4 | 2 | 1 | 3 |
| Ohio..... | 483 | 5 | 14 | 57 | 36 | 104 | 74 | 130 | 68 |
| Pennsylvania..... | 296 | 6 | 21 | 40 | 23 | 50 | 39 | 73 | 45 |
| Rhode Island..... | 16 | | | 1 | 1 | 4 | 5 | 1 | 4 |
| South Carolina..... | 13 | | | 2 | 3 | 2 | 3 | 2 | 1 |
| Tennessee..... | 35 | 1 | 1 | 5 | 7 | 5 | 6 | 9 | 2 |
| Texas..... | 3 | | | | | 1 | | 1 | 1 |
| Vermont..... | 105 | 8 | 17 | 21 | 13 | 21 | 12 | 8 | 5 |
| Virginia..... | 76 | 5 | 4 | 15 | 12 | 16 | 9 | 9 | 6 |
| West Virginia..... | 17 | | | | | 1 | | 2 | 4 |
| Wisconsin..... | 43 | | | 1 | | 1 | 12 | 20 | 9 |
| District of Columbia..... | 8 | | | | 1 | 3 | 2 | 2 | |
| At sea..... | 14 | | 1 | 1 | 1 | 4 | 3 | 2 | 2 |
| Kansas..... | 1 | | | | | | | | 1 |

The following tabular statement will show the number born in each of the several foreign countries named, and the number received here during each of the periods into which the time is divided :

| COUNTRY OF BIRTH. | Total. | PERIODS. | | | | | | | |
|----------------------------|--------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|
| | | 1839 to 1849. | 1850 to 1853. | 1854 to 1859. | 1860 to 1863. | 1864 to 1869. | 1870 to 1873. | 1874 to 1877. | 1878 to 1880. |
| Foreign countries, total.. | 1,971 | 87 | 87 | 287 | 165 | 395 | 302 | 298 | 250 |
| Africa | 1 | | | | | 1 | | | |
| Australia | 3 | | | | | | 2 | | 1 |
| Austria | 5 | | | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | |
| Belgium | 5 | | | | | | | 5 | |
| Bermuda | 1 | | | | | | | 1 | |
| Canada | 663 | 14 | 19 | 58 | 47 | 149 | 114 | 159 | 163 |
| Chili | 1 | | | | | | 1 | | |
| New Brunswick | 11 | | | 1 | 1 | 3 | 3 | 3 | |
| Nova Scotia | 2 | | | | | 2 | | | |
| China | 1 | | | | | | | 1 | |
| Denmark | 10 | | | | | 1 | 3 | 5 | 1 |
| France | 41 | 6 | | 8 | 3 | 7 | 3 | 6 | 8 |
| Germany | 250 | 5 | 15 | 38 | 20 | 55 | 36 | 53 | 37 |
| England | 260 | 16 | 14 | 39 | 21 | 48 | 42 | 47 | 33 |
| Scotland | 84 | 3 | 5 | 8 | 12 | 17 | 14 | 10 | 15 |
| Wales | 4 | | | | | 2 | | 2 | |
| Great Britain | 6 | | | 3 | | 2 | 1 | | |
| Ireland | 516 | 40 | 30 | 122 | 58 | 93 | 64 | 71 | 38 |
| Holland | 43 | 2 | 1 | 3 | 2 | 5 | 9 | 17 | 3 |
| Hungary | 3 | | 1 | 2 | | | | | |
| India | 2 | | | | | | 1 | 1 | |
| Italy | 1 | | | | | | | 1 | |
| Luxembourg | 1 | | | | | | 1 | | |
| Mexico | 1 | | 1 | | | | | | |
| Norway | 7 | | | | | | 1 | 5 | 1 |
| Poland | 5 | | | | | 2 | | 1 | 2 |
| Russia | 5 | | | | | 2 | | 2 | 1 |
| Sandwich Islands | 1 | | | | | | 1 | | |
| Spain | 3 | 1 | | | | 2 | | | |
| Sweden | 10 | | | | | 1 | 3 | 5 | 1 |
| Switzerland | 9 | | | 3 | | 1 | 1 | 2 | 3 |
| West Indies | 5 | | 1 | 1 | | 1 | 1 | | 1 |
| Prussia | 1 | | | | | | | | 1 |
| Ceylon | 1 | | | | | | | | 1 |
| Finland | 1 | | | | | | | | 1 |

AGE OF CONVICTS.

The several ages under which the convicts received upon sentence during the year ending September 30, 1880, are entered, as also the number of convicts of each age, are as follows, viz. :

[illegible]

The several ages under which the convicts received upon sentence during the three years ending September 30, 1880, are entered, as also the number of convicts of each age, are as follows, viz.:

[illegible]

Ages under which convicts received during each of the several years given were entered on the prison record. The ages are presented in 5-year periods, and show the number of convicts within each period for each year, and also for the eight years:

| YEARS CONSIDERED. | NUMBER OF CONVICTS IN EACH PERIOD. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---------------------------------|------------------------------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|----------|
| | Total. | Under 21. | 21 to 25. | 26 to 30. | 31 to 35. | 36 to 40. | 41 to 45. | 46 to 50. | 51 to 55. | 56 to 60. | 61 to 65. | 66 to 70. | 71 to 75. | 76 to 80. | 81 to —. |
| For the eight years..... | 2,654 | 427 | 779 | 589 | 314 | 200 | 117 | 99 | 53 | 42 | 21 | 7 | 4 | 1 | 1 |
| Year ending Sept. 30, 1873..... | 285 | 65 | 86 | 46 | 30 | 23 | 18 | 7 | 3 | 1 | 5 | — | 1 | — | — |
| “ “ “ 1874..... | 310 | 59 | 94 | 65 | 35 | 24 | 13 | 8 | 5 | 4 | 2 | 1 | — | — | — |
| “ “ “ 1875..... | 390 | 92 | 121 | 74 | 34 | 22 | 15 | 11 | 10 | 8 | 1 | 1 | 1 | — | — |
| “ “ “ 1876..... | 357 | 57 | 127 | 72 | 37 | 22 | 14 | 15 | 7 | 3 | 3 | — | — | — | — |
| “ “ “ 1877..... | 408 | 81 | 126 | 95 | 43 | 27 | 10 | 11 | 5 | 7 | 1 | 1 | 1 | — | — |
| “ “ “ 1878..... | 354 | 30 | 88 | 99 | 41 | 33 | 21 | 19 | 7 | 9 | 5 | — | — | 1 | 1 |
| “ “ “ 1879..... | 270 | 32 | 65 | 64 | 47 | 21 | 13 | 9 | 12 | 5 | 1 | 1 | — | — | — |
| “ “ “ 1880..... | 280 | 11 | 72 | 74 | 47 | 28 | 13 | 19 | 4 | 5 | 3 | 3 | 1 | — | — |

Per cent of convicts received during periods of ages to the whole number received each year, and to the whole number received during the eight years considered in the above statement:

| YEARS CONSIDERED. | PER CENT OF CONVICTS IN EACH PERIOD OF AGE TO THE WHOLE NUMBER OF CONVICTS RECEIVED. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---------------------------------|--|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|----------|
| | Total. | Under 21. | 21 to 25. | 26 to 30. | 31 to 35. | 36 to 40. | 41 to 45. | 46 to 50. | 51 to 55. | 56 to 60. | 61 to 65. | 66 to 70. | 71 to 75. | 76 to 80. | 81 to —. |
| For the eight years..... | 2,654 | 16.09 | 29.35 | 22.19 | 11.83 | 07.54 | 04.41 | 03.73 | 01.99 | 01.58 | 00.79 | 00.26 | 00.15 | 00.04 | 00.04 |
| Year ending Sept. 30, 1873..... | 285 | 22.80 | 30.17 | 16.14 | 10.52 | 08.07 | 06.31 | 02.45 | 01.05 | 00.35 | 01.75 | — | 00.35 | — | — |
| " " " 1874..... | 310 | 19.03 | 30.32 | 20.96 | 11.29 | 07.74 | 04.19 | 02.58 | 01.61 | 01.29 | 00.64 | 00.32 | — | — | — |
| " " " 1875..... | 390 | 23.58 | 31.02 | 18.97 | 08.71 | 05.94 | 03.84 | 02.82 | 02.56 | 02.05 | 00.25 | 00.25 | — | — | — |
| " " " 1876..... | 357 | 15.96 | 35.57 | 20.16 | 10.36 | 06.16 | 03.91 | 04.20 | 01.96 | 00.84 | 00.84 | — | — | — | — |
| " " " 1877..... | 408 | 19.82 | 30.88 | 23.28 | 10.53 | 06.61 | 02.45 | 02.60 | 02.25 | 01.71 | 00.24 | 00.24 | 00.24 | — | — |
| " " " 1878..... | 354 | 08.47 | 24.85 | 27.96 | 11.58 | 09.32 | 05.93 | 05.36 | 01.97 | 02.54 | 01.41 | — | — | 00.28 | 00.28 |
| " " " 1879..... | 270 | 11.85 | 24.07 | 23.70 | 17.40 | 07.78 | 01.81 | 03.33 | 04.44 | 01.85 | 00.37 | 00.37 | — | — | — |
| " " " 1880..... | 280 | 03.93 | 25.71 | 26.43 | 16.79 | 10.00 | 04.64 | 06.79 | 01.43 | 01.78 | 01.07 | 01.07 | 00.36 | — | — |

The act for the government of the State House of Correction at Ionia names twenty-five years as the maximum age at which offenders may be sentenced to that institution. The following table shows the number of convicts received here during each of the last eight years of the age limited by the said act, and also of those above that age. The convicts are also grouped in two periods, one of which includes those of the age of thirty or under, the other those above thirty:

| | NUMBER. | | | | Total of all ages. | PER CENT. | | | |
|------------------------------|---------------------|--------------------|---------------------|--------------------|--------------------------|---------------------|--------------------|---------------------|--------------------|
| | 25 and Under. | 26 and Over. | 30 and Under. | 31 and Over. | | 25 and Under. | 26 and Over. | 30 and Under. | 30 and Over. |
| For eight years..... | 1,206 | 1,448 | 1,795 | 859 | 2,654 | 45.44 | 54.56 | 67.68 | 32.37 |
| Year ending Sept. 30, 1873.. | 151 | 184 | 197 | 88 | 285 | 52.98 | 47.02 | 69.12 | 30.88 |
| " " " " 1874.. | 153 | 167 | 218 | 92 | 310 | 49.35 | 50.65 | 70.93 | 29.68 |
| " " " " 1875.. | 213 | 177 | 287 | 103 | 390 | 54.61 | 45.39 | 73.68 | 26.42 |
| " " " " 1876.. | 184 | 173 | 256 | 101 | 357 | 51.54 | 48.46 | 71.70 | 28.30 |
| " " " " 1877.. | 207 | 201 | 302 | 106 | 408 | 50.73 | 49.27 | 74.01 | 25.99 |
| " " " " 1878.. | 118 | 236 | 217 | 137 | 354 | 33.33 | 66.67 | 61.29 | 38.71 |
| " " " " 1879.. | 97 | 173 | 161 | 109 | 270 | 35.92 | 64.08 | 59.63 | 40.37 |
| " " " " 1880.. | 83 | 197 | 157 | 123 | 290 | 29.64 | 70.36 | 56.07 | 43.93 |

In the following tables are given the ages of all the convicts received from the opening of the prison in January, 1839, to Sept. 30, 1880, a period of 42 years, the number within the several groups of ages, and the per cent of those in each group to the whole number.

| YEARS INCLUSIVE. | Whole number, less six whose ages are not given. | AGES INCLUSIVE. | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---------------------|--|-----------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------------|
| | | Under 21. | 21 to 25. | 26 to 30. | 31 to 35. | 36 to 40. | 41 to 45. | 46 to 50. | 51 to 55. | 56 to 60. | 61 to 65. | 66 to 70. | 71 to 75. | 76 and over. |
| For 42 years. | 7,065 | 1,373 | 2,054 | 1,366 | 775 | 561 | 310 | 278 | 161 | 107 | 51 | 27 | 10 | 9 |
| 1839 to 1847.. | 406 | 54 | 115 | 79 | 58 | 30 | 23 | 19 | 7 | 10 | 5 | 5 | 1 | ----- |
| 1848 to 1857.. | 919 | 212 | 230 | 148 | 110 | 85 | 48 | 44 | 21 | 19 | 6 | 5 | ----- | ----- |
| 1858 to 1867.. | 1,852 | 414 | 550 | 304 | 172 | 153 | 86 | 74 | 48 | 28 | 11 | 7 | 5 | ----- |
| 1868 to 1877.. | 2,984 | 620 | 834 | 588 | 300 | 211 | 103 | 94 | 62 | 38 | 20 | 6 | 3 | ----- |
| 1878 to 1880.. | 904 | 73 | 225 | 237 | 135 | 82 | 47 | 47 | 23 | 19 | 9 | 4 | 1 | 9 |

Per Cent of the several Groups of Ages to the Whole Number during the period of Years.

| YEARS INCLUSIVE. | | Whole number, less six whose age is not given. | AGES INCLUSIVE. | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---------------------|--|--|-----------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------------|
| | | | Under 21. | 21 to 25. | 26 to 30. | 31 to 35. | 36 to 40. | 41 to 45. | 46 to 50. | 51 to 55. | 56 to 60. | 61 to 65. | 66 to 70. | 71 to 75. | 76 and over. |
| For 42 years. | | 7,065 | 18.1 | 29.1 | 19.2 | 11.0 | 8.0 | 4.4 | 4.0 | 2.3 | 1.6 | 0.8 | 0.4 | 0.3 | ----- |
| 1839 to 1847.. | | 406 | 13.3 | 23.3 | 19.4 | 14.2 | 7.3 | 5.6 | 4.6 | 1.7 | 2.4 | 1.2 | 1.2 | 0.2 | ----- |
| 1848 to 1857.. | | 919 | 23.0 | 25.0 | 16.1 | 11.9 | 9.2 | 5.0 | 4.7 | 2.2 | 1.3 | 0.6 | 0.5 | ----- | ----- |
| 1858 to 1867.. | | 1,852 | 22.3 | 29.6 | 16.4 | 9.2 | 8.2 | 4.6 | 3.9 | 2.5 | 1.5 | 0.5 | 0.3 | 0.2 | ----- |
| 1868 to 1877.. | | 2,984 | 20.7 | 31.3 | 19.7 | 10.0 | 7.0 | 3.6 | 3.1 | 2.0 | 1.2 | 0.6 | 0.2 | 0.1 | ----- |
| 1878 to 1880.. | | 904 | 8.0 | 24.8 | 26.2 | 14.9 | 9.0 | 5.2 | 5.2 | 2.5 | 2.1 | 0.9 | 0.3 | 0.1 | 0.2 |

Below are given the years in which the convicts confined here this day were received, the number received each year, the total of their *present* ages, and the average of the present age of all now remaining of each year's receipts:

| YEAR WHEN RECEIVED. Age, Sept. 30, 1880. | Number. | Total of Present Ages. | AVERAGE AGE. | | |
|---|---------|---------------------------------|--------------|---------|-------|
| | | | Years. | Months. | Days. |
| Total..... | 778 | 26,493 | 34 | 0 | 19 |
| 1848..... | 1 | 63 | 63 | ----- | ----- |
| 1853..... | 1 | 60 | 60 | ----- | ----- |
| 1855..... | 1 | 70 | 70 | ----- | ----- |
| 1857..... | 1 | 71 | 71 | ----- | ----- |
| 1858..... | 1 | 50 | 50 | ----- | ----- |
| 1859..... | 1 | 53 | 53 | ----- | ----- |
| 1861..... | 1 | 54 | 54 | ----- | ----- |
| 1862..... | 2 | 87 | 43 | 6 | ----- |
| 1864..... | 1 | 38 | 38 | ----- | ----- |
| 1865..... | 1 | 54 | 54 | ----- | ----- |
| 1866..... | 5 | 238 | 47 | 7 | 2 |
| 1867..... | 4 | 208 | 52 | ----- | ----- |
| 1868..... | 1 | 34 | 34 | ----- | ----- |
| 1869..... | 3 | 127 | 42 | 4 | ----- |
| 1870..... | 7 | 298 | 42 | 6 | 26 |
| 1871..... | 5 | 195 | 39 | ----- | ----- |
| 1872..... | 7 | 271 | 38 | 8 | 17 |
| 1873..... | 8 | 277 | 34 | 7 | 15 |
| 1874..... | 8 | 350 | 43 | 9 | ----- |
| 1875..... | 32 | 1,172 | 36 | 7 | 15 |
| 1876..... | 32 | 1,190 | 37 | 2 | 8 |
| 1877..... | 80 | 2,572 | 32 | 1 | 24 |
| 1878..... | 144 | 5,135 | 35 | 7 | 27 |
| 1879..... | 178 | 5,653 | 31 | 3 | 1 |
| 1880..... | 253 | 8,263 | 32 | 7 | 27 |

TERMS OF SENTENCE.

The terms for which convicts committed to this prison during the year were sentenced, the number for each term, the total of years under each term, the aggregate of years of all the terms of sentence, and the average of the terms, are shown by the following summary :

| LENGTH OF TERMS. | | | Number under each Con-viction. | TOTAL. | | | LENGTH OF TERMS. | | | Number under each Con-viction. | TOTAL. | | |
|------------------------------|---------|-------|--------------------------------|--------|-------|-------|------------------|-------|-------|--------------------------------|--------|-------|-------|
| Years. | Months. | Days. | | Years. | Mos. | Days. | Years. | Mos. | Days. | | Years. | Mos. | Days. |
| Life | litary. | ----- | 2 | ----- | ----- | ----- | 2 | 9 | ----- | 1 | 2 | 9 | ----- |
| 20 | ----- | ----- | 2 | 40 | ----- | ----- | 2 | 6 | ----- | 13 | 32 | 6 | ----- |
| 17 | ----- | ----- | 1 | 17 | ----- | ----- | 2 | 3 | ----- | 2 | 4 | 6 | ----- |
| 15 | ----- | ----- | 12 | 180 | ----- | ----- | 2 | 2 | ----- | 1 | 2 | 2 | ----- |
| 14 | ----- | ----- | 1 | 14 | ----- | ----- | 2 | ----- | ----- | 52 | 104 | ----- | ----- |
| 12 | ----- | ----- | 1 | 12 | ----- | ----- | 1 | 9 | ----- | 1 | 1 | 9 | ----- |
| 10 | ----- | ----- | 9 | 90 | ----- | ----- | 1 | 8 | ----- | 2 | 2 | 4 | ----- |
| 8 | ----- | ----- | 3 | 24 | ----- | ----- | 1 | 6 | ----- | 10 | 15 | ----- | ----- |
| 7 | ----- | ----- | 5 | 35 | ----- | ----- | 1 | 3 | ----- | 1 | 1 | 3 | ----- |
| 6 | ----- | ----- | 3 | 18 | ----- | ----- | 1 | 2 | ----- | 1 | 1 | 2 | ----- |
| 5 | ----- | ----- | 21 | 105 | ----- | ----- | 1 | ----- | ----- | 41 | 41 | ----- | ----- |
| 4 | 11 | 15 | 1 | 4 | 11 | 15 | ----- | 10 | ----- | 1 | ----- | 10 | ----- |
| 4 | 8 | ----- | 1 | 4 | 8 | ----- | ----- | 9 | ----- | 2 | 1 | 6 | ----- |
| 4 | 6 | ----- | 1 | 4 | 6 | ----- | ----- | 8 | ----- | 1 | ----- | 8 | ----- |
| 4 | ----- | ----- | 27 | 108 | ----- | ----- | ----- | 6 | ----- | 6 | 3 | ----- | ----- |
| 3 | 6 | ----- | 4 | 14 | ----- | ----- | ----- | 5 | ----- | 2 | ----- | 10 | ----- |
| 3 | 4 | ----- | 1 | 3 | 4 | ----- | ----- | 4 | ----- | 1 | ----- | 4 | ----- |
| 3 | ----- | ----- | 46 | 138 | ----- | ----- | ----- | 3 | ----- | 1 | ----- | 3 | ----- |
| Total convicts..... | | | | | | | | | | 280 | | | |
| Aggregate of years..... | | | | | | | | | | | 1,029 | 3 | 15 |
| Average length of term | | | | | | | | | | | 3 | 8 | 3 |

The following will show the number committed to this prison during the three years ending Sept. 30, 1880:

| LENGTH OF TERMS. | | | Number under each Con-viction. | TOTAL. | | | LENGTH OF TERMS. | | | Number under each Con-viction. | TOTAL. | | |
|------------------------------|---------|-------|--------------------------------|--------|-------|-------|------------------|-------|-------|--------------------------------|--------|-------|-------|
| Years. | Months. | Days. | | Years. | Mos. | Days. | Years. | Mos. | Days. | | Years. | Mos. | Days. |
| Life so | litary. | ----- | 8 | ----- | ----- | ----- | 8 | 9 | ----- | 1 | 3 | 9 | ----- |
| Life. | ----- | ----- | 5 | ----- | ----- | ----- | 8 | 6 | ----- | 16 | 56 | ----- | ----- |
| 25 | ----- | ----- | 1 | 25 | ----- | ----- | 8 | 4 | ----- | 4 | 13 | 4 | ----- |
| 20 | ----- | ----- | 6 | 120 | ----- | ----- | 8 | ----- | ----- | 180 | 480 | ----- | ----- |
| 17 | ----- | ----- | 1 | 17 | ----- | ----- | 2 | 9 | ----- | 2 | 5 | 6 | ----- |
| 15 | ----- | ----- | 25 | 375 | ----- | ----- | 2 | 6 | ----- | 34 | 85 | ----- | ----- |
| 14 | ----- | ----- | 1 | 14 | ----- | ----- | 2 | 3 | ----- | 2 | 4 | 6 | ----- |
| 13 | ----- | ----- | 5 | 60 | ----- | ----- | 2 | 2 | ----- | 1 | 2 | 2 | ----- |
| 10 | ----- | ----- | 27 | 270 | ----- | ----- | 2 | ----- | ----- | 142 | 284 | ----- | ----- |
| 8 | 6 | ----- | 1 | 8 | 6 | ----- | 1 | 9 | ----- | 1 | 1 | 9 | ----- |
| 8 | ----- | ----- | 10 | 80 | ----- | ----- | 1 | 8 | ----- | 5 | 8 | 4 | ----- |
| 7 | 10 | ----- | 1 | 7 | 10 | ----- | 1 | 6 | ----- | 52 | 78 | ----- | ----- |
| 7 | 6 | ----- | 1 | 7 | 6 | ----- | 1 | 3 | ----- | 4 | 5 | ----- | ----- |
| 7 | ----- | ----- | 20 | 210 | ----- | ----- | 1 | 2 | ----- | 2 | 2 | 4 | ----- |
| 6 | ----- | ----- | 18 | 108 | ----- | ----- | 1 | ----- | ----- | 121 | 121 | ----- | ----- |
| 5 | 11 | ----- | 1 | 5 | 11 | ----- | ----- | 10 | ----- | 5 | 4 | 2 | ----- |
| 5 | 6 | ----- | 1 | 5 | 6 | ----- | ----- | 9 | ----- | 3 | 2 | 3 | ----- |
| 5 | ----- | ----- | 84 | 420 | ----- | ----- | ----- | 8 | ----- | 5 | 3 | 4 | ----- |
| 4 | 11 | 15 | 1 | 4 | 11 | 15 | ----- | 6 | ----- | 27 | 18 | 6 | ----- |
| 4 | 8 | ----- | 2 | 9 | 4 | ----- | ----- | 5 | ----- | 2 | ----- | 10 | ----- |
| 4 | 7 | 9 | 1 | 4 | 7 | 9 | ----- | 4 | ----- | 4 | 1 | 4 | ----- |
| 4 | 6 | ----- | 5 | 22 | 6 | ----- | ----- | 3 | ----- | 1 | ----- | 3 | ----- |
| 4 | ----- | ----- | 75 | 300 | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | 1 | ----- | ----- | ----- |
| Total convicts..... | | | | | | | | | | 204 | | | |
| Aggregate of years..... | | | | | | | | | | | 3,251 | 11 | 24 |
| Average length of terms..... | | | | | | | | | | | 3 | 5 | 15 |

The length of term imposed upon convicts who have served terms here or in other penal or reformatory institutions prior to the commitment under which they are now serving, the term imposed upon those received during the year on first conviction, as also the number of convicts under each conviction for the several terms, will appear from the following, viz:

[illegible]

The number of terms served by convicts of this year's commitment in other penal and reformatory institutions, prior to their present term here, also the number of convicts received during the year on first and other commitments to this prison is shown by the table which follows.

| NUMBER OF CONVICTIONS TO MICHIGAN STATE PRISON OF CONVICTS RECEIVED DURING THE YEAR ENDING SEPTEMBER 30, 1890. | | | PERIODS SERVED IN PRISON PRIOR TO PRESENT COMMITMENT. | | | | | | | | | |
|---|---------|-----------|---|-------------------------|-----------|------------------------------|------------|--------------------|-----------|-----------------------------|------------|-----|
| | | | State House of Correction and Reformatory. | State Reform School. | | Detroit House of Correction. | | | | Prisons of Other States. | | |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| No. | Pr. Ct. | One Term. | One Term. | Two Terms. | One Term. | Two Terms. | Six Terms. | Fourteen Terms. | One Term. | Two Terms. | Six Terms. | |
| Total..... | 280 | 106.00 | 8 | 4 | 1 | 14 | 4 | 1 | 1 | 11 | 1 | 1 |
| First conviction.... | 247 | 88.21 | 8 | 3 | 1 | 13 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 9 | 1 | --- |
| Second conviction... | 27 | 09.64 | --- | 1 | --- | 1 | 2 | --- | --- | 2 | --- | 1 |
| Third conviction.... | 6 | 02.15 | --- | --- | --- | 1 | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |

A summary of commitments to this and other prisons, and to reformatory institutions of this and other States, of convicts received here during the five years from Oct. 1, 1875, to Sept. 30, 1880, is given in the following table, viz :

[illegible]

The following is a summary for eight years of the number of convicts received on first and other commitments to this prison for the several years, and the per cent of those received under each conviction to the whole number received :

| | NUMBER UNDER THE SEVERAL CONVICTIONS. | | | | | | |
|-------------------------------------|---------------------------------------|-----------------|----------------|----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|
| | Total. | 1st Conviction. | 2d Conviction. | 3d Conviction. | 4th Conviction. | 5th Conviction. | 6th Conviction. |
| For the eight years..... | 2,656 | 2,242 | 282 | 84 | 44 | 8 | 1 |
| Year ending September 30, 1873..... | 287 | 272 | 11 | 1 | 3 | | |
| " " " " 1874..... | 310 | 205 | 40 | 35 | 30 | | |
| " " " " 1875..... | 390 | 330 | 45 | 19 | 3 | | |
| " " " " 1876..... | 357 | 306 | 49 | 7 | 1 | 1 | |
| " " " " 1877..... | 408 | 359 | 41 | 3 | 3 | 1 | 1 |
| " " " " 1878..... | 354 | 287 | 51 | 15 | | 1 | |
| " " " " 1879..... | 270 | 236 | 25 | 5 | | | |
| " " " " 1880..... | 280 | 247 | 27 | 6 | 4 | | |

| | PER CENT OF EACH TO NUMBER RECEIVED. | | | | | | |
|-------------------------------------|--------------------------------------|-----------------|----------------|----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|
| | Number. | 1st Conviction. | 2d Conviction. | 3d Conviction. | 4th Conviction. | 5th Conviction. | 6th Conviction. |
| For the eight years..... | 2,656 | 84.41 | 10.61 | 03.16 | 01.66 | 00.12 | 00.04 |
| Year ending September 30, 1873..... | 287 | 94.77 | 03.55 | 00.34 | 01.04 | | |
| " " " " 1874..... | 310 | 66.13 | 12.90 | 11.29 | 09.68 | | |
| " " " " 1875..... | 390 | 84.62 | 11.54 | 03.07 | 00.77 | | |
| " " " " 1876..... | 357 | 85.71 | 11.77 | 01.96 | 00.23 | 00.25 | |
| " " " " 1877..... | 408 | 87.99 | 10.05 | 00.73 | 00.73 | 00.25 | 00.25 |
| " " " " 1878..... | 354 | 81.07 | 14.41 | 04.24 | | 00.28 | |
| " " " " 1879..... | 270 | 87.41 | 09.26 | 01.86 | 01.47 | | |
| " " " " 1880..... | 280 | 88.21 | 09.64 | 02.15 | | | |

The number of convicts sent here during the year from each of the several counties or courts, classified under the number of convictions such convicts have severally served, including the present, is given below :

| COUNTIES. | NUMBER OF CONVICTIONS. | | | | | | | | | |
|-----------------|------------------------|-------------------|--------------------|-------------------|--------------------|-------------------|-------------------|---------------------|--------------------|-----------------------|
| | Total. | First Conviction. | Second Conviction. | Third Conviction. | Fourth Conviction. | Fifth Conviction. | Sixth Conviction. | Seventh Conviction. | Eighth Conviction. | Fifteenth Conviction. |
| Total..... | 280 | 209 | 54 | 12 | 2 | | | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| Antrim..... | 1 | 1 | | | | | | | | |
| Barry..... | 2 | 2 | | | | | | | | |
| Bay..... | 11 | 10 | 1 | | | | | | | |
| Berrien..... | 15 | 11 | 3 | 1 | | | | | | |
| Branch..... | 3 | 2 | | 1 | | | | | | |
| Calhoun..... | 9 | 7 | 1 | 1 | | | | | | |
| Cass..... | 7 | 5 | 2 | | | | | | | |
| Charlevoix..... | 2 | 2 | | | | | | | | |
| Cheboygan..... | 1 | 1 | | | | | | | | |
| Clinton..... | 1 | 1 | | | | | | | | |

TABLE—CONTINUED.

| COUNTIES. | NUMBER OF CONVICTIONS. | | | | | | | | | |
|------------------------------------|------------------------|-------------------|--------------------|-------------------|--------------------|-------------------|-------------------|---------------------|--------------------|-----------------------|
| | Total. | First Conviction. | Second Conviction. | Third Conviction. | Fourth Conviction. | Fifth Conviction. | Sixth Conviction. | Seventh Conviction. | Eighth Conviction. | Fifteenth Conviction. |
| Emmet..... | 1 | 1 | 1 | | | | | | | |
| Genesee..... | 8 | 5 | 1 | 2 | | | | | | |
| Gratiot..... | 2 | 2 | | | | | | | | |
| Hillsdale..... | 6 | 2 | 2 | | 2 | | | | | |
| Houghton..... | 1 | 1 | | | | | | | | |
| Ingham..... | 6 | 5 | 1 | | | | | | | |
| Ionis..... | 4 | 3 | | 1 | | | | | | |
| Iosco..... | 2 | 2 | | | | | | | | |
| Isabella..... | 3 | 1 | 1 | | | | | | | |
| Jackson..... | 7 | 3 | 4 | | | | | | | |
| Kalamazoo..... | 10 | 9 | 1 | | | | | | | |
| Kent..... | 6 | 4 | 2 | | | | | | | |
| Lake..... | 2 | 2 | | | | | | | | |
| Lapeer..... | 8 | 6 | 2 | | | | | | | |
| Lenawee..... | 17 | 11 | 4 | 2 | | | | | | |
| Mackinac..... | 1 | 1 | | | | | | | | |
| Macomb..... | 3 | 3 | | | | | | | | |
| Manistee..... | 1 | 1 | | | | | | | | |
| Marquette..... | 2 | 2 | | | | | | | | |
| Mason..... | 7 | 6 | 1 | | | | | | | |
| Mecosta..... | 2 | 2 | | | | | | | | |
| Menominee..... | 2 | 2 | | | | | | | | |
| Monroe..... | 4 | 4 | | | | | | | | |
| Montcalm..... | 4 | 4 | | | | | | | | |
| Muskegon..... | 3 | 2 | 1 | | | | | | | |
| Oakland..... | 10 | 7 | 1 | | | | | 1 | 1 | |
| Oceana..... | 2 | 1 | 1 | | | | | | | |
| Osceola..... | 2 | 1 | 1 | | | | | | | |
| Ottawa..... | 1 | 1 | | | | | | | | |
| Presque Isle..... | 1 | 1 | | | | | | | | |
| Saginaw..... | 16 | 12 | 3 | 1 | | | | | | |
| Shiawassee..... | 7 | 4 | 2 | 1 | | | | | | |
| St. Clair..... | 5 | 3 | 2 | | | | | | | |
| Tuscola..... | 6 | 3 | 3 | | | | | | | |
| Van Buren..... | 1 | 1 | | | | | | | | |
| Washtenaw..... | 8 | 7 | 1 | | | | | | | |
| Wayne..... | 3 | 3 | | | | | | | | |
| Wexford..... | 1 | 1 | | | | | | | | |
| Recorder's Court, Detroit..... | 31 | 18 | 10 | 2 | | | | | | 1 |
| Superior Court, Grand Rapids..... | 16 | 15 | 1 | | | | | | | |
| U. S. Court, Eastern District..... | 2 | 2 | | | | | | | | |
| U. S. Court, Western District..... | 5 | 4 | 1 | | | | | | | |

The following table gives, for the 778 convicts remaining in prison this day, the terms of confinement they are now severally serving:

| | Number. | Per Cent. |
|---------------------------|---------|-----------|
| Total..... | 778 | 100.00 |
| Now serving 1st term..... | 527 | 67.74 |
| " " 2d "..... | 153 | 19.67 |
| " " 3d "..... | 58 | 7.45 |
| " " 4th "..... | 18 | 2.31 |
| " " 5th "..... | 10 | 1.28 |
| " " 6th "..... | 5 | 0.64 |
| " " 7th "..... | 2 | 0.26 |
| " " 8th "..... | 1 | 0.13 |
| " " 9th "..... | 1 | 0.13 |
| " " 11th "..... | 1 | 0.13 |
| " " 13th "..... | 1 | 0.13 |
| " " 15th "..... | 1 | 0.13 |

STATISTICS OF ENVIRONMENT.

As stated by the convicts severally on their receipt at the prison, the following is the detail of their habits, relations, and conditions prior to arrest and conviction:

| Color. | No. | Per Ct. | Attendance at Sunday School. | No. | Per Ct. |
|--------------------------------------|-----|---------|---|-----|---------|
| White..... | 264 | 94.28 | Regular..... | 6 | 02.14 |
| Black..... | 9 | 03.22 | Irregular..... | 31 | 11.07 |
| Mulatto..... | 7 | 02.50 | Never..... | 243 | 86.79 |
| Total..... | 280 | 100.00 | Total..... | 280 | 100.00 |
| | No. | Per Ct. | Conjugal Relations. | No. | Per Ct. |
| Residents of State..... | 228 | 81.43 | Married..... | 108 | 38.92 |
| Non-residents of State..... | 52 | 18.57 | Married and separated..... | 21 | 07.50 |
| Total..... | 280 | 100.00 | Widower..... | 21 | 07.50 |
| | | | Single..... | 130 | 46.08 |
| | | | Total..... | 280 | 100.00 |
| Industrial Relations. | No. | Per Ct. | Social Relations. | No. | Per Ct. |
| Trade and served apprenticeship..... | 29 | 10.36 | Parents living..... | 90 | 32.14 |
| Trade but never served "..... | 101 | 36.07 | Parents dead..... | 88 | 31.42 |
| No trade..... | 150 | 53.57 | Father living..... | 44 | 15.72 |
| Total..... | 280 | 100.00 | Mother living..... | 58 | 20.72 |
| | | | Total..... | 280 | 100.00 |
| Moral Relations. | No. | Per Ct. | Religious State of Parents. | No. | Per Ct. |
| Temperate..... | 57 | 20.36 | Parents pious..... | 95 | 33.92 |
| Moderate..... | 106 | 37.86 | Parents not pious..... | 183 | 65.98 |
| Intemperate..... | 117 | 41.78 | Father pious..... | 2 | 00.71 |
| Total..... | 280 | 100.00 | Father not pious..... | 2 | 00.72 |
| | | | Mother pious, father not pious..... | 48 | 17.15 |
| | | | Total..... | 280 | 100.00 |
| Educational. | No. | Per Ct. | Moral Relation of Parents. | No. | Per Ct. |
| Read, write, and cipher..... | 231 | 82.50 | Parents temperate..... | 213 | 75.71 |
| Read and write..... | 10 | 03.57 | Parents intemperate..... | 2 | 00.71 |
| Read only..... | 19 | 06.79 | Father temperate..... | 1 | 00.36 |
| Illiterate..... | 20 | 07.14 | Mother temperate, father intemperate..... | 65 | 23.22 |
| Total..... | 280 | 100.00 | Total..... | 280 | 100.00 |
| Attending Church. | No. | Per Ct. | | | |
| Regular..... | 7 | 02.50 | | | |
| Irregular..... | 31 | 11.07 | | | |
| Never..... | 242 | 86.43 | | | |
| Total..... | 280 | 100.00 | | | |

Average age—31 years, 10 months, 27 days. Average height—5 feet, 6½ inches. Average weight—152 1-5 pounds.

The following is the detail of the habits, relations, and conditions prior to arrest and conviction, of the convicts received during the three years ending September 30, 1880:

| Color. | No. | Per Ct. | Attendance at Sunday School. | No. | Per Ct. |
|---------------------------------|-----|---------|------------------------------------|-----|---------|
| White..... | 840 | 92.92 | Regular..... | 15 | 01.06 |
| Black..... | 48 | 05.31 | Irregular..... | 80 | 08.85 |
| Mulatto..... | 14 | 01.55 | Never..... | 808 | 89.88 |
| Indian..... | 2 | 00.23 | Unknown..... | 1 | 00.11 |
| Total..... | 904 | 100.00 | Total..... | 904 | 100.00 |
| | No. | Per Ct. | Conjugal Conditions. | No. | Per Ct. |
| Residents of State..... | 757 | 83.74 | Married..... | 346 | 38.26 |
| Non-residents of State..... | 147 | 16.26 | Married and separated..... | 64 | 07.06 |
| Total..... | 904 | 100.00 | Widower..... | 63 | 06.97 |
| | | | Single..... | 481 | 47.67 |
| | | | Total..... | 904 | 100.00 |
| Industrial Relations. | No. | Per Ct. | Social Relations. | No. | Per Ct. |
| Trade and served apprenticeship | 81 | 08.96 | Parents living..... | 296 | 32.97 |
| Trade but never served " | 285 | 31.52 | Parents dead..... | 290 | 30.97 |
| No trade..... | 537 | 59.40 | Father living..... | 135 | 15.04 |
| Unknown..... | 1 | 00.12 | Mother living..... | 189 | 20.91 |
| Total..... | 904 | 100.00 | Unknown..... | 1 | 00.11 |
| | | | Total..... | 904 | 100.00 |
| Moral Relations. | No. | Per Ct. | Religious State of Parents. | No. | Per Ct. |
| Temperate..... | 909 | 23.13 | Parents pious..... | 299 | 33.07 |
| Moderate..... | 537 | 57.27 | Parents not pious..... | 418 | 46.24 |
| Intemperate..... | 358 | 39.60 | Father pious..... | 4 | 00.44 |
| Total..... | 904 | 100.00 | Father not pious..... | 18 | 01.44 |
| | | | Mother pious..... | 2 | 00.23 |
| Educational. | No. | Per Ct. | Mother pious, but father not pious | 167 | 18.48 |
| Read, write, and cipher..... | 701 | 77.55 | Unknown..... | 1 | 00.11 |
| Read and write..... | 49 | 05.42 | Total..... | 904 | 100.00 |
| Read only..... | 88 | 09.73 | Moral Relations of Parents. | No. | Per Ct. |
| Illiterate..... | 65 | 07.19 | Parents temperate..... | 657 | 72.66 |
| Unknown..... | 1 | 00.11 | Parents intemperate..... | 12 | 01.33 |
| Total..... | 904 | 100.00 | Father temperate..... | 7 | 00.78 |
| | | | Father intemperate..... | 3 | 00.34 |
| Attendance at Church. | No. | Per Ct. | Mother temperate..... | 1 | 00.11 |
| Regular..... | 34 | 03.77 | Mother temperate, but father in- | 223 | 24.66 |
| Irregular..... | 174 | 19.24 | temperate..... | 1 | 00.11 |
| Never..... | 695 | 76.88 | Unknown..... | 1 | 00.11 |
| Unknown..... | 1 | 00.11 | Total..... | 904 | 100.00 |
| Total..... | 904 | 100.00 | | | |

Average age—31 years, 1 month, 23 days. Average height—5 feet, 6½ inches. Average weight—153 pounds.

Occupations Previous to Conviction of Convicts Received during the Year ending Sept. 30, 1880.

| OCCUPATION. | No. | OCCUPATION. | No. | OCCUPATION. | No. |
|------------------------------|-----|-----------------------------|-----|-----------------------------|-----|
| Auctioneers | 2 | Groceryman | 1 | Railroad employes | 6 |
| Barbers | 5 | Gunsmith | 1 | Railroad fireman | 1 |
| Bar-tenders | 2 | Hostler | 1 | River driver | 1 |
| Beggar | 1 | Hotel clerk | 1 | Sailors | 11 |
| Blacksmiths | 3 | Hotel porters | 3 | Salesman | 1 |
| Boiler-makers | 2 | Hotel waiter | 1 | Saloon-keepers | 2 |
| Bolt-cutter | 1 | Insurance agent | 1 | Sawyers | 2 |
| Book-keepers | 3 | Iron moulder | 1 | Shoemakers | 14 |
| Brick-layers | 3 | Iron pattern fitter | 1 | Shorthand reporter | 1 |
| Butchers | 3 | Jeweler | 1 | Soap and candle maker | 1 |
| Carpenters | 9 | Jockey | 1 | Stone moulder | 1 |
| Carpenters and joiners | 2 | Laborers | 95 | Tailors | 4 |
| Carriage-maker | 1 | Locomotive engineer | 1 | Teamsters | 3 |
| Cigar-makers | 3 | Machinists | 2 | Telegraph operators | 2 |
| Clerks | 5 | Machine operator | 1 | Thieves | 2 |
| Cooks | 8 | Marine engineer | 1 | Tool-dresser | 1 |
| Coopers | 2 | Mason | 1 | Tramp | 1 |
| Drovers | 2 | Miners | 2 | Traveling man | 1 |
| Engineer | 1 | Moulders | 4 | Tuck pointer | 1 |
| Engraver | 1 | Painters | 6 | Turner | 1 |
| Farmers | 9 | Paper-maker | 1 | Undertaker | 1 |
| Farm Laborers | 4 | Pedlers | 3 | Upholsterer | 1 |
| Furniture finisher | 1 | Pickpocket | 1 | Veterinary surgeon | 1 |
| Gambler | 1 | Plumber and gasfitter | 1 | Wagon-maker | 1 |
| Gardener | 1 | Preacher | 1 | Waiters | 3 |
| Glass-blower | 1 | Printer | 1 | Well digger | 1 |
| Grocery clerks | 2 | Real estate dealer | 1 | None | 1 |
| Total | | | | | 290 |

Occupations Previous to Conviction of Convicts Received during the three years ending Sept. 30, 1880.

| OCCUPATIONS. | No. | OCCUPATIONS. | No. | OCCUPATIONS. | No. |
|------------------------|-----|---------------------------|-----|------------------------------|-----|
| Attorneys at law | 3 | Farriers | 2 | Porters | 4 |
| Acrobat | 1 | Finisher, wood | 1 | Piano finisher | 1 |
| Actor | 1 | Firemen | 4 | Painter and Kalsominer | 1 |
| Agent, news | 1 | Fisherman | 1 | Paper-maker | 1 |
| Agent, route | 1 | Fork-polishers | 3 | Pickpocket | 1 |
| Agent, traveling | 1 | Furniture-finishers | 2 | Plumber and gasfitter | 1 |
| Agent, insurance | 1 | Farm laborers | 4 | Preacher | 1 |
| Auctioneers | 2 | Gardeners | 3 | Railroad employes | 14 |
| Bakers | 3 | Gambler | 1 | River drivers | 2 |
| Bank cashier | 1 | Glassblower | 1 | Real estate dealer | 1 |
| Barbers | 18 | Grocerymen | 1 | Reporter, Short hand | 1 |
| Bar-tenders | 3 | Gunsmith | 1 | Saddler | 1 |
| Blacksmiths | 16 | Harnessmakers | 3 | Sailors | 36 |
| Bricklayers | 5 | Hatters | 2 | Salesmen | 3 |
| Butchers | 12 | Hostlers | 7 | Saloon-keepers | 8 |
| Broom-maker | 1 | Hotel-keeper | 1 | Sawyers | 4 |
| Book-keepers | 8 | Housekeeper | 2 | Saw-filer | 1 |
| Boiler-makers | 3 | Hoe-finishers | 2 | Schoolboy | 1 |
| Boat-builder | 1 | Hospital attendant | 1 | Shoemakers | 25 |
| Beggar | 1 | Horseshoer | 1 | Stone-cutters | 3 |
| Bolt-cutter | 1 | Iron pattern fitter | 1 | Stone-masons | 2 |
| Cooks | 18 | Jewelers | 3 | Steel-polisher | 1 |
| Clog-dancer | 1 | Jockeys | 4 | Soap and candle maker | 1 |
| Clerks, hotel | 2 | Laborers | 344 | Tailors | 10 |
| Clerk, drug | 1 | Lumbermen | 2 | Tanners and curriers | 3 |

OCCUPATIONS.—CONTINUED.

| OCCUPATIONS. | No. | OCCUPATIONS. | No. | OCCUPATIONS. | No. |
|--------------------------------|-----|-------------------------------|-----|--------------------------|-----|
| Clerks..... | 10 | Ladle-maker | 1 | Teamsters..... | 14 |
| Cabinet-makers | 5 | Lock-maker | 1 | Tramps | 5 |
| Chair-makers..... | 2 | Machinists | 8 | Trunk-maker | 1 |
| Carpenters..... | 23 | Marble-cutter..... | 1 | Thieves..... | 4 |
| Carriage-makers | 3 | Masons | 4 | Telegraph operators..... | 3 |
| Cigar-makers..... | 16 | Millwrights | 2 | Tanners | 5 |
| Cloth, felt, maker..... | 1 | Model and pattern maker | 1 | Tool-dresser | 1 |
| Coopers..... | 9 | Moulders, stove | 2 | Tuck pointer..... | 1 |
| Cotton printer..... | 1 | Mat-maker..... | 1 | Turner | 1 |
| Chimney sweep..... | 1 | Moulders, iron | 2 | Upholsterers..... | 3 |
| Carpenters and joiner | 2 | Moulders..... | 7 | Undertaker | 1 |
| Clerks, grocery | 2 | Machine operator..... | 1 | Veterinary surgeon..... | 1 |
| Detective..... | 1 | Miners..... | 2 | Wagon-makers | 5 |
| Drivers..... | 2 | None..... | 1 | Walters..... | 11 |
| Engineer, stationary | 1 | Painters..... | 26 | Watchmakers | 2 |
| Engineers, locomotive | 3 | Peddlers | 9 | Wire-maker | 1 |
| Engineer..... | 1 | Photographist | 1 | Wood turner | 1 |
| Engineer, marine | 1 | Plasterers..... | 2 | Well-digger | 1 |
| Engraver..... | 1 | Printers..... | 5 | Unknown..... | 1 |
| Farmers | 39 | Printer, oil cloth..... | 1 | | |
| Total for the three years..... | | | | | 904 |

A summary of the color or race of the persons committed to this prison for eight years gives the following result, viz. :

| YEARS. | NUMBER OF EACH COLOR OR RACE. | | | | |
|-------------------------------------|---------------------------------|--------|----------|--------|---------|
| | Total. | White. | Mulatto. | Black. | Indian. |
| For the eight years..... | 2,656 | 2,464 | 84 | 105 | 3 |
| Year ending September 30, 1873..... | 287 | 282 | 3 | 1 | 1 |
| " " " " " 1874..... | 310 | 259 | 41 | 10 | |
| " " " " " 1875..... | 390 | 366 | 12 | 12 | |
| " " " " " 1876..... | 357 | 329 | 9 | 19 | |
| " " " " " 1877..... | 408 | 388 | 5 | 15 | |
| " " " " " 1878..... | 354 | 330 | 4 | 20 | |
| " " " " " 1879..... | 270 | 246 | 3 | 19 | 2 |
| " " " " " 1880..... | 280 | 264 | 7 | 9 | |
| | PER CENT OF EACH COLOR OR RACE. | | | | |
| | Number. | White. | Mulatto. | Black. | Indian. |
| For the eight years..... | 2,656 | 92.77 | 03.16 | 03.96 | 00.11 |
| Year ending September 30, 1873..... | 287 | 98.28 | 01.04 | 00.34 | 00.34 |
| " " " " " 1874..... | 310 | 83.55 | 13.23 | 03.22 | |
| " " " " " 1875..... | 390 | 93.86 | 03.07 | 03.07 | |
| " " " " " 1876..... | 357 | 92.88 | 02.51 | 03.31 | |
| " " " " " 1877..... | 408 | 95.01 | 03.67 | 01.33 | |
| " " " " " 1878..... | 354 | 93.22 | 01.13 | 05.65 | |
| " " " " " 1879..... | 270 | 91.11 | 01.11 | 07.04 | 00.74 |
| " " " " " 1880..... | 280 | 94.28 | 02.50 | 03.23 | |

TABLE.—CONTINUED.

| PURSUITS PRIOR TO ARREST AND CONVICTION. | Total. | OFFENSES AGAINST THE LIVES AND PERSONS OF INDIVIDUALS. | OFFENSES AGAINST CHASTITY, MORALITY, AND DECENCY. | OFFENSES AGAINST PROPERTY. | FORGERY AND COUNTER- FEITING. | OFFENSES AGAINST PUBLIC JUSTICE. |
|---|--------|--|---|-------------------------------|--|---|
| | | Murder, first degree. Murder, second degree. Manslaughter. Felonious assaults. Robbery. Rape. Attempt to rape. Abduction, exposing child. Adultery. Polygamy, bigamy. Sodomy, seduction. Incest. Violation of sepulchres. Arson. Burglary, burglary and larceny. Larceny, receiving stolen prop- erty. False pretenses. Conspiracy. Malicious trespass. Stealing from the mails. Forgery. Counterfeiting. Perjury. Prison breaking, resisting offi- cers. | | | | |
| Moulders..... | 4 | 1 | | 1 | | |
| Painters..... | 6 | 1 | | 1 | | |
| Paper-maker..... | 1 | | | 1 | | |
| Peddlers..... | 3 | | | 1 | | |
| Pickpocket..... | 1 | | | 1 | | |
| Plumber and gas fitter..... | 1 | | | 1 | | |
| Preacher..... | 1 | | 1 | | | |
| Printer..... | 1 | | | 1 | | |
| Real estate dealer..... | 1 | | | | | |
| R. R. employe..... | 6 | 1 | | 3 | 1 | |
| R. R. fireman..... | 1 | | | 1 | | |
| River driver..... | 1 | 1 | | | | |
| Sailors..... | 11 | 2 | | 7 | | 1 |
| Salesman..... | 1 | | | 1 | | |
| Saloon-keepers..... | 2 | 1 | | | | |
| Sawyers..... | 2 | | | 1 | 1 | |
| Shoemakers..... | 14 | 2 | | 5 | 1 | |
| Short-hand reporter..... | 1 | | | 1 | | |
| Soap and candle maker..... | 1 | | | 1 | | |
| Stove moulder..... | 1 | | | | | 1 |
| Tailors..... | 4 | 1 | | 2 | | |
| Teamsters..... | 3 | | 1 | | | |
| Telegraph operators..... | 2 | | | 2 | | |
| Thieves..... | 2 | | | 2 | | |
| Tool-dresser..... | 1 | | | 1 | | |
| Tramp..... | | | | 1 | | |
| Traveling man..... | | | | | | |
| Tuck-pointer..... | | | | 1 | | |
| Turner..... | | | | 1 | | |
| Undertaker..... | | | | 1 | | |
| Upholsterer..... | 1 | | | | | |
| Veterinary surgeon..... | 1 | | | 1 | | |
| Wagon-maker..... | 1 | | | 1 | | |
| Waiter..... | 3 | | | 3 | | |
| Well-digger..... | | 1 | | | | |
| None..... | | | | 1 | | |

PARENTAL RELATIONS.

So far as the early home environment of those received on commitment during the year appears on the prison records, it is summarized in the seven exhibits below:

The *first* of which shows the number of convicts who are registered under some two of the several parental conditions specified:

| MORAL HABITS OF PARENTS. | Total Number of Convicts. | RELIGIOUS CONDITION OF PARENTS. | | | | | | Unknown. |
|--|------------------------------------|---------------------------------|-------------------------|---|-------------------|------------------|------------------|----------|
| | | Parents not Pious. | Father not Pious. | Mother Pious but Father not Pious. | Parents Pious. | Father Pious. | Mother Pious. | |
| Totals..... | 280 | 133 | 2 | 48 | 95 | 2 | ----- | ----- |
| Parents temperate..... | 212 | 100 | 2 | 16 | 92 | 2 | ----- | ----- |
| Father temperate..... | 1 | ----- | ----- | 1 | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- |
| Mother temperate..... | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- |
| Mother temperate, but father intemperate..... | 65 | 31 | ----- | 31 | 3 | ----- | ----- | ----- |
| Parents intemperate..... | 2 | 2 | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- |

The following gives the same information for the three years ending September 30, 1880:

| MORAL HABITS OF PARENTS. | Total Number of Convicts. | RELIGIOUS CONDITION OF PARENTS. | | | | | | Unknown. |
|--|------------------------------------|---------------------------------|-------------------------|---|-------------------|------------------|------------------|----------|
| | | Parents not Pious. | Father not Pious. | Mother Pious but Father not Pious. | Parents Pious. | Father Pious. | Mother Pious. | |
| Totals..... | 904 | 418 | 12 | 108 | 299 | 4 | 2 | 1 |
| Parents temperate..... | 657 | 283 | 3 | 70 | 296 | 4 | 1 | ----- |
| Father temperate..... | 7 | ----- | 6 | 1 | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- |
| Mother temperate..... | 1 | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | 1 | ----- |
| Mother temperate, but father intemperate..... | 223 | 123 | ----- | 97 | 3 | ----- | ----- | ----- |
| Parents intemperate..... | 12 | 12 | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- |
| Father intemperate..... | 3 | ----- | 3 | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- |
| Unknown..... | 1 | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | 1 |

The *second* gives the convicts' attendance at church in its relation to the religious condition of their parents:

| RELIGIOUS CONDITION OF PARENTS. | Total Number of Convicts. | CONVICTS' ATTENDANCE AT CHURCH. | | |
|--------------------------------------|------------------------------------|------------------------------------|------------|--------|
| | | Regular. | Irregular. | Never. |
| Totals | 280 | 7 | 31 | 243 |
| Parents pious | 95 | 6 | 14 | 75 |
| Parents not pious | 133 | 1 | 11 | 121 |
| Father pious | 2 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| Father not pious | 2 | 1 | 1 | 2 |
| Mother pious, father not pious | 48 | 5 | 5 | 43 |

The following gives the same information for the three years ending September 30, 1880:

| RELIGIOUS CONDITION OF PARENTS. | Total Number of Convicts. | CONVICTS' ATTENDANCE AT CHURCH. | | | |
|--|------------------------------------|---------------------------------|------------|--------|----------|
| | | Regular. | Irregular. | Never. | Unknown. |
| Totals | 904 | 34 | 174 | 695 | 1 |
| Parents pious | 299 | 25 | 69 | 205 | 1 |
| Mother pious | 2 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 1 |
| Father pious | 4 | 1 | 2 | 2 | 1 |
| Mother pious, but father not pious | 167 | 3 | 39 | 125 | 1 |
| Parents not pious | 418 | 6 | 59 | 353 | 1 |
| Father not pious | 13 | 5 | 5 | 8 | 1 |
| Unknown | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 |

The *third* is an exhibit of convicts' attendance at Sunday school in its relation to the religious condition of their parents, for the year ending September 30, 1880:

| RELIGIOUS CONDITION OF PARENTS. | Total Number of Convicts. | CONVICTS' ATTENDANCE AT SUNDAY SCHOOL. | | |
|--------------------------------------|---------------------------------|---|------------|--------|
| | | Regular. | Irregular. | Never. |
| Total | 280 | 6 | 31 | 243 |
| Parents pious | 95 | 5 | 14 | 76 |
| Parents not pious | 133 | 1 | 11 | 121 |
| Father pious | 2 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| Father not pious | 2 | 1 | 1 | 2 |
| Mother pious, father not pious | 48 | 5 | 5 | 43 |

The following exhibit shows the same for three years ending Sept. 30, 1880 :

| RELIGIOUS CONDITION OF PARENTS. | Total Number of Convicts. | CONVICTS' ATTENDANCE AT SUNDAY SCHOOL. | | | |
|--|---------------------------------|---|------------|--------|---------------|
| | | Regular. | Irregular. | Never. | Un- known. |
| Total..... | 904 | 15 | 80 | 808 | 1 |
| Parents pious..... | 299 | 12 | 42 | 245 | ----- |
| Parents not pious..... | 418 | 2 | 23 | 393 | ----- |
| Father pious..... | 4 | ----- | 1 | 3 | ----- |
| Father not pious..... | 13 | ----- | 1 | 12 | ----- |
| Mother pious..... | 3 | ----- | ----- | 2 | ----- |
| Mother pious and father not pious..... | 167 | 1 | 13 | 153 | ----- |
| Unknown..... | 1 | ----- | ----- | ----- | 1 |

The *fourth* exhibits the industrial condition of convicts in its relation to the moral habits of their parents for the year ending September 30, 1880 :

| MORAL HABITS OF PARENTS. | Total Number of Convicts. | NUMBER OF CONVICTS WITH OR WITHOUT TRADES. | | |
|--|---------------------------------|---|--|--------------|
| | | Trade and served Appren- ticeship. | Trade but Never served Appren- ticeship. | No Trade. |
| Total..... | 290 | 29 | 100 | 151 |
| Parents temperate..... | 212 | 33 | 69 | 129 |
| Mother temperate but father intemperate..... | 65 | 6 | 29 | 30 |
| Parents intemperate..... | 2 | ----- | 1 | 1 |
| Father temperate..... | 1 | ----- | 1 | ----- |
| Mother temperate..... | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- |
| Father intemperate..... | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- |

The following exhibit shows the same for three years ending Sept. 30, 1880 :

| MORAL HABITS OF PARENTS. | Total Number of Convicts. | NUMBER OF CONVICTS WITH OR WITH- OUT TRADES. | | | |
|--|---------------------------------|---|--|-----------|---------------|
| | | Trade and served Appren- ticeship. | Trade but never served Appren- ticeship. | No Trade. | Un- known. |
| Total..... | 904 | 81 | 254 | 533 | 1 |
| Parents temperate..... | 637 | 62 | 189 | 406 | ----- |
| Mother temperate but father intemperate..... | 223 | 18 | 83 | 123 | ----- |
| Parents intemperate..... | 12 | ----- | 7 | 5 | ----- |
| Father temperate..... | 7 | ----- | 4 | 3 | ----- |
| Mother temperate..... | 1 | ----- | ----- | 1 | ----- |
| Father intemperate..... | 3 | 1 | 2 | ----- | ----- |
| Unknown..... | 1 | ----- | ----- | ----- | 1 |

The *fifth* shows the convicts' attendance at church in its relation to the religious condition of their parents, and in correlation to the offenses for which such convicts were committed during the year ending Sept. 30, 1880:

| RELIGIOUS CONDITION OF PARENTS..... | | PARENTS PIOUS. | | MOTHER PIOUS. | | FATHER PIOUS. | | MOTHER PIOUS BUT FATHER NOT PIOUS. | | PARENTS NOT PIOUS. | | FATHER NOT PIOUS. | |
|--|-----|------------------------|----------|------------------------|----------|------------------------|----------|---|----------|--------------------------|----------|-------------------------|--------|
| CONVICTS' ATTENDANCE AT CHURCH..... | | Regular. Irregular. | | Regular. Irregular. | | Regular. Irregular. | | Regular. Irregular. | | Regular. Irregular. | | Regular. Irregular. | |
| TITLES OF OFFENSES. | | Totals | Regular. | Never. | Regular. | Never. | Regular. | Never. | Regular. | Never. | Regular. | Never. | Never. |
| | | 280 | 8 | 14 | 71 | 1 | 1 | 4 | 46 | 1 | 11 | 121 | 2 |
| Murder of the first degree..... | 2 | | | | | | | | 1 | | | 1 | |
| Murder of the second degree..... | 4 | | | 1 | | | | | 1 | | | 2 | |
| Manslaughter..... | 3 | | 1 | | | | | | 1 | | | | |
| Felonious assaults..... | 11 | | | 4 | | | | | 1 | | | 4 | 1 |
| Robbery..... | 17 | | | 4 | | | | | 1 | | | 12 | |
| Rape..... | 6 | | | | | | | | 1 | | | 5 | |
| Attempt to rape..... | 10 | | 1 | | | | | | | | 1 | 8 | |
| Abduction, exposing child..... | 3 | | | 1 | | | | | 1 | | | 1 | |
| Adultery..... | 7 | | 1 | | | | | | 1 | | | 2 | |
| Polygamy, bigamy..... | 6 | | | 1 | | | | 2 | 1 | | 1 | 1 | |
| Seduction..... | 1 | | | 1 | | | | | | | | | |
| Incest..... | 1 | | | | | | | | | | 1 | | |
| Violation of sepulture..... | 1 | | | | | | | | | | | 1 | |
| Arson..... | 9 | | | 2 | | | | | 2 | | | 5 | |
| Burglary, burglary and larceny..... | 36 | | | 9 | | | | | 7 | | 1 | 18 | 1 |
| Larceny, receiving stolen property..... | 126 | | 8 | 8 | 40 | | 1 | 1 | 1 | 24 | 4 | 44 | |
| False pretenses..... | 6 | | 1 | | 1 | | | | | | | 4 | |
| Conspiracy..... | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Malicious trespass..... | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Stealing from the mails..... | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Forgery..... | 19 | | 1 | | 7 | | | | 3 | 1 | | 7 | |
| Counterfeiting..... | 6 | | | 1 | 1 | | | | 2 | | | 2 | |
| Perjury..... | 2 | | | | | | | | | | 1 | 1 | |
| Prison breaking, resisting officers..... | 4 | | | | | | | | 1 | | | 3 | |

The following gives the same exhibit for three years ending Sept. 30, 1880 :

| RELIGIOUS CONDITION OF PAR- ENTS..... | PARENTS Pious. | | | MOTHER PIOUS. | | FATHER PIOUS. | | MOTHER PIOUS NOT PIOUS. | | PARENTS NOT PIOUS. | | FATHER NOT PIOUS. | |
|--|-------------------|------------|------------|---------------|----------|---------------|--------|----------------------------|------------|-----------------------|----------|----------------------|--------|
| | Regular. | Irregular. | Never. | Regular. | Never. | Regular. | Never. | Regular. | Never. | Regular. | Never. | Regular. | Never. |
| CONVICTS' ATTENDANCE AT CHURCH..... | Totals. | Regular. | Irregular. | Never. | Regular. | Irregular. | Never. | Regular. | Irregular. | Never. | Regular. | Irregular. | Never. |
| TITLES OF OFFENSES. | 904 | 27 | 69 | 200 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Murder of the first degree..... | 8 | .. | 1 | 2 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 3 | .. | 2 | .. |
| Murder of the second degree..... | 15 | 1 | 1 | 4 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 1 | 1 | 5 | .. |
| Manslaughter..... | 14 | .. | 1 | 1 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 4 | .. | 3 | .. |
| Felonious assaults..... | 35 | 1 | 2 | 4 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 2 | 2 | 17 | .. |
| Robbery..... | 33 | .. | 1 | 6 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 1 | 1 | 1 | 23 | .. |
| Rape..... | 13 | .. | .. | 1 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 2 | 2 | 8 | .. |
| Attempt to rape..... | 23 | 1 | .. | 2 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 1 | 3 | 15 | .. |
| Abduction, exposing child..... | 5 | .. | 1 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 1 | .. | .. | 3 | .. |
| Adultery..... | 15 | 2 | 2 | 3 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 8 | .. |
| Polygamy, bigamy..... | 12 | .. | 1 | 2 | .. | .. | .. | 2 | 1 | 3 | 3 | .. | .. |
| Seduction..... | 4 | 1 | 1 | 1 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 1 | .. | .. |
| Incest..... | 8 | .. | 3 | 1 | .. | .. | .. | 1 | .. | 2 | .. | 1 | .. |
| Violation of sepulture..... | 1 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Arson..... | 24 | 1 | .. | 3 | .. | .. | .. | 4 | 4 | 1 | 1 | 10 | .. |
| Burglary, burglary and larceny..... | 160 | 4 | 8 | 36 | .. | .. | .. | 2 | 3 | 21 | 8 | 74 | .. |
| Larceny, receiving stolen property.. | 416 | 11 | 34 | 106 | .. | .. | 2 | 2 | 17 | 78 | 2 | 140 | .. |
| False pretenses..... | 18 | 1 | 1 | 3 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 2 | 2 | 8 | .. | .. |
| Conspiracy..... | 1 | .. | 1 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Malicious trespass..... | 2 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 1 | 1 | .. | .. |
| Stealing from the mails..... | 6 | 1 | 1 | 2 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 1 | 1 | .. | .. |
| Forgery..... | 49 | 3 | 5 | 6 | .. | 1 | .. | 2 | 6 | 2 | 2 | 12 | .. |
| Counterfeiting..... | 20 | .. | 4 | 4 | .. | .. | .. | 1 | 4 | 1 | 1 | 6 | .. |
| Perjury..... | 8 | .. | 1 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 2 | .. | 2 | 3 | .. | .. |
| Prison breaking, resisting officers... | 14 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 1 | .. | 11 | .. | .. |

The following gives the same exhibit for three years ending Sept. 30, 1880 :

| RELIGIOUS CONDITION OF PARENTS | PARENTS PIOUS. | | MOTHER PIOUS. | | FATHER PIOUS. | | MOTHER PIOUS, FATHER NOT PIOUS. | | PARENTS NOT PIOUS. | | FATHER NOT PIOUS. | |
|--|----------------|--------|---------------|--------|---------------|--------|---------------------------------|--------|--------------------|--------|-------------------|--------|
| | Regular. | Never. | Regular. | Never. | Regular. | Never. | Regular. | Never. | Regular. | Never. | Regular. | Never. |
| CONVICTS' ATTENDANCE AT SUNDAY SCHOOL. | Totals. | | | | | | | | | | | |
| TITLES OF OFFENSES. | 904 | 13 41 | 243 | 1 | 1 3 | 1 16 | 153 | 2 23 | 394 | 1 11 | 1 | 1 |
| Murder of the first degree | 8 | 1 | 3 | | | | 1 | 2 | 2 | | | |
| Murder of the second degree | 15 | 1 | 6 | | | | | | 8 | | | |
| Manslaughter | 14 | 2 | 1 | | | | 3 | 2 | 6 | | | |
| Felonious assaults | 35 | 1 | 9 | | | | | 1 | 18 | | 3 | |
| Robbery | 33 | | 8 | | | | 1 | 1 | 23 | | | |
| Rape | 13 | | 1 | | | | | 2 | 10 | | | |
| Attempt to rape | 23 | 1 1 | 1 | | | | | 1 | 16 | | 1 | |
| Abduction, exposing child | 5 | 1 | | | | | | | 3 | | | |
| Adultery | 15 | 2 | 3 | | | | | | 8 | | | |
| Polygamy, bigamy | 12 | 1 | 2 | | | | 2 | 1 | 3 | | | |
| Sodomy, seduction | 4 | 1 1 | 1 | | | | | | 1 | | | |
| Violation of sepulture | 1 | | | | | | | | 1 | | | |
| Incest | 8 | | 2 | | | | 1 | 2 | 3 | | | |
| Arson | 24 | | 4 | | | | 1 | 7 | 12 | | | |
| Burglary, burglary and larceny | 160 | 1 6 | 40 | | | | | 28 | 80 | | 3 | |
| Larceny, receiving stolen property | 416 | 5 18 | 128 | | 1 3 | 4 | 91 | 1 8 | 152 | 1 3 | 1 | |
| False pretenses | 18 | | 5 | | | | 2 | | 10 | | | |
| Conspiracy | 1 | 1 | | | | | | | | | | |
| Malicious trespass | 2 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Stealing from the mails | 6 | 1 1 | 2 | | | | | 1 | 1 | | | |
| Forgery | 29 | 2 3 | 20 | 1 | | | 1 | 7 | 13 | | | |
| Counterfeiting | 20 | 1 | 7 | | | | 3 | 2 | 7 | | | |
| Perjury | 8 | 1 | | | | | | 2 | 3 | | | |
| Prison breaking, resisting officers | 14 | | | | | | 1 | | 13 | | | |

The following statement shows the number of convicts who fall under the two religious conditions specified, viz., for the year ending Sept. 30, 1880:

| CONVICTS' ATTENDANCE AT SUNDAY SCHOOL. | Total Number of Convicts. | CONVICTS' ATTENDANCE AT CHURCH. | | |
|--|------------------------------------|------------------------------------|------------|--------|
| | | Regular. | Irregular. | Never. |
| Total for the year | 280 | 6 | 31 | 243 |
| Regular at Sunday school | 6 | 6 | | |
| Irregular at Sunday school | 31 | | 31 | |
| Never at Sunday school | 243 | | | 243 |

The following statement shows the same for three years ending Sept. 30, 1880:

| CONVICTS' ATTENDANCE AT SUNDAY SCHOOL. | Total Number of Convicts. | CONVICTS' ATTENDANCE AT CHURCH. | | | |
|---|------------------------------------|---------------------------------|------------|--------|----------|
| | | Regular. | Irregular. | Never. | Unknown. |
| Total for the three years | 904 | 83 | 174 | 686 | 1 |
| Regular at Sunday school | 15 | 15 | | | |
| Irregular at Sunday school | 80 | 9 | 71 | | |
| Never at Sunday school | 808 | 9 | 103 | 686 | |
| Unknown | 1 | | | | 1 |

The *seventh* presents the religious state and moral habits of their parents in relation to the former pursuits of convicts received during year ending September 30, 1880:

| PURSUITS PRIOR TO CONVICTION. | RELIGIOUS STATE OF PARENTS. | | | | | | MORAL HABITS OF PARENTS. | | | | |
|----------------------------------|-----------------------------|----------------|--------------------|---------------|-------------------|-------------------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------|----------------------|-------------------|---|
| | Total. | Parents pious. | Parents not pious. | Father pious. | Father not pious. | Mother pious, but father not pious. | Total. | Parents temperate. | Parents intemperate. | Father temperate. | Mother temperate, but father intemperate. |
| Aggregate..... | 280 | 95 | 133 | 2 | 2 | 48 | 280 | 212 | 2 | 1 | 65 |
| Auctioneers..... | 2 | 1 | 1 | | | 1 | 2 | 1 | | | 1 |
| Barbers..... | 5 | 3 | 1 | | | | 5 | 4 | | | 1 |
| Bar-tenders..... | 2 | 1 | 1 | | | 1 | 2 | 2 | | | |
| Beggar..... | 1 | | 1 | | | | 1 | 1 | | | |
| Blacksmiths..... | 3 | | 2 | | | 1 | 3 | 2 | | | 1 |
| Boiler-makers..... | 2 | | 1 | | | 1 | 2 | 1 | | | 1 |
| Bolt-cutter..... | 1 | | 1 | | | | 1 | 1 | | | |
| Book-keepers..... | 3 | | 3 | | | | 3 | 2 | | | 1 |
| Bricklayers..... | 3 | | 3 | | | | 3 | 2 | | | 1 |
| Butchers..... | 3 | 2 | 1 | | | | 3 | 2 | | | 1 |
| Carpenters..... | 9 | 2 | 5 | | | 2 | 9 | 6 | | | 3 |
| Carpenters and joiners..... | 2 | 1 | 1 | | | | 2 | 2 | | | |
| Carriage-maker..... | 1 | | | | | 1 | 1 | | | | 1 |
| Cigar makers..... | 3 | | 2 | | | 1 | 3 | 2 | | | 1 |
| Clerks..... | 5 | 3 | 1 | | | 1 | 5 | 4 | | | 1 |
| Cooks..... | 8 | 3 | 3 | | | 2 | 8 | 6 | | | 2 |
| Coopers..... | 2 | | 1 | | | 1 | 2 | 1 | | | 1 |
| Drovers..... | 2 | 1 | 1 | | | | 2 | 2 | | | |
| Engineer..... | 1 | 1 | | | | | 1 | 1 | | | |
| Engraver..... | 1 | 1 | | | | | 1 | 1 | | | |
| Farmers..... | 9 | 2 | 4 | | | 3 | 9 | 7 | | | 2 |
| Farm laborers..... | 4 | 2 | 2 | | | | 4 | 3 | | | 1 |
| Furniture finisher..... | 1 | 1 | | | | | 1 | 1 | | | |
| Gambler..... | 1 | | 1 | | | | 1 | 1 | | | |
| Gardener..... | 1 | 1 | | | | | 1 | 1 | | | |
| Glass-blower..... | 1 | | | | | 1 | 1 | 1 | | | |
| Grocery clerks..... | 2 | | 2 | | | | 2 | 1 | 1 | | |
| Groceryman..... | 1 | 1 | | | | | 1 | 1 | | | |
| Gunsmith..... | 1 | 1 | | | | | 1 | 1 | | | |
| Hostler..... | 1 | | | | | 1 | 1 | | | | 1 |
| Hotel clerk..... | 1 | 1 | | | | | 1 | 1 | | | |
| Hotel porters..... | 3 | 1 | 2 | | | | 3 | 2 | | | 1 |
| Hotel waiter..... | 1 | | | 1 | | | 1 | 1 | | | |
| Insurance agent..... | 1 | 1 | | | | | 1 | 1 | | | |
| Iron moulder..... | 1 | 1 | | | | | 1 | 1 | | | |
| Iron pattern fitter..... | 1 | | 1 | | | | 1 | | 1 | | |
| Jeweler..... | 1 | 1 | | | | | 1 | 1 | | | |
| Jockey..... | 1 | 1 | | | | | 1 | 1 | | | |
| Laborers..... | 95 | 38 | 45 | | | 12 | 95 | 74 | | | 21 |
| Locomotive engineer..... | 1 | 1 | | | | | 1 | 1 | | | |
| Machinists..... | 2 | | 1 | | | 1 | 2 | 1 | | | 1 |
| Machine operator..... | 1 | | 1 | | | | 1 | 1 | | | |
| Marine engineer..... | 1 | 1 | | | | | 1 | 1 | | | |
| Mason..... | 1 | 1 | | | | | 1 | 1 | | | |
| Miners..... | 2 | | 1 | | | 1 | 2 | 2 | | | |
| Moulders..... | 4 | 2 | 1 | | | 1 | 4 | 3 | | | 1 |
| Painters..... | 6 | 1 | 4 | | | 1 | 6 | 4 | | | 2 |
| Paper-maker..... | 1 | | 1 | | | | 1 | | | | 1 |
| Peddlers..... | 3 | | 2 | 1 | | | 3 | 2 | | | |
| Pick-pocket..... | 1 | | 1 | | | | 1 | | | | 1 |

TABLE.--CONTINUED.

| PURSUITS PRIOR TO CONVICTION. | RELIGIOUS STATE OF PARENTS. | | | | | MORAL HABITS OF PARENTS. | | | | |
|----------------------------------|-----------------------------|----------------|--------------------|---------------|---|--------------------------|--------------------|----------------------|-------------------|---|
| | Total. | Parents pious. | Parents not pious. | Father pious. | Father not pious, but father not pious. | Total. | Parents temperate. | Parents intemperate. | Father temperate. | Mother temperate, but father intemperate. |
| Plumber and gas fitter..... | 1 | 1 | 1 | | | 1 | 1 | | | |
| Preacher..... | 1 | 1 | | | | 1 | 1 | | | |
| Printers..... | 2 | | 1 | | 1 | 2 | 1 | | | 1 |
| Real estate dealer..... | 1 | 1 | | | | 1 | 1 | | | |
| R. R. employes..... | 6 | 3 | 3 | | | 6 | 6 | | | |
| R. R. fireman..... | 1 | | 1 | | | 1 | | | | 1 |
| River driver..... | 1 | 1 | | | | 1 | 1 | | | |
| Sailors..... | 11 | 4 | 4 | | 3 | 11 | 7 | | | 4 |
| Salesman..... | 1 | 1 | | | | 1 | 1 | | | |
| Saloon keepers..... | 2 | | 1 | | 1 | 2 | 2 | | | |
| Sawyers..... | 2 | | 1 | | 1 | 2 | 1 | | | 1 |
| Shoemakers..... | 14 | 1 | 10 | | 3 | 14 | 10 | | | 4 |
| Shorthand reporter..... | 1 | 1 | | | 1 | 1 | 1 | | | |
| Soap and candle maker..... | 1 | 1 | | | | 1 | 1 | | | |
| Stove-moulder..... | 1 | | 1 | | | 1 | | | | 1 |
| Tailors..... | 4 | 1 | 3 | | | 4 | 4 | | | |
| Teamsters..... | 3 | 1 | 2 | | | 3 | 2 | | | 1 |
| Telegraph operators..... | 2 | 1 | | | 1 | 2 | 1 | | 1 | |
| Thieves..... | 2 | | 1 | | 1 | 2 | 1 | | | 1 |
| Tool-dresser..... | 1 | | | | 1 | 1 | 1 | | | |
| Tramp..... | 1 | 1 | | | | 1 | 1 | | | |
| Traveling-man..... | 1 | | 1 | | | 1 | 1 | | | |
| Tuck-pointer..... | 1 | 1 | | | | 1 | 1 | | | |
| Turner..... | 1 | | | | 1 | 1 | 1 | | | |
| Undertaker..... | 1 | | 1 | | | 1 | | | | 1 |
| Upholsterer..... | 1 | | | | 1 | 1 | 1 | | | |
| Veterinary surgeon..... | 1 | | | | 1 | 1 | | | | 1 |
| Wagon-maker..... | 1 | 1 | | | | 1 | 1 | | | |
| Walters..... | 3 | 1 | | | 2 | 3 | 1 | | | 2 |
| Well-digger..... | 1 | | 1 | | | 1 | | | | 1 |
| None..... | 1 | 1 | | | | 1 | 1 | | | |

The following presents the religious state and moral habits of their parents in relation to the former pursuits of convicts received during the three years ending September 30, 1880.

| PURSUITS PRIOR TO CONVICTION. | RELIGIOUS STATE OF PARENTS. | | | | | | MORAL HABITS OF PARENTS. | | | | | | | |
|----------------------------------|-----------------------------|----------------|--------------------|---------------|-------------------|---------------|---------------------------------------|--------|--------------------|----------------------|-------------------|---------------------|-------------------|---|
| | Total. | Parents pious. | Parents not pious. | Father pious. | Father not pious. | Mother pious. | Mother pious but father not pious. | Total. | Parents temperate. | Parents intemperate. | Father temperate. | Father intemperate. | Mother temperate. | Mother temperate but father intemperate. |
| Aggregate | 904 | 301 | 416 | 5 | 12 | 3 | 167 | 904 | 655 | 12 | 7 | 6 | 1 | 223 |
| Attorneys at law | 3 | 2 | 1 | | | | 1 | 3 | 3 | | | | | |
| Acrobat | 1 | 1 | | | | | | 1 | 1 | | | | | |
| Actor | 1 | 1 | | | | | | 1 | 1 | | | | | |
| Agent, news | 1 | | | | | | 1 | 1 | | | | | | 1 |
| Agent, route | 1 | | 1 | | | | | 1 | | | | | | 1 |
| Auctioneers | 2 | 1 | | | | | 1 | 2 | 1 | | | | | |
| Bakers | 3 | | 2 | | | | 1 | 3 | 2 | 1 | | | | |
| Bank cashier | 1 | 1 | | | | | | 1 | 1 | | | | | |
| Barbers | 18 | 10 | 6 | | | | 3 | 18 | 15 | | | | | 3 |
| Bar-tenders | 3 | 1 | 2 | | | | | 3 | 2 | | | | | 1 |
| Blacksmiths | 16 | 4 | 5 | | 1 | | 6 | 16 | 10 | | | 1 | | 6 |
| Bricklayers | 5 | 1 | 3 | | | | 1 | 5 | 3 | | | | | 2 |
| Butchers | 12 | 5 | 6 | | | | 1 | 12 | 8 | | | | | 4 |
| Broom-maker | 1 | | | 1 | | | | 1 | | | 1 | | | |
| Book-keepers | 8 | 3 | 4 | | | | 1 | 8 | 7 | | | | | 1 |
| Boiler-makers | 3 | | 2 | | | | 1 | 3 | 1 | | | | | 2 |
| Boat-builder | 1 | 1 | | | | | | 1 | 1 | | | | | |
| Beggar | 1 | | 1 | | | | | 1 | 1 | | | | | |
| Bolt-cutter | 1 | | 1 | | | | | 1 | 1 | | | | | |
| Cooks | 18 | 6 | 8 | | | | 4 | 18 | 14 | | | | | 4 |
| Clog-dancer | 1 | | | | | | 1 | 1 | | | | | | 1 |
| Clerks, hotel | 2 | 1 | | | | 1 | | 2 | 1 | | | | 1 | |
| Clerk, drug | 1 | 1 | | | | | | 1 | 1 | | | | | |
| Clerks | 10 | 5 | 1 | | | | 4 | 10 | 7 | | | | | 3 |
| Cabinet-makers | 5 | 1 | 2 | | | | 2 | 5 | 3 | 1 | | | | 1 |
| Chaff-makers | 2 | | 2 | | | | | 2 | 1 | | | | | 1 |
| Carpenters | 23 | 6 | 11 | | | | 6 | 23 | 16 | | | | | 7 |
| Carriage-makers | 3 | 2 | | | | | 1 | 3 | 2 | | | | | 1 |
| Cigar-makers | 16 | 2 | 12 | | | | 2 | 16 | 9 | 1 | | | | 6 |
| Cloth, felt, maker | 1 | | 1 | | | | | 1 | 1 | | | | | |
| Coopers | 9 | 1 | 4 | | | | 4 | 9 | 4 | | | | | 5 |
| Cotton printer | 1 | 1 | | | | | | 1 | 1 | | | | | |
| Chimney sweep | 1 | 1 | | | | | | 1 | 1 | | | | | |
| Carpenters and joiners | 2 | 1 | 1 | | | | | 2 | 2 | | | | | |
| Detective | 1 | 1 | | | | | | 1 | 1 | | | | | |
| Drovers | 2 | 1 | 1 | | | | | 2 | 2 | | | | | |
| Engineer, stationary | 1 | | | | 1 | | | 1 | | | 1 | | | |
| Engineers, locomotive | 3 | 2 | | | | | 1 | 3 | 3 | | | | | |
| Engineer | 1 | 1 | | | | | | 1 | 1 | | | | | |
| Engraver | 1 | 1 | | | | | | 1 | 1 | | | | | |
| Farmers | 39 | 14 | 15 | 1 | | | 9 | 39 | 31 | 1 | | | | 7 |
| Farriers | 2 | 1 | | | | | 1 | 2 | | | | | | 2 |
| Finisher, wood | 1 | | | | 1 | | | 1 | | | | 1 | | |
| Firemen | 3 | 2 | 1 | | | | 3 | 3 | 3 | | | | | |
| Fisherman | 1 | | 1 | | | | | 1 | 1 | | | | | |
| Fork-polishers | 3 | | 2 | | | | 1 | 3 | 2 | | | | | 1 |
| Furniture-finishers | 2 | 1 | | | | | 1 | 2 | 2 | | | | | |
| Farm laborers | 4 | 2 | 2 | | | | | 4 | 3 | | | | | 1 |
| Gardeners | 2 | 2 | | | | | | 2 | 2 | | | | | |
| Gambler | 1 | | 1 | | | | | 1 | 1 | | | | | |

TABLE—CONTINUED.

| PURSUITS PRIOR TO CONVICTION. | RELIGIOUS STATE OF PARENTS. | | | | | | MORAL HABITS OF PARENTS. | | | | | |
|----------------------------------|-----------------------------|----------------|--------------------|---------------|-------------------|---------------|--------------------------|--------------------|----------------------|-------------------|---------------------|-------------------|
| | Total. | Parents pious. | Parents not pious. | Father pious. | Father not pious. | Mother pious. | Total. | Parents temperate. | Parents intemperate. | Father temperate. | Father intemperate. | Mother temperate. |
| Glassblower..... | 1 | — | — | — | — | 1 | 1 | 1 | — | — | — | — |
| Grocery Clerk..... | 2 | — | 2 | — | — | — | 2 | 1 | 1 | — | — | — |
| Grocerymen..... | 1 | 1 | — | — | — | — | 1 | 1 | — | — | — | — |
| Gunsmith..... | 1 | 1 | — | — | — | — | 1 | 1 | — | — | — | — |
| Harnessmakers..... | 3 | 1 | 1 | — | — | 1 | 3 | 2 | — | — | — | 1 |
| Hatters..... | 1 | — | — | — | — | 1 | 1 | 1 | — | — | — | — |
| Hostlers..... | 8 | 6 | 1 | — | — | 1 | 8 | 6 | — | — | — | 2 |
| Hotel-keeper..... | 1 | 1 | — | — | — | — | 1 | 1 | — | — | — | — |
| Housekeeper..... | 2 | — | 2 | — | — | — | 2 | 2 | — | — | — | — |
| Hoe-finishers..... | 2 | 1 | 1 | — | — | — | 2 | 2 | — | — | — | — |
| Hospital attendant..... | 1 | 1 | — | — | — | — | 1 | 1 | — | — | — | — |
| Horseshoer..... | 1 | 1 | — | — | — | — | 1 | 1 | — | — | — | — |
| Hotel waiters..... | 1 | — | — | 1 | — | — | 1 | 1 | — | — | — | — |
| Insurance agent..... | 1 | 1 | — | — | — | — | 1 | 1 | — | — | — | — |
| Iron pattern fitter..... | 1 | — | 1 | — | — | — | 1 | — | 1 | — | — | — |
| Jewelers..... | 3 | 2 | — | — | — | 1 | 3 | 2 | — | — | — | 1 |
| Jockeys..... | 4 | 2 | 1 | — | — | 1 | 4 | 3 | — | — | — | 1 |
| Laborers..... | 344 | 115 | 165 | — | 5 | 1 58 | 344 | 253 | 6 | 3 | — | 82 |
| Lumbermen..... | 2 | — | 2 | — | — | — | 2 | 1 | — | — | — | 1 |
| Ladle-maker..... | 1 | 1 | — | — | — | — | 1 | 1 | — | — | — | — |
| Lock-maker..... | 1 | — | — | — | — | 1 | 1 | — | — | — | — | 1 |
| Machinists..... | 8 | 2 | 4 | — | — | 2 | 8 | 6 | — | — | — | 2 |
| Marble-cutter..... | 1 | 1 | — | — | — | — | 1 | 1 | — | — | — | — |
| Masons..... | 4 | 4 | — | — | — | — | 4 | 4 | — | — | — | — |
| Millwrights..... | 2 | 1 | 1 | — | — | — | 2 | 2 | — | — | — | — |
| Model and pattern maker..... | 1 | 1 | — | — | — | — | 1 | 1 | — | — | — | — |
| Moulders, stove..... | 2 | — | 2 | — | — | — | 2 | 1 | — | — | — | 1 |
| Mat-maker..... | 1 | — | 1 | — | — | — | 1 | — | — | — | — | 1 |
| Moulders, iron..... | 2 | 1 | 1 | — | — | — | 2 | 2 | — | — | — | — |
| Moulders..... | 7 | 2 | 3 | — | — | 2 | 7 | 5 | — | — | — | 2 |
| Machine operator..... | 1 | — | 1 | — | — | — | 1 | 1 | — | — | — | — |
| Marine engineer..... | 1 | 1 | — | — | — | — | 1 | 1 | — | — | — | — |
| Miners..... | 2 | — | 1 | — | — | 1 | 2 | 2 | — | — | — | — |
| Painters..... | 26 | 6 | 13 | — | — | 7 | 26 | 18 | — | — | — | 8 |
| Peddlers..... | 9 | 2 | 5 | 1 | — | 1 | 9 | 7 | — | — | — | 2 |
| Photographer..... | 1 | 1 | — | — | — | — | 1 | 1 | — | — | — | — |
| Plasterers..... | 2 | — | 2 | — | — | — | 2 | 1 | — | — | — | 1 |
| Printers..... | 5 | 1 | 3 | — | — | 1 | 5 | 2 | — | — | — | 3 |
| Printer, oil cloth..... | 1 | — | — | — | — | 1 | 1 | 1 | — | — | — | — |
| Porters..... | 4 | 1 | 3 | — | — | — | 4 | 3 | — | — | — | 1 |
| Piano finisher..... | 1 | 1 | — | — | — | — | 1 | 1 | — | — | — | — |
| Painter and Kalsominer..... | 1 | — | 1 | — | — | — | 1 | 1 | — | — | — | — |
| Paper-maker..... | 1 | — | — | — | — | — | 1 | — | — | — | — | — |
| Pickpocket..... | 1 | — | 1 | — | — | — | 1 | — | — | — | — | — |
| Plumber and gasfitter..... | 1 | — | 1 | — | — | — | 1 | 1 | — | — | — | — |
| Preacher..... | 1 | 1 | — | — | — | — | 1 | 1 | — | — | — | — |
| Railroad employes..... | 14 | 8 | 4 | — | — | 2 | 14 | 14 | — | — | — | — |
| River drivers..... | 2 | — | 2 | — | — | — | 2 | 2 | — | — | — | — |
| Real estate dealer..... | 1 | — | 1 | — | — | — | 1 | 1 | — | — | — | — |
| Railroad fireman..... | 1 | — | 1 | — | — | — | 1 | — | — | — | 1 | — |
| Saddler..... | 1 | — | — | — | — | 1 | 1 | 1 | — | — | — | — |
| Sailors..... | 36 | 9 | 22 | — | — | 5 | 36 | 24 | — | — | — | 12 |
| Salesmen..... | 3 | 2 | — | — | — | 1 | 3 | 2 | — | — | — | 1 |
| Saloon-keepers..... | 8 | 2 | 4 | — | — | 2 | 8 | 7 | — | — | — | 1 |
| Sawyers..... | 4 | 2 | 1 | — | — | 1 | 4 | 3 | — | — | — | 1 |

CONJUGAL CONDITION.

The conjugal condition, prior to conviction, of the convicts received during the eight years stated, is shown by the following summary:

| | NUMBER OF EACH CLASS. | | | | |
|-------------------------------------|---|---------|----------|------------------------|----------|
| | Total. | Single. | Married. | Married and Separated. | Widower. |
| For the eight years..... | 2,656 | 1,483 | 884 | 181 | 153 |
| Year ending September 30, 1873..... | 237 | 179 | 83 | ----- | 15 |
| " " " " 1874..... | 310 | 186 | 105 | 10 | 10 |
| " " " " 1875..... | 390 | 254 | 91 | 19 | 26 |
| " " " " 1876..... | 357 | 207 | 119 | 11 | 30 |
| " " " " 1877..... | 408 | 232 | 130 | 27 | 19 |
| " " " " 1878..... | 354 | 163 | 139 | 25 | 27 |
| " " " " 1879..... | 270 | 138 | 99 | 18 | 15 |
| " " " " 1880..... | 290 | 130 | 108 | 21 | 21 |
| | PER CENT OF EACH CLASS TO WHOLE NUMBER. | | | | |
| | Total. | Single. | Married. | Married and Separated. | Widower. |
| For the eight years..... | 2,656 | 56.03 | 33.23 | 04.93 | 05.76 |
| Year ending September 30, 1873..... | 237 | 62.38 | 32.40 | ----- | 05.23 |
| " " " " 1874..... | 310 | 59.68 | 33.87 | 03.23 | 03.23 |
| " " " " 1875..... | 390 | 64.96 | 23.53 | 04.86 | 06.65 |
| " " " " 1876..... | 357 | 58.10 | 33.24 | 03.07 | 06.59 |
| " " " " 1877..... | 408 | 56.72 | 32.03 | 06.80 | 04.45 |
| " " " " 1878..... | 354 | 46.05 | 39.26 | 07.06 | 07.63 |
| " " " " 1879..... | 270 | 51.11 | 36.67 | 08.67 | 03.55 |
| " " " " 1880..... | 290 | 45.43 | 38.57 | 07.50 | 07.50 |

The correlation of pursuits to conjugal relations, attendance at church and Sunday school of the two hundred and eighty convicts, is shown by the following:

| PURSUITS PRIOR TO ARREST AND CONVICTION. | CONJUGAL RELATIONS. | | | | | ATTENDANCE AT CHURCH. | | | | ATTENDANCE AT SUNDAY SCHOOL. | | | |
|---|---------------------|---------|----------|----------|---------------------------|-----------------------|----------|------------|--------|---------------------------------|----------|------------|--------|
| | Total. | Single. | Married. | Widower. | Married and Separated. | Total. | Regular. | Irregular. | Never. | Total. | Regular. | Irregular. | Never. |
| Aggregate | 280 | 129 | 110 | 20 | 21 | 280 | 7 | 81 | 243 | 280 | 6 | 31 | 243 |
| Auctioneers..... | 2 | 1 | 1 | | | 2 | | | 2 | 2 | | | 2 |
| Barbers..... | 5 | | 5 | | | 5 | | 1 | 4 | 5 | | 1 | 4 |
| Bar-tenders..... | 2 | 2 | | | | 2 | | | 2 | 2 | | | 2 |
| Beggar..... | 1 | | 1 | | | 1 | | | 1 | 1 | | | 1 |
| Blacksmiths..... | 3 | 2 | 1 | | | 3 | | 1 | 2 | 3 | | 1 | 2 |
| Boiler-makers..... | 2 | 1 | | 1 | | 2 | | | 2 | 2 | | | 2 |
| Bolt-cutter..... | 1 | 1 | | | | 1 | | | 1 | 1 | | | 1 |
| Book-keepers..... | 3 | 1 | 2 | | | 3 | | 1 | 2 | 3 | | 1 | 2 |
| Brick-layers..... | 3 | 2 | 1 | | | 3 | | | 3 | 3 | | | 3 |
| Butchers..... | 3 | | 3 | | | 3 | | | 3 | 3 | | | 3 |
| Carpenters..... | 9 | 2 | 4 | 2 | 1 | 9 | | 2 | 7 | 9 | | 2 | 7 |
| Carpenters and joiners..... | 2 | 1 | | | 1 | 2 | | 1 | 1 | 2 | | 1 | 1 |
| Carriage maker..... | 1 | | | 1 | | 1 | | | 1 | 1 | | | 1 |
| Cigar-makers..... | 3 | 1 | 1 | | 1 | 3 | | | 3 | 3 | | | 3 |
| Clerks..... | 5 | 3 | 2 | | | 5 | | 2 | 3 | 5 | | 2 | 3 |
| Cooks..... | 8 | 3 | 4 | | 1 | 8 | | 1 | 7 | 8 | | 1 | 7 |
| Coopers..... | 2 | | 2 | | | 2 | | | 2 | 2 | | | 2 |
| Drovers..... | 2 | | 2 | | | 2 | | | 2 | 2 | | | 2 |
| Engineer..... | 1 | 1 | | | | 1 | | | 1 | 1 | | | 1 |
| Engraver..... | 1 | | | | 1 | 1 | | | 1 | 1 | | | 1 |
| Farmers..... | 9 | 1 | 8 | | | 9 | | 3 | 6 | 9 | | 3 | 6 |
| Farm laborers..... | 4 | 1 | 2 | | 1 | 4 | | 1 | 3 | 4 | | 1 | 3 |
| Furniture finisher..... | 1 | 1 | | | | 1 | | | 1 | 1 | | | 1 |
| Gambler..... | 1 | 1 | | | | 1 | | | 1 | 1 | | | 1 |
| Gardener..... | 1 | | | 1 | | 1 | | | 1 | 1 | | | 1 |
| Glass-blower..... | 1 | 1 | | | | 1 | | | 1 | 1 | | | 1 |
| Grocery clerks..... | 2 | 2 | | | | 2 | | 1 | 1 | 2 | | 1 | 1 |
| Groceryman..... | 1 | | 1 | | | 1 | | 1 | | 1 | | 1 | |
| Gunsmith..... | 1 | | 1 | | | 1 | | 1 | | 1 | | 1 | |
| Hostler..... | 1 | 1 | | | | 1 | | | 1 | 1 | | | 1 |
| Hotel clerk..... | 1 | 1 | | | | 1 | | | 1 | 1 | | | 1 |
| Hotel porters..... | 3 | 2 | | | 1 | 3 | | | 3 | 3 | | | 3 |
| Hotel waiter..... | 1 | 1 | | | | 1 | | | 1 | 1 | | | 1 |
| Insurance agent..... | 1 | | 1 | | | 1 | 1 | | | 1 | 1 | | |
| Iron-moulder..... | 1 | 1 | | | | 1 | | | 1 | 1 | | | 1 |
| Iron-pattern fitter..... | 1 | 1 | | | | 1 | | | 1 | 1 | | | 1 |
| Jeweler..... | 1 | 1 | | | | 1 | | | 1 | 1 | | | 1 |
| Jockey..... | 1 | | | | 1 | 1 | | | 1 | 1 | | | 1 |
| Laborers..... | 95 | 46 | 33 | 6 | 10 | 95 | 2 | 9 | 84 | 95 | 1 | 9 | 85 |
| Locomotive engineer..... | 1 | | 1 | | | 1 | 1 | | | 1 | 1 | | |
| Machinists..... | 2 | 1 | | 1 | | 2 | | | 2 | 2 | | | 2 |
| Machine operator..... | 1 | 1 | | | | 1 | | | 1 | 1 | | | 1 |
| Marine engineer..... | 1 | 1 | | | | 1 | | | 1 | 1 | | | 1 |
| Mason..... | 1 | | 1 | | | 1 | | | 1 | 1 | | | 1 |
| Miners..... | 2 | 1 | 1 | | | 2 | | | 2 | 2 | | | 2 |
| Moulders..... | 4 | 4 | | | | 4 | | | 4 | 4 | | | 4 |
| Painters..... | 6 | 3 | 2 | 1 | | 6 | | 1 | 5 | 6 | | 1 | 5 |
| Paper-maker..... | 1 | 1 | | | | 1 | | | 1 | 1 | | | 1 |
| Peddlers..... | 3 | 1 | 1 | 1 | | 3 | | 1 | 2 | 3 | | 1 | 2 |
| Pick-pocket..... | 1 | | 1 | | | 1 | | | 1 | 1 | | | 1 |
| Plumber and gas-fitter..... | 1 | 1 | | | | 1 | | | 1 | 1 | | | 1 |
| Preacher..... | 1 | | 1 | | | 1 | 1 | | | 1 | 1 | | |
| Printers..... | 2 | 1 | | | 1 | 2 | | | 2 | 2 | | | 2 |
| Real estate dealer..... | 1 | | 1 | | | 1 | 1 | | | 1 | 1 | | |
| R. R. employes..... | 6 | 4 | 2 | | | 6 | | 1 | 5 | 6 | | 1 | 5 |

TABLE.—CONTINUED.

| PURSUITS PRIOR TO ARREST AND CONVICTION. | CONJUGAL RELATIONS. | | | | | ATTENDANCE AT CHURCH. | | | | ATTENDANCE AT SUNDAY SCHOOL. | | | |
|---|---------------------|---------|----------|----------|---------------------------|-----------------------|----------|------------|--------|---------------------------------|----------|------------|--------|
| | Total. | Single. | Married. | Widower. | Married and Separated. | Total. | Regular. | Irregular. | Never. | Total. | Regular. | Irregular. | Never. |
| R. E. Fireman | 1 | 1 | | | | 1 | | | 1 | 1 | | | 1 |
| River-driver | 1 | 1 | | | | 1 | | | 1 | 1 | | | 1 |
| Sailors | 11 | 6 | 3 | 2 | | 11 | | | 11 | 11 | | | 11 |
| Salesman | 1 | 1 | | | | 1 | | | 1 | 1 | | | 1 |
| Saloon-keepers | 2 | | 2 | | | 2 | | | 2 | 2 | | | 2 |
| Sawyers | 2 | | 2 | | | 2 | | | 2 | 2 | | | 2 |
| Shoemakers | 14 | 8 | 5 | 1 | | 14 | | 1 | 13 | 14 | | 1 | 13 |
| Short-hand reporter | 1 | | 1 | | | 1 | | | 1 | 1 | | | 1 |
| Soap and candle maker | 1 | | 1 | | | 1 | | | 1 | 1 | | | 1 |
| Stove-moulder | 1 | | | 1 | | 1 | | | 1 | 1 | | | 1 |
| Tailors | 4 | 4 | | | | 4 | | | 4 | 4 | | | 4 |
| Teamsters | 3 | | 3 | | | 3 | | | 3 | 3 | | | 3 |
| Telegraph operators | 2 | 1 | | 1 | | 2 | | 1 | 1 | 2 | | 1 | 1 |
| Thieves | 2 | 2 | | | | 2 | | | 2 | 2 | | | 2 |
| Tool-dresser | 1 | 1 | | | | 1 | | | 1 | 1 | | | 1 |
| Tramp | 1 | 1 | | | | 1 | | | 1 | 1 | | | 1 |
| Traveling man | 1 | | 1 | | | 1 | | | 1 | 1 | | | 1 |
| Tuck-pointer | 1 | 1 | | | | 1 | | | 1 | 1 | | | 1 |
| Turner | 1 | 1 | | | | 1 | | | 1 | 1 | | | 1 |
| Undertaker | 1 | | 1 | | | 1 | | | 1 | 1 | | | 1 |
| Upholsterer | 1 | | | 1 | | 1 | | | 1 | 1 | | | 1 |
| Veterinary surgeons | 1 | | | | 1 | 1 | | | 1 | 1 | | | 1 |
| Wagon-maker | 1 | | 1 | | | 1 | 1 | | | 1 | 1 | | |
| Walter | 3 | | 3 | | | 3 | | 1 | 2 | 3 | | 1 | 2 |
| Well-digger | 1 | | | | 1 | 1 | | | 1 | 1 | | | 1 |
| None | 1 | | 1 | | | 1 | | | 1 | 1 | | | 1 |

The correlation of pursuits to conjugal relations, attendance at church and Sunday school of the nine hundred and four convicts, is shown by the following:

| PURSUITS PRIOR TO ARREST AND CONVICTION. | CONJUGAL RELATIONS. | | | | | ATTENDANCE AT CHURCH. | | | | ATTENDANCE AT SUNDAY SCHOOL. | | | |
|---|---------------------|---------|----------|----------|------------------------|-----------------------|----------|------------|--------|------------------------------|----------|------------|--------|
| | Total. | Single. | Married. | Widower. | Married and Separated. | Total. | Regular. | Irregular. | Never. | Total. | Regular. | Irregular. | Never. |
| Aggregate..... | 904 | 432 | 345 | 67 | 60 | 904 | 32 | 174 | 698 | 904 | 17 | 79 | 808 |
| Auctioneers..... | 2 | 1 | 1 | | | 2 | | | 2 | 2 | | | 2 |
| Attorneys-at-law..... | 3 | | 3 | | | 3 | | 2 | 1 | 3 | | 2 | 1 |
| Acrobat..... | 1 | | 1 | | | 1 | | | 1 | 1 | | | 1 |
| Actor..... | 1 | | 1 | | | 1 | | | 1 | 1 | | | 1 |
| Agent, news..... | 1 | 1 | | | | 1 | | 1 | | 1 | | 1 | |
| Agent, route..... | 1 | | 1 | | | 1 | | 1 | | 1 | | 1 | |
| Bakers..... | 3 | 1 | 1 | 1 | | 3 | | | 3 | 3 | | | 3 |
| Bank cashier..... | 1 | | 1 | | | 1 | | 1 | | 1 | | 1 | |
| Barbers..... | 18 | 4 | 10 | 1 | 3 | 18 | 2 | 4 | 12 | 18 | 1 | 2 | 15 |
| Bar-tenders..... | 3 | 3 | | | | 3 | | | 3 | 3 | | | 3 |
| Blacksmiths..... | 16 | 6 | 7 | 2 | 1 | 16 | 1 | 5 | 10 | 16 | | 3 | 13 |
| Brick-layers..... | 5 | 3 | 1 | 1 | | 5 | 1 | 1 | 3 | 5 | 1 | 1 | 3 |
| Butchers..... | 12 | 5 | 6 | 1 | | 12 | 1 | 1 | 10 | 12 | 1 | | 11 |
| Broom-maker..... | 1 | 1 | | | | 1 | | | 1 | 1 | | | 1 |
| Book-keepers..... | 8 | 4 | 4 | | | 8 | | 3 | 5 | 8 | | 1 | 7 |
| Boller-makers..... | 3 | 2 | | 1 | | 3 | | | 3 | 3 | | | 3 |
| Boat-builders..... | 1 | | | 1 | | 1 | | | 1 | 1 | | | 1 |
| Beggar..... | 1 | | 1 | | | 1 | | | 1 | 1 | | | 1 |
| Bolt-cutter..... | 1 | 1 | | | | 1 | | | 1 | 1 | | | 1 |
| Cooks..... | 18 | 8 | 7 | 1 | 2 | 18 | 1 | 1 | 16 | 18 | | 1 | 17 |
| Clog dancer..... | 1 | | 1 | | | 1 | | | 1 | 1 | | | 1 |
| Clerks, hotel..... | 2 | 1 | 1 | | | 2 | | | 2 | 2 | | | 2 |
| Clerk, drug..... | 1 | | 1 | | | 1 | | 1 | | 1 | | | 1 |
| Clerks..... | 10 | 5 | 5 | | | 10 | | 3 | 7 | 10 | | 2 | 8 |
| Cabinet-makers..... | 5 | 4 | | 1 | | 5 | | | 5 | 5 | | | 5 |
| Chair-makers..... | 2 | 2 | | | | 2 | | 1 | 1 | 2 | | | 2 |
| Carpenters..... | 23 | 6 | 12 | 4 | 1 | 23 | 1 | 5 | 17 | 23 | | 3 | 20 |
| Carriage-makers..... | 3 | | 1 | 2 | | 3 | | 2 | 1 | 3 | | | 3 |
| Cigar-makers..... | 16 | 9 | 5 | | 2 | 16 | | 1 | 15 | 16 | | | 16 |
| Cloth, felt, maker..... | 1 | 1 | | | | 1 | | | 1 | 1 | | | 1 |
| Coopers..... | 9 | 2 | 5 | | 2 | 9 | | | 9 | 9 | | | 9 |
| Cotton printer..... | 1 | 1 | | | | 1 | | | 1 | 1 | | | 1 |
| Chimney sweep..... | 1 | | 1 | | | 1 | | | 1 | 1 | | | 1 |
| Carpenters and joiners..... | 2 | 1 | | 1 | | 2 | | 1 | 1 | 2 | | 1 | 1 |
| Drovers..... | 2 | | 2 | | | 2 | | | 2 | 2 | | | 2 |
| Detective..... | 1 | | 1 | | | 1 | | | 1 | 1 | | | 1 |
| Engineers, stationary..... | 2 | 1 | 1 | | | 2 | | 1 | 1 | 2 | | | 2 |
| Engineers, locomotive..... | 3 | | 3 | | | 3 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 3 | 1 | | 2 |
| Engraver..... | 1 | | | | 1 | 1 | | | 1 | 1 | | | 1 |
| Farm laborers..... | 4 | 1 | 2 | | 1 | 4 | | 1 | 3 | 4 | | 1 | 3 |
| Farmers..... | 39 | 4 | 32 | 2 | 1 | 39 | 5 | 18 | 16 | 39 | 2 | 8 | 29 |
| Farriers..... | 2 | | 2 | | | 2 | | | 2 | 2 | | | 2 |
| Finisher, wood..... | 1 | | 1 | | | 1 | | | 1 | 1 | | | 1 |
| Firemen..... | 3 | | 1 | | | 3 | | 2 | 1 | 3 | | | 3 |
| Fisherman..... | 1 | 1 | | | | 1 | | | 1 | 1 | | | 1 |
| Furniture finishers..... | 2 | 2 | | | | 2 | | | 2 | 2 | | | 2 |
| Gardeners..... | 2 | | 1 | 1 | | 2 | | | 2 | 2 | | | 2 |
| Gambler..... | 1 | 1 | | | | 1 | | | 1 | 1 | | | 1 |
| Glass-blower..... | 1 | 1 | | | | 1 | | | 1 | 1 | | | 1 |
| Grocery clerks..... | 2 | 2 | | | | 2 | | 1 | 1 | 2 | | 1 | 1 |
| Groceryman..... | 1 | | 1 | | | 1 | | 1 | | 1 | | 1 | |
| Gunsmith..... | 1 | | 1 | | | 1 | | 1 | | 1 | | 1 | |
| Hotel porters..... | 3 | 2 | | | 1 | 3 | | | 3 | 3 | | | 3 |
| Hotel waiter..... | 1 | 1 | | | | 1 | | | 1 | 1 | | | 1 |
| Hatness-makers..... | 3 | | 3 | | | 3 | | 1 | 2 | 3 | | | 3 |

TABLE.—CONTINUED.

| PURSUITS PRIOR TO ARREST AND CONVICTION. | CONJUGAL RELATIONS. | | | | | ATTENDANCE AT CHURCH. | | | | ATTENDANCE AT SUNDAY SCHOOL. | | | |
|---|---------------------|---------|----------|----------|------------------------|-----------------------|----------|------------|--------|------------------------------|----------|------------|--------|
| | Total. | Single. | Married. | Widower. | Married and Separated. | Total. | Regular. | Irregular. | Never. | Total. | Regular. | Irregular. | Never. |
| Hatter..... | 1 | | | 1 | | 1 | | 1 | | 1 | | | 1 |
| Hostlers..... | 8 | 4 | 3 | 1 | | 8 | | 1 | 7 | 8 | | 1 | 7 |
| Hotel keeper..... | 1 | | | | 1 | 1 | | 1 | | 1 | | | 1 |
| Housekeepers..... | 2 | 1 | 1 | | | 2 | | 1 | 1 | 2 | | | 2 |
| Hoe finishers..... | 2 | 1 | 1 | | | 2 | | | 2 | 2 | | | 2 |
| Hospital attendant..... | 1 | 1 | | | | 1 | | | 1 | 1 | | | 1 |
| Horse-shoer..... | 1 | | | 1 | | 1 | | 1 | | 1 | | | 1 |
| Insurance agent..... | 1 | | 1 | | | 1 | | | 1 | 1 | | | 1 |
| Iron pattern fitter..... | 1 | 1 | | | | 1 | | | 1 | 1 | | | 1 |
| Jewelers..... | 3 | 1 | 2 | | | 3 | | | 3 | 3 | | | 3 |
| Jockeys..... | 4 | | 2 | 2 | | 4 | | | 4 | 4 | | | 4 |
| Laborers..... | 344 | 187 | 109 | 21 | 27 | 344 | 12 | 69 | 263 | 344 | 3 | 33 | 308 |
| Lumbermen..... | 2 | 1 | | | 1 | 2 | | | 2 | 2 | | | 2 |
| Ladle-maker..... | 1 | 1 | | | | 1 | | | 1 | 1 | | | 1 |
| Lock-maker..... | 1 | 1 | | | | 1 | | | 1 | 1 | | | 1 |
| Machinists..... | 8 | 4 | 2 | 2 | | 8 | | | 8 | 8 | | | 8 |
| Marble-cutter..... | 1 | | 1 | | | 1 | | | 1 | 1 | | | 1 |
| Masons..... | 4 | 1 | 3 | | | 4 | | 1 | 3 | 4 | | | 4 |
| Millwrights..... | 2 | | 2 | | | 2 | | 1 | 1 | 2 | 1 | | 1 |
| Model and pattern maker..... | 1 | 1 | | | | 1 | | 1 | | 1 | | | |
| Moulders, stove..... | 2 | | | 2 | | 2 | | | 2 | 2 | | | 2 |
| Mat-maker..... | 1 | 1 | | | | 1 | | | 1 | 1 | | | 1 |
| Moulders, iron..... | 2 | 2 | | | | 2 | | | 2 | 2 | | | 2 |
| Moulders..... | 7 | 6 | | 1 | | 7 | | | 7 | 7 | | | 7 |
| Machine operator..... | 1 | 1 | | | | 1 | | | 1 | 1 | | | 1 |
| Marine engineer..... | 1 | 1 | | | | 1 | | | 1 | 1 | | | 1 |
| Miners..... | 2 | 1 | 1 | | | 2 | | | 2 | 2 | | | 2 |
| Paper maker..... | 1 | 1 | | | | 1 | | | 1 | 1 | | | 1 |
| Pick-pocket..... | 1 | | 1 | | | 1 | | | 1 | 1 | | | 1 |
| Plumber and gas fitter..... | 1 | 1 | | | | 1 | | | 1 | 1 | | | 1 |
| Preacher..... | 1 | | 1 | | | 1 | 1 | | | 1 | 1 | | |
| Painters..... | 26 | 14 | 8 | 2 | 2 | 26 | | 6 | 20 | 26 | | 2 | 24 |
| Peddlers..... | 9 | 5 | 2 | 2 | | 9 | | | 9 | 9 | | | 9 |
| Photographer..... | 1 | | 1 | | | 1 | | 1 | | 1 | 1 | | |
| Plasterers..... | 2 | | 2 | | | 2 | | 1 | 1 | 2 | | | 2 |
| Polishers, fork..... | 3 | 3 | | | | 3 | | | 3 | 3 | | | 3 |
| Printers..... | 5 | 3 | 1 | 1 | | 5 | | | 5 | 5 | | | 5 |
| Printer, oil cloth..... | 1 | | 1 | | | 1 | | 1 | | 1 | | | 1 |
| Porter..... | 1 | | 1 | | | 1 | | 1 | | 1 | | | 1 |
| Piano finisher..... | 1 | 1 | | | | 1 | | | 1 | 1 | | | 1 |
| Painter and kalsomimer..... | 1 | | 1 | | | 1 | | | 1 | 1 | | | 1 |
| Real estate dealer..... | 1 | | 1 | | | 1 | 1 | | | 1 | 1 | | |
| R. R. fireman..... | 1 | 1 | | | | 1 | | | 1 | 1 | | | 1 |
| R. R. employes..... | 14 | 9 | 5 | | | 14 | | 3 | 11 | 14 | | 2 | 12 |
| River drivers..... | 2 | 1 | 1 | | | 2 | | | 2 | 2 | | | 2 |
| Saddler..... | 1 | | 1 | | | 1 | | 1 | | 1 | | | 1 |
| Sailors..... | 36 | 24 | 9 | 2 | 1 | 36 | 2 | 3 | 31 | 36 | 1 | 1 | 34 |
| Salesmen..... | 3 | 2 | 1 | | | 3 | | 1 | 2 | 3 | | 1 | 2 |
| Saloon keepers..... | 8 | | 3 | 1 | 4 | 8 | | | 8 | 8 | | | 8 |
| Sawyers..... | 4 | 1 | 3 | | | 4 | | | 4 | 4 | | | 4 |
| Short-hand reporter..... | 1 | | 1 | | | 1 | | | 1 | 1 | | | 1 |
| Soap and candle maker..... | 1 | | 1 | | | 1 | | | 1 | 1 | | | 1 |
| Saw-filer..... | 1 | | 1 | | | 1 | | | 1 | 1 | | | 1 |
| School boy..... | 1 | 1 | | | | 1 | | | 1 | 1 | | | 1 |
| Shoemakers..... | 35 | 17 | 12 | 4 | 2 | 35 | | 3 | 32 | 35 | | 1 | 34 |
| Stone cutters..... | 3 | 2 | 1 | | | 3 | | 2 | 1 | 3 | | 1 | 2 |
| Stone masons..... | 3 | | 1 | | 2 | 3 | 1 | | | 3 | 1 | | 2 |
| Steel polisher..... | 1 | 1 | | | | 1 | | | 1 | 1 | | | 1 |
| Tailors..... | 10 | 8 | 2 | | | 10 | | 1 | 9 | 10 | | 1 | 9 |
| Tanners and curriers..... | 3 | | 1 | 1 | | 3 | | 1 | 2 | 3 | | | 3 |

TABLE.—CONTINUED.

| PURSUITS PRIOR TO ARREST AND CONVICTION. | CONJUGAL RELATIONS. | | | | | ATTENDANCE AT CHURCH. | | | | ATTENDANCE AT SUNDAY SCHOOL. | | | | |
|---|---------------------|---------|----------|----------|---------------------------|--------------------------|----------|------------|--------|---------------------------------|----------|------------|--------|----------|
| | Total. | Single. | Married. | Widower. | Married and Separated. | Total. | Regular. | Irregular. | Never. | Total. | Regular. | Irregular. | Never. | Unknown. |
| Teamsters..... | 14 | 5 | 9 | — | — | 14 | — | 1 | 13 | 14 | — | — | 14 | — |
| Tramps..... | 5 | 5 | — | — | — | 5 | — | 1 | 4 | 5 | — | 1 | 4 | — |
| Trunk makers..... | 1 | — | 1 | — | — | 1 | — | 1 | — | 1 | — | — | 1 | — |
| Thieves..... | 4 | 3 | — | 1 | — | 4 | — | 1 | 3 | 4 | — | — | 4 | — |
| Telegraph operators..... | 3 | 1 | 1 | 1 | — | 3 | — | 1 | 2 | 3 | — | 1 | 2 | — |
| Tanners..... | 6 | 1 | 5 | — | — | 6 | — | 2 | 3 | 6 | — | 1 | 5 | — |
| Tool dresser..... | 1 | 1 | — | — | — | 1 | — | — | 1 | 1 | — | — | 1 | — |
| Traveling man..... | 1 | — | 1 | — | — | 1 | — | — | 1 | 1 | — | — | 1 | — |
| Tuck-pointer..... | 1 | 1 | — | — | — | 1 | — | — | 1 | 1 | — | — | 1 | — |
| Undertaker..... | 1 | — | 1 | — | — | 1 | — | — | 1 | 1 | — | — | 1 | — |
| Upholsterers..... | 3 | 1 | 1 | 1 | — | 3 | — | — | 3 | 3 | — | — | 3 | — |
| Veterinary surgeon..... | 1 | — | — | — | 1 | 1 | — | — | 1 | 1 | — | — | 1 | — |
| Well digger..... | 1 | — | — | — | 1 | 1 | — | — | 1 | 1 | — | — | 1 | — |
| Wagon makers..... | 5 | 2 | 2 | — | 1 | 5 | 1 | 2 | 2 | 5 | 1 | — | 4 | — |
| Waiters..... | 10 | 4 | 6 | — | — | 10 | 1 | 3 | 6 | 10 | — | 2 | 8 | — |
| Watch makers..... | 2 | 2 | — | — | — | 2 | — | 1 | 1 | 2 | — | — | 2 | — |
| Wire maker..... | 1 | 1 | — | — | — | 1 | — | — | 1 | 1 | — | — | 1 | — |
| Wood turner..... | 1 | — | — | 1 | — | 1 | — | — | 1 | 1 | — | — | 1 | — |
| None..... | 1 | — | 1 | — | — | 1 | — | — | 1 | 1 | — | — | 1 | — |
| Unknown..... | 1 | — | — | — | — | 1 | — | — | — | 1 | — | — | — | 1 |

The conjugal condition of the convicts of this year's receipts in their relation to industrial condition and in correlation to the offenses of which they were convicted :

| CONJUGAL CONDITION OF CONVICTS..... | | SINGLE. | | | MARRIED. | | | WIDOWER. | | | MARRIED AND SEPARATED. | | | |
|---------------------------------------|--|---------|----------------------------------|-------------------------|-----------|----------------------------------|-------------------------|-----------|----------------------------------|-------------------------|------------------------|----------------------------------|-------------------------|-----------|
| INDUSTRIAL CONDITION OF CONVICTS..... | | Total. | SINGLE. | | | MARRIED. | | | WIDOWER. | | | MARRIED AND SEPARATED. | | |
| TITLES OF OFFENSES. | | | Trade and served apprenticeship. | Trade but never served. | No trade. | Trade and served apprenticeship. | Trade but never served. | No trade. | Trade and served apprenticeship. | Trade but never served. | No trade. | Trade and served apprenticeship. | Trade but never served. | No trade. |
| | | 280 | 14 | 48 | 69 | 10 | 36 | 61 | 3 | 9 | 9 | 1 | 8 | 12 |
| Murder of the 1st degree..... | | 2 | | 1 | | | | | | | 1 | | | |
| Murder of the 2d degree..... | | 4 | | 2 | | 1 | | 1 | | | | | | |
| Manslaughter..... | | 3 | | 1 | | | 1 | 1 | | | | | | |
| Felonious Assaults..... | | 11 | 1 | 3 | 2 | | 1 | 3 | | | | | | 1 |
| Robbery..... | | 17 | 1 | 4 | 7 | | | 4 | | | | | | 1 |
| Rape..... | | 6 | | 2 | | | | 1 | | 1 | 1 | | 1 | |
| Attempt to rape..... | | 10 | | 1 | 4 | | 1 | 3 | | | 1 | | | |
| Abduction, exposing child..... | | 3 | | | | | 2 | 1 | | | | | | |
| Adultery..... | | 7 | | | 1 | 2 | 2 | 2 | | | | | | |
| Polygamy, bigamy..... | | 6 | | | 1 | 2 | | | | | | | | 1 |
| Sodomy, seduction..... | | 1 | | | 1 | | | | | | | | | |
| Violation of sepulture..... | | 1 | | | | | | 1 | | | | | | |
| Incest..... | | 1 | | | | | 1 | | | | | | | |
| Arson..... | | 9 | | 3 | 2 | | 1 | 2 | | | | | | 1 |
| Burglary, burglary and larceny..... | | 36 | 2 | 11 | 9 | | 3 | 4 | | 2 | 4 | | 1 | |
| Larceny, receiving stolen property.. | | 126 | 9 | 20 | 33 | 4 | 16 | 23 | 2 | 5 | 1 | 1 | 5 | 7 |
| False pretenses..... | | 6 | 1 | | | | 2 | 2 | | | | | 1 | |
| Conspiracy..... | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Malicious trespass..... | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Stealing from the mails..... | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Forgery..... | | 19 | | 2 | 5 | 1 | 1 | 7 | 1 | 1 | | | | 1 |
| Counterfeiting..... | | 6 | | | | | 3 | 3 | | | | | | |
| Perjury..... | | 2 | | | | | | 2 | | | | | | |
| Prison breaking, resisting officers.. | | 4 | | | 2 | | | 1 | | | 1 | | | |

The conjugal condition of the convicts of three years' receipts in their relation to industrial condition and in correlation to the offenses of which they were convicted :

| CONJUGAL CONDITION OF CONVICTS..... | | SINGLE. | | | MARRIED. | | | WIDOWER. | | | MARRIED AND SEPARATED. | | | | | | | | |
|--|--|---|-----|-----|-----------|-----|-----|---|-----|-----|------------------------|-----|-----|---|-----|--|-----------|--|--|
| INDUSTRIAL CONDITION OF CONVICTS..... | | Trade and served apprenticeship. Trade but never served. | | | No trade. | | | Trade and served apprenticeship. Trade but never served. | | | No trade. | | | Trade and served apprenticeship. Trade but never served. | | | No trade. | | |
| TITLES OF OFFENSES. | | Total. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | | 904 | 33 | 133 | 267 | 32 | 111 | 199 | 13 | 19 | 32 | 4 | 21 | 39 | | | | | |
| Murder of the 1st degree..... | | 8 | --- | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 2 | --- | --- | 1 | --- | --- | --- | 1 | | | | |
| Murder of the 2d degree..... | | 15 | --- | 1 | 7 | 2 | --- | 3 | --- | --- | 1 | --- | --- | --- | 1 | | | | |
| Manslaughter..... | | 14 | --- | 3 | 4 | --- | 1 | 5 | --- | --- | 1 | --- | --- | --- | 1 | | | | |
| Felonious assaults..... | | 35 | 2 | 9 | 3 | 1 | 4 | 10 | --- | --- | 2 | --- | --- | 1 | 3 | | | | |
| Robbery..... | | 33 | 1 | 7 | 14 | --- | 1 | 6 | 1 | --- | 1 | --- | --- | 1 | 1 | | | | |
| Rape..... | | 13 | --- | 2 | 5 | 1 | --- | 1 | --- | 2 | 1 | --- | --- | 1 | --- | | | | |
| Attempt to rape..... | | 23 | --- | 2 | 10 | --- | 1 | 6 | --- | --- | 2 | --- | --- | 1 | --- | | | | |
| Abduction, exposing child..... | | 5 | --- | --- | --- | --- | 2 | 3 | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | | | | |
| Adultery..... | | 15 | --- | --- | 4 | 2 | 2 | 3 | --- | --- | 1 | --- | --- | --- | --- | | | | |
| Polygamy, bigamy..... | | 12 | 1 | --- | 1 | 3 | 3 | 3 | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | | | | |
| Sodomy, seduction..... | | 4 | --- | --- | 3 | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | 1 | --- | --- | --- | --- | | | | |
| Violation of sepulture..... | | 1 | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | 1 | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | | | | |
| Incest..... | | 8 | --- | --- | --- | --- | 1 | 4 | 1 | --- | 2 | --- | --- | --- | --- | | | | |
| Arson..... | | 24 | --- | 6 | 4 | --- | 3 | 10 | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | | | | |
| Burglary, burglary and larceny..... | | 180 | 6 | 36 | 54 | 5 | 17 | 23 | --- | 4 | 8 | --- | 5 | --- | 2 | | | | |
| Larceny, receiving stolen property..... | | 416 | 20 | 59 | 132 | 14 | 57 | 81 | 8 | 11 | 7 | 2 | 9 | --- | 15 | | | | |
| False pretenses..... | | 18 | 2 | 2 | --- | --- | 6 | 5 | --- | --- | --- | --- | 1 | --- | 2 | | | | |
| Conspiracy..... | | 1 | --- | --- | --- | --- | 1 | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | | | | |
| Malicious trespass..... | | 2 | --- | --- | 2 | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | | | | |
| Stealing from the mails..... | | 6 | --- | --- | 5 | --- | --- | 1 | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | | | | |
| Forgery..... | | 49 | 1 | 4 | 10 | 1 | 5 | 17 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 1 | --- | 5 | | | | |
| Counterfeiting..... | | 20 | --- | 1 | 1 | 1 | 5 | 6 | 1 | --- | 2 | --- | 1 | --- | 2 | | | | |
| Perjury..... | | 8 | --- | --- | 1 | --- | --- | 5 | --- | --- | --- | --- | 1 | --- | 1 | | | | |
| Prison breaking, resisting officers..... | | 14 | --- | --- | 6 | 1 | 1 | 5 | --- | --- | 1 | --- | --- | --- | --- | | | | |

The conjugal condition of the convicts of the year, in its relation to their moral habits, is given in the summary :

| MORAL HABITS OF CONVICTS. | Total Number of Convicts. | CONJUGAL CONDITION OF CONVICTS. | | | |
|---------------------------|---------------------------|---------------------------------|----------|----------|------------------------|
| | | Single. | Married. | Widower. | Married and Separated. |
| Total..... | 280 | 131 | 107 | 21 | 21 |
| Temperate..... | 57 | 16 | 32 | 3 | 6 |
| Moderate..... | 106 | 45 | 46 | 5 | 10 |
| Intemperate..... | 117 | 70 | 29 | 13 | 5 |

The conjugal condition of the convicts of the three years, in its relation to their moral habits, is given in the following summary:

| MORAL HABITS OF CONVICTS. | Total Number of Convicts. | CONJUGAL CONDITION OF CONVICTS. | | | |
|---------------------------|---------------------------|---------------------------------|----------|----------|------------------------|
| | | Single. | Married. | Widower. | Married and Separated. |
| Total | 904 | 432 | 345 | 63 | 64 |
| Temperate | 310 | 74 | 110 | 11 | 15 |
| Moderate | 336 | 166 | 127 | 16 | 27 |
| Intemperate | 358 | 192 | 108 | 36 | 22 |

The conjugal condition of those received during the year in its relation to their attendance at church and its correlation to the offenses for which they were committed to this prison:

| CONJUGAL CONDITION OF CONVICTS..... | | | SINGLE. | | | MARRIED. | | | WIDOWER. | | | MARRIED AND SEPARATED. | | |
|--|-----|--|--------------------|----------------------|------------------|--------------------|----------------------|------------------|--------------------|----------------------|------------------|------------------------|----------------------|------------------|
| CONVICTS' ATTENDANCE AT CHURCH..... | | | Regular at church. | Irregular at church. | Never at church. | Regular at church. | Irregular at church. | Never at church. | Regular at church. | Irregular at church. | Never at church. | Regular at church. | Irregular at church. | Never at church. |
| TITLES OF OFFENSES. | | | Total. | 280 | 5 | 122 | 6 | 19 | 85 | 2 | 20 | 1 | 4 | 16 |
| Murder of the first degree..... | 2 | | | | | | 1 | | | | 1 | | | |
| Murder of the second degree..... | 4 | | | | 2 | | 2 | | | | | | | |
| Manslaughter..... | 3 | | | 1 | | | 2 | | | | | | | |
| Felonious assault..... | 11 | | | 6 | | | 1 | 3 | | | | | | 1 |
| Robbery..... | 17 | | | 11 | | | 4 | | | | 1 | | | 1 |
| Rape..... | 6 | | | 2 | | | | 1 | | | | | | |
| Attempt to rape..... | 10 | | | 5 | | 1 | | 3 | | | 2 | | | 1 |
| Abduction, exposing child..... | 3 | | | | | 1 | | 2 | | 1 | | | | |
| Adultery..... | 7 | | | 1 | | 2 | | 2 | | | | | | |
| Polygamy, bigamy..... | 6 | | | | | | 2 | 2 | | | | | 1 | |
| Sodomy, seduction..... | 1 | | | 1 | | | | | | | | | | |
| Violation of sepulture..... | 1 | | | | | | | 1 | | | | | | |
| Incest..... | 1 | | | | | | 1 | | | | | | | |
| Arson..... | 9 | | | 5 | | | | 3 | | | | | | 1 |
| Burglary, burglary and larceny..... | 36 | | | 22 | | | 1 | 6 | | | 6 | | | |
| Larceny, receiving stolen property..... | 126 | | 4 | 57 | | 1 | 5 | 38 | | 1 | 7 | 1 | 3 | 9 |
| False pretenses..... | 6 | | | 1 | | | | 4 | | | | | | 1 |
| Conspiracy..... | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Malicious trespass..... | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Stealing from the mails..... | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Forgery..... | 19 | | | 7 | | 2 | | 7 | | | 2 | | | 1 |
| Counterfeiting..... | 6 | | | | | | | 5 | | | | | | |
| Perjury..... | 2 | | | | | | 1 | 1 | | 1 | | | | |
| Prison breaking, resisting officers..... | 4 | | | 2 | | | | 1 | | | 1 | | | |

The conjugal condition of those received during the three years, in its relation to their attendance at church and its correlation to the offenses for which they were committed to this prison :

| CONJUGAL CONDITION OF CONVICTS. | | SINGLE. | | | MARRIED. | | | WIDOWER. | | | MARRIED AND SEPARATED. | | | Unknown. |
|---|--------|--------------------|----------------------|------------------|--------------------|----------------------|------------------|--------------------|----------------------|------------------|------------------------|----------------------|------------------|----------|
| CONVICTS' ATTENDANCE AT CHURCH... | | Regular at church. | Irregular at church. | Never at church. | Regular at church. | Irregular at church. | Never at church. | Regular at church. | Irregular at church. | Never at church. | Regular at church. | Irregular at church. | Never at church. | |
| TITLES OF OFFENSES. | Total. | 904 | 13 | 68 | 348 | 20 | 85 | 241 | 10 | 54 | 1 | 10 | 53 | |
| Murder of the first degree | 8 | | 1 | | | 1 | 4 | | | 1 | | | 1 | |
| Murder of the second degree | 15 | 1 | 2 | 5 | 1 | | 4 | | | 1 | | | 1 | |
| Manslaughter | 14 | | 6 | 1 | | 4 | 2 | | | 1 | | | | |
| Felonious assaults | 35 | | | 14 | 1 | 5 | 9 | | | 2 | | | 4 | |
| Robbery | 33 | | 2 | 19 | | | 7 | | 1 | 2 | | | 2 | |
| Rape | 13 | | 2 | 5 | | | 2 | | | 3 | | | 1 | |
| Attempt to rape | 23 | | 2 | 10 | 1 | | 6 | | 1 | 1 | | 1 | 1 | |
| Abduction, exposing child | 5 | | | | | 1 | 4 | | | | | | | |
| Adultery | 15 | | | 4 | 2 | 2 | 3 | | | 1 | | | 3 | |
| Polygamy, bigamy | 12 | | | 1 | | 6 | 4 | | | | | 1 | | |
| Seduction | 4 | 1 | 1 | 1 | | | | | | 1 | | | | |
| Violation of sepulture | 1 | | | | | | 1 | | | | | | | |
| Incest | 8 | | | | 1 | 3 | 1 | | 2 | 1 | | | | |
| Arson | 24 | 1 | 1 | 8 | 1 | 3 | 9 | | | | | | 1 | |
| Burglary, burglary and larceny | 180 | 2 | 10 | 84 | 4 | 10 | 31 | | | 12 | | 1 | 6 | |
| Larceny, receiving stolen property | 416 | 7 | 35 | 168 | 4 | 31 | 118 | | 4 | 22 | 1 | 4 | 21 | 1 |
| False pretenses | 18 | | 1 | 3 | | 2 | 9 | | | | | 1 | 2 | |
| Conspiracy | 1 | | | | | 1 | | | | | | | | |
| Malicious trespass | 2 | | 1 | 1 | | | | | | | | | | |
| Stealing from the mails | 6 | 1 | 1 | 3 | | 1 | | | | | | | | |
| Forgery | 49 | | 2 | 13 | 5 | 5 | 13 | | 1 | 3 | | 1 | 6 | |
| Counterfeiting | 20 | | | 2 | | 5 | 7 | | 1 | 2 | | | 3 | |
| Perjury | 8 | | | 1 | | 4 | 1 | | | | | 1 | 1 | |
| Prison breaking, resisting officers | 14 | | 1 | 5 | | 1 | 6 | | | 1 | | | | |

MORAL HABITS.

The following summary gives the statistics as gathered at the prison during the last eight years, and shows the number of temperate, intemperate, and moderate drinkers received during each of the years, as also the per cent of each class to the whole number received during each year, and for all of the years:

| | NUMBER. | | | |
|-------------------------------------|-----------|------------|-----------|--------------|
| | Total. | Temperate. | Moderate. | Intemperate. |
| For the eight years | 2,656 | 787 | 1,156 | 763 |
| Year ending September 30, 1873..... | 287 | 130 | 111 | 46 |
| " " " " 1874..... | 310 | 115 | 182 | 63 |
| " " " " 1875..... | 390 | 88 | 201 | 101 |
| " " " " 1876..... | 357 | 86 | 205 | 66 |
| " " " " 1877..... | 408 | 109 | 170 | 129 |
| " " " " 1878..... | 354 | 96 | 128 | 130 |
| " " " " 1879..... | 270 | 56 | 105 | 109 |
| " " " " 1880..... | 290 | 57 | 106 | 117 |
| | PER CENT. | | | |
| | Total. | Temperate. | Moderate. | Intemperate. |
| For the eight years | 2,656 | 27.75 | 43.52 | 28.73 |
| Year ending September 30, 1873..... | 287 | 45.29 | 38.69 | 16.02 |
| " " " " 1874..... | 310 | 37.10 | 43.58 | 20.33 |
| " " " " 1875..... | 390 | 22.56 | 50.68 | 26.87 |
| " " " " 1876..... | 357 | 24.30 | 57.28 | 18.44 |
| " " " " 1877..... | 408 | 26.65 | 41.80 | 31.54 |
| " " " " 1878..... | 354 | 27.12 | 36.60 | 37.28 |
| " " " " 1879..... | 270 | 20.74 | 38.89 | 40.37 |
| " " " " 1880..... | 290 | 20.36 | 37.85 | 41.79 |

| HABITS OF PARENTS..... | | PARENTS TEMPERATE. | MOTHER TEMPERATE BUT FATHER INTEMPERATE. | PARENTS INTEMPERATE. | FATHER TEMPERATE. | FATHER INTEMPERATE. | | | | | | | |
|--|--|-----------------------|---|-------------------------|----------------------|------------------------|----------------------|--------------------|-------------------|----------------------|--------------------|-------------------|----------------------|
| HABITS OF CONVICTS ON OTHER THAN FIRST CONVICTION | Total re- ceived on other than 1st conv'n. | Temperate. | Moderate. | Intemperate. | Temperate. | Moderate. | Intemperate. | Temperate. | Moderate. | Intemperate. | Temperate. | Moderate. | Intemperate. |
| Total of all natiivities.... | 70 | 13 | 14 | 28 | 5 | 11 | 1 | | | | | | |
| Total, United States.... | 51 | 8 | 13 | 17 | 3 | 9 | 1 | | | | | | |
| At sea | 1 | | | 1 | | | | | | | | | |
| Indiana | 3 | 1 | 1 | 1 | | | | | | | | | |
| Kentucky | 1 | | 1 | | | | | | | | | | |
| Louisiana | 1 | | | | | 1 | | | | | | | |
| Michigan | 16 | 2 | 3 | 7 | | 3 | 1 | | | | | | |
| Missouri | 1 | | | 1 | | | | | | | | | |
| New Jersey | 1 | | 1 | | | | | | | | | | |
| New York | 19 | 2 | 4 | 6 | 3 | 4 | | | | | | | |
| Ohio | 2 | | 2 | | | | | | | | | | |
| Pennsylvania..... | 3 | 1 | 1 | | | 1 | | | | | | | |
| Virginia | 2 | 1 | | 1 | | | | | | | | | |
| Wisconsin | 1 | 1 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total of foreign countries .. | 19 | 5 | 1 | 9 | 2 | 2 | | | | | | | |
| Canada | 10 | 2 | | 6 | 1 | 1 | | | | | | | |
| Ceylon | 1 | 1 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| England | 4 | 2 | | 1 | 1 | | | | | | | | |
| France | 1 | | | 1 | | | | | | | | | |
| Ireland | 3 | | 1 | 1 | | 1 | | | | | | | |

Table of those Committed on other than First Conviction.

| HABITS OF PARENTS..... | PARENTS TEMPERATE. | | | MOTHER TEMPERATE, FATHER IN- TEMPERATE. | | | PARENTS INTERTEMPERATE. | FATHER TEMPERATE. | MOTHER TEMPERATE. | FATHER INTERTEMPERATE. | UNKNOWN. |
|---|--|------------|-----------|--|------------|-----------|----------------------------|----------------------|----------------------|---------------------------|--------------|
| HABITS OF CONVICTS ON OTHER THAN FIRST CONVICTION..... | No. rec'd on other than 1st conviction. | Temperate. | Moderate. | Intemperate. | Temperate. | Moderate. | Intemperate. | Temperate. | Moderate. | Intemperate. | Intemperate. |
| Total of all nativities..... | 264 | 40 | 63 | 78 | 10 | 15 | 43 | 1 | 1 | 3 | 1 |
| Total United States..... | 198 | 31 | 50 | 51 | 9 | 11 | 38 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 1 |
| At sea..... | 1 | | | 1 | | | | | | | |
| California..... | 1 | 1 | | | | | | | | | |
| Illinois..... | 8 | | 4 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | | | | |
| Indiana..... | 11 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 1 | 1 | 1 | | | | |
| Kentucky..... | 2 | 1 | 1 | | | | | | | | |
| Louisiana..... | 1 | | | | | | 1 | | | | |
| Maine..... | 1 | | 1 | | | | | | | | |
| Maryland..... | 1 | | 1 | | | | | | | | |
| Massachusetts..... | 3 | 1 | | 1 | | 1 | | | | | |
| Michigan..... | 69 | 12 | 13 | 14 | 3 | 4 | 18 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 2 |
| Missouri..... | 1 | | | 1 | | | | | | | |
| New York..... | 59 | 9 | 11 | 20 | 2 | 5 | 10 | 1 | | 1 | |
| New Jersey..... | 1 | | 1 | | | | | | | | |
| Ohio..... | 19 | 1 | 11 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 4 | | | | |
| Pennsylvania..... | 12 | 1 | 3 | 5 | 1 | | 1 | | | 1 | |
| Tennessee..... | 1 | | | 1 | | | | | | | |
| Rhode Island..... | 1 | | | | | | 1 | | | | |
| Virginia..... | 2 | 1 | | 1 | | | | | | | |
| West Virginia..... | 1 | 1 | | | | | | | | | |
| Wisconsin..... | 3 | 1 | 1 | 1 | | | | | | | |
| Total foreign countries..... | 66 | 9 | 13 | 27 | 1 | 4 | 10 | 1 | 1 | | |
| British America..... | 11 | | 5 | 5 | | 1 | | | | | |
| Canada..... | 18 | 4 | 2 | 7 | 1 | 2 | 2 | | | | |
| Ceylon..... | 1 | 1 | | | | | | | | | |
| France..... | 2 | | 1 | 1 | | | | | | | |
| Germany..... | 6 | 1 | 2 | 2 | | | | 1 | | | |
| Great Britain..... | 4 | | | 1 | | | 3 | | | | |
| England..... | 8 | 2 | 1 | 2 | | 1 | 2 | | | | |
| Ireland..... | 10 | 1 | 1 | 6 | | | 1 | 1 | | | |
| Scotland..... | 3 | | | 2 | | | 1 | | | | |
| Poland..... | 1 | | 1 | | | | | | | | |
| Australia..... | 1 | | | | | | 1 | | | | |
| Holland..... | 1 | | | 1 | | | | | | | |

The industrial condition of the convicts received during the year, in its relation to moral habits, and correlatively to the former pursuits of the same persons:

| PURSUITS PRIOR TO CONVICTION. | Number received. | TRADE, AND SERVED APPRENTICESHIP. | | | TRADE, BUT NEVER SERVED APPRENTICESHIP. | | | No TRADE. | | |
|----------------------------------|------------------|---|-----------|--------------|---|-----------|--------------|------------|-----------|--------------|
| | | Temperate. | Moderate. | Intemperate. | Temperate. | Moderate. | Intemperate. | Temperate. | Moderate. | Intemperate. |
| Aggregate..... | 280 | 4 | 8 | 16 | 25 | 40 | 35 | 26 | 59 | 67 |
| Auctioneers..... | 2 | | | | | | | 1 | | 1 |
| Barbers..... | 5 | | | | 1 | 1 | 2 | | 1 | |
| Bar-tenders..... | 2 | | | | | | | | 2 | |
| Beggar..... | 1 | | | | | | | | | 1 |
| Blacksmiths..... | 3 | | | | 1 | 1 | 1 | | | |
| Boiler-makers..... | 2 | | | | | | 2 | | | |
| Bolt-cutter..... | 1 | | | | | | 1 | | | |
| Book-keepers..... | 3 | | | | | | | | | |
| Bricklayers..... | 3 | | | 1 | 1 | 1 | | | 1 | |
| Butchers..... | 3 | 1 | | 1 | 1 | | 2 | | | |
| Carpenters..... | 9 | 1 | 1 | | | 2 | 1 | | | |
| Carpenters and joiners..... | 2 | | | 1 | 1 | | | | | |
| Carriage-maker..... | 1 | | | | | | 1 | | | |
| Cigar makers..... | 3 | | | 1 | | 1 | 1 | | | |
| Clerks..... | 5 | | 1 | | | 1 | | | 1 | 2 |
| Cooks..... | 8 | | | 1 | 1 | 1 | 5 | | | |
| Coopers..... | 2 | | 1 | | | | 1 | | | |
| Drovers..... | 2 | | | | | | | | 2 | |
| Engineer..... | 1 | | | | | | 1 | | | |
| Engraver..... | 1 | | | | | | 1 | | | |
| Farmers..... | 9 | | | | 1 | 4 | | | 4 | |
| Farm laborers..... | 4 | | | | | | | 4 | | |
| Furniture finisher..... | 1 | | | 1 | | | | | | |
| Gambler..... | 1 | | | | | | | | | 1 |
| Gardener..... | 1 | | | | | | 1 | | | |
| Glass-blower..... | 1 | | | | 1 | | | | | |
| Grocery clerks..... | 2 | | | | | | | | 1 | 1 |
| Groceryman..... | 1 | | | | | | | | 1 | |
| Gunsmith..... | 1 | | | | | 1 | | | | |
| Hostler..... | 1 | | | | | | | | | 1 |
| Hotel clerk..... | 1 | | | | | | 1 | | | |
| Hotel porters..... | 3 | | | | 2 | | | 1 | | |
| Hotel waiter..... | 1 | | | | | | 1 | | | |
| Insurance agent..... | 1 | | | | | | | 1 | | |
| Iron moulder..... | 1 | | | 1 | | | | | | |
| Iron pattern fitter..... | 1 | | | | | 1 | | | | |
| Jeweler..... | 1 | | | 1 | | | | | | |
| Jockey..... | 1 | | | | | 1 | | | | |
| Laborers..... | 95 | | | | 2 | | | 15 | 34 | 44 |
| Locomotive engineer..... | 1 | | | | 1 | | | | | |
| Machinists..... | 2 | | | 1 | | | 1 | | | |
| Machine operator..... | 1 | | | | 1 | | | | | |
| Marine engineer..... | 1 | | 1 | | | | | | | |
| Mason..... | 1 | 1 | | | | | | | | |
| Miners..... | 2 | | | | | 1 | 1 | | | |
| Moulders..... | 4 | | | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | | | |
| Painters..... | 6 | | | 1 | 2 | 2 | 1 | | | |
| Paper-maker..... | 1 | | | | | 1 | | | | |
| Peddlers..... | 3 | | | | | | | | 1 | 2 |
| Pick-pocket..... | 1 | | | | | | | | | 1 |

TABLE—CONTINUED.

| | Number Received. | TRADE, AND SERVED APPRENTICESHIP. | | | TRADE, BUT NEVER SERVED APPRENTICESHIP. | | | NO TRADE. | | |
|------------------------------|------------------|---|-----------|--------------|---|-----------|--------------|------------|-----------|--------------|
| | | Temperate. | Moderate. | Intemperate. | Temperate. | Moderate. | Intemperate. | Temperate. | Moderate. | Intemperate. |
| Glassblower..... | 1 | | | | 1 | | | | | |
| Grocery Clerk..... | 2 | | | | | | | | 1 | 1 |
| Grocerymen..... | 1 | | | | | | | | 1 | |
| Gunsmith..... | 1 | | | | 1 | | | | | |
| Harnessmakers..... | 3 | 1 | | | 1 | | 1 | | | |
| Hatters..... | 1 | | | 1 | | | | | | |
| Hostlers..... | 3 | | | | 1 | | | 3 | 1 | 3 |
| Hotel-keeper..... | 1 | | | | | | | | 1 | |
| Housekeeper..... | 2 | | | | | | | | 1 | 1 |
| Hoe-finishers..... | 2 | | | | | | 2 | | | |
| Hospital attendant..... | 1 | | | | | | | | | 1 |
| Horseshoer..... | 1 | | | | 1 | | | | | |
| Hotel porters..... | 3 | | | | 2 | | | 1 | | |
| Hotel-waiters..... | 1 | | | | | | 1 | | | |
| Insurance agent..... | 1 | | | | | | | 1 | | |
| Iron pattern fitter..... | 1 | | | | | 1 | | | | |
| Jewelers..... | 3 | 1 | 1 | 1 | | | | | | |
| Jockeys..... | 4 | | | | | 1 | | 1 | 2 | |
| Laborers..... | 344 | | | | 2 | | | 83 | 127 | 132 |
| Lumbermen..... | 2 | | | | | | | | 2 | |
| Ladle-maker..... | 1 | | | | | | 1 | | | |
| Lock-maker..... | 1 | | 1 | | | | | | | |
| Machinists..... | 8 | | | 2 | 3 | | 3 | | | |
| Marble-cutter..... | 1 | | | | | | 1 | | | |
| Masons..... | 4 | 1 | 1 | | | 2 | | | | |
| Millwrights..... | 2 | | | 1 | | 1 | | | | |
| Model and pattern maker..... | 1 | | | | | | | | | |
| Moulders, stove..... | 2 | | | 2 | | | | | | |
| Mat-maker..... | 1 | | | 1 | | | | | | |
| Moulders, iron..... | 2 | | 1 | 1 | | | | | | |
| Moulders..... | 7 | | | 3 | 1 | 1 | 2 | | | |
| Machine operator..... | 1 | | | | 1 | | | | | |
| Marine engineer..... | 1 | | 1 | | | | | | | |
| Miners..... | 2 | | | | | 1 | 1 | | | |
| Painters..... | 26 | | 1 | 3 | 8 | 7 | 7 | | | |
| Peddlers..... | 9 | | | | | | | | 4 | 5 |
| Photographer..... | 1 | | | | 1 | | | | | |
| Plasterers..... | 2 | | | 2 | | | | | | |
| Printers..... | 6 | | | 1 | | 2 | 2 | | | |
| Printer, oil cloth..... | 1 | | | | | 1 | | | | |
| Porter..... | 1 | | | | | | | 1 | | |
| Piano finisher..... | 1 | | | | | 1 | | | | |
| Painter and kalsomner..... | 1 | | | | | | 1 | | | |
| Paper-maker..... | 1 | | | | | 1 | | | | |
| Pickpocket..... | 1 | | | | | | | | | 1 |
| Plumber and gasfitter..... | 1 | | | | | | 1 | | | |
| Prescher..... | 1 | 1 | | | | | | | | |
| Real estate dealer..... | 1 | | | | | | | 1 | | |
| Railroad employes..... | 14 | | | | | 1 | | 1 | 6 | 4 |
| River drivers..... | 2 | | | | | | | 1 | 1 | |
| Short-hand reporter..... | 1 | | | | 1 | | | | | |
| Soap and candle maker..... | 1 | | | | | 1 | | | | |
| Saddler..... | 1 | | | | 1 | | | | | |
| Sailors..... | 36 | | | | | 3 | 4 | 4 | 6 | 19 |
| Salesmen..... | 3 | | | | | | | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| Saloon-keepers..... | 8 | | | | | | 1 | | 3 | 4 |
| Sawyers..... | 4 | | | | | 1 | 1 | | 1 | 1 |
| Saw-filer..... | 1 | | | | | 1 | | | | |

TABLE—CONTINUED.

| | Number Received. | TRADE, AND SERVED APPRENTICESHIP. | | | TRADE, BUT NEVER SERVED APPRENTICESHIP. | | | NO TRADE. | | |
|----------------------------|------------------|-----------------------------------|-----------|--------------|---|-----------|--------------|------------|-----------|--------------|
| | | Temperate. | Moderate. | Intemperate. | Temperate. | Moderate. | Intemperate. | Temperate. | Moderate. | Intemperate. |
| Schoolboy | 1 | — | — | — | — | — | — | 1 | — | — |
| Shoemakers | 35 | — | 5 | 4 | 4 | 11 | 11 | — | — | — |
| Stone-cutters | 3 | — | 2 | 1 | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Stone-masons | 3 | — | — | 1 | 1 | — | 1 | — | — | — |
| Steel-polisher | 1 | — | — | — | — | — | 1 | — | — | — |
| Tailors | 10 | — | 2 | — | 3 | 2 | 3 | — | — | — |
| Tanners and curriers | 3 | — | 1 | 1 | 1 | — | — | — | — | — |
| Teamsters | 14 | — | — | — | — | 1 | 1 | 3 | 4 | 5 |
| Tramps | 5 | — | — | — | — | — | — | 1 | 1 | 3 |
| Trunk-maker | 1 | — | 1 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Thieves | 4 | — | — | — | — | — | 1 | — | 2 | 1 |
| Telegraph operators | 3 | — | — | — | — | — | 2 | 1 | — | — |
| Tanners | 5 | — | — | 1 | 1 | 3 | — | — | — | — |
| Tool-dresser | 1 | — | 1 | — | — | — | — | — | 1 | — |
| Traveling man | 1 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Tuck pointer | 1 | — | — | — | — | 1 | — | — | — | — |
| Upholsterers | 3 | — | — | 1 | — | — | 2 | — | — | — |
| Undertaker | 1 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 1 | — |
| Veterinary surgeon | 1 | — | — | — | — | 1 | — | — | — | — |
| Well-digger | 1 | — | — | — | 1 | — | — | — | — | — |
| Wagon-makers | 5 | — | 1 | 1 | — | 1 | 2 | — | — | — |
| Walters | 10 | — | — | — | 2 | 1 | — | 2 | 4 | 1 |
| Watchmakers | 2 | — | 1 | — | 1 | — | — | — | — | — |
| Wire-maker | 1 | — | — | — | — | — | 1 | — | — | — |
| Wood turner | 2 | — | — | — | 1 | 1 | — | — | — | — |
| None | 1 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 1 |
| Unknown | 1 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 1 |

The moral habits of convicts of the year's commitment, in relation to the moral habits of their parents, are summarized below, viz.:

| MORAL HABITS OF PARENTS. | Total Number of Convicts. | MORAL HABITS OF CONVICTS. | | |
|--|---------------------------|---------------------------|-----------|--------------|
| | | Temperate. | Moderate. | Intemperate. |
| Total | 280 | 57 | 106 | 117 |
| Parents temperate | 212 | 46 | 78 | 88 |
| Mother temperate, father intemperate | 65 | 11 | 25 | 29 |
| Parents intemperate | 2 | — | 2 | — |
| Father temperate | 1 | — | 1 | — |
| Mother temperate | — | — | — | — |
| Father intemperate | — | — | — | — |

The moral habits of convicts of the three years' commitments, in relation to the moral habits of their parents, are summarized below, viz.:

| MORAL HABITS OF PARENTS. | Total Number of Convicts. | MORAL HABITS OF CONVICTS. | | |
|---|---------------------------|---------------------------|-----------|---------------|
| | | Temperate. | Moderate. | In-temperate. |
| Total | 904 | 210 | 336 | 358 |
| Parents temperate..... | 657 | 167 | 257 | 233 |
| Mother temperate, father intemperate..... | 223 | 40 | 69 | 114 |
| Parents intemperate..... | 13 | --- | 4 | 8 |
| Father temperate..... | 7 | 3 | 3 | 1 |
| Mother temperate..... | 1 | --- | 1 | --- |
| Father intemperate..... | 8 | --- | 2 | 1 |
| Unknown..... | 1 | --- | --- | 1 |

Of the convicts included in the above summary, their moral habits in relation to their industrial condition, and in correlation to the offenses for which they were committed, during the year, are shown by the following table, viz.:

| MORAL HABITS OF CONVICTS..... | | INTEMPERATE. | | | MODERATE. | | | TEMPERATE. | | |
|--|---------------|----------------------------------|---|-----------|----------------------------------|---|-----------|----------------------------------|---|-----------|
| INDUSTRIAL CONDITION OF CONVICTS..... | No. received. | Trade and served apprenticeship. | Trade, but never served apprenticeship. | No trade. | Trade and served apprenticeship. | Trade, but never served apprenticeship. | No trade. | Trade and served apprenticeship. | Trade, but never served apprenticeship. | No trade. |
| | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total | 280 | 16 | 37 | 65 | 8 | 40 | 56 | 4 | 27 | 27 |
| Murder of the first degree..... | 2 | --- | --- | --- | --- | 1 | 1 | --- | --- | --- |
| Murder of the second degree..... | 4 | --- | --- | --- | 1 | --- | 3 | --- | --- | --- |
| Manslaughter..... | 3 | --- | --- | --- | --- | 2 | 1 | --- | --- | --- |
| Felonious assaults..... | 11 | 1 | 3 | 2 | --- | 1 | 2 | --- | --- | 2 |
| Robbery..... | 17 | 1 | 3 | 9 | --- | 1 | 2 | --- | --- | 1 |
| Rape..... | 6 | --- | 1 | --- | --- | 1 | 1 | --- | 2 | 1 |
| Attempt to rape..... | 10 | --- | --- | 4 | --- | --- | 2 | --- | 2 | 2 |
| Abduction, exposing child..... | 3 | --- | --- | --- | --- | 2 | --- | --- | --- | 1 |
| Adultery..... | 7 | --- | --- | 1 | --- | --- | --- | 2 | 2 | 2 |
| Polygamy, bigamy..... | 6 | --- | --- | --- | 1 | --- | --- | 1 | 3 | 1 |
| Sodomy, seduction..... | 1 | --- | --- | 1 | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Violation of sepulture..... | 1 | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | 1 | --- | --- | --- |
| Incest..... | 1 | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | 1 | --- |
| Arson..... | 9 | --- | 2 | 1 | --- | 1 | 2 | --- | 2 | 1 |
| Burglary, burglary and larceny..... | 36 | --- | 9 | 11 | 1 | 7 | 7 | --- | 1 | --- |
| Larceny, receiv'g stolen property..... | 126 | 11 | 17 | 27 | 5 | 17 | 27 | 1 | 12 | 9 |
| False pretenses..... | 6 | 1 | --- | --- | --- | 3 | 1 | --- | --- | 1 |
| Forgery..... | 19 | 2 | 1 | 5 | --- | 1 | 3 | --- | 2 | 5 |
| Counterfeiting..... | 6 | --- | --- | 1 | --- | 3 | 1 | --- | --- | 1 |
| Perjury..... | 2 | --- | 1 | --- | --- | --- | 1 | --- | --- | --- |
| Prison breaking, resisting officers..... | 4 | --- | --- | 3 | --- | --- | 1 | --- | --- | --- |

Of the convicts included in the above summary, for the three years, their moral habits in relation to their industrial condition and in correlation to the offenses for which they were committed, are shown by the following table, viz. :

| MOBAL HABITS OF CONVICTS..... | | | | INTEMPERATE | | | MODERATE. | | | TEMPERATE. | | | |
|--|--|--|--|--------------------|--------------------------------------|---|-----------|--------------------------------------|---|------------|--------------------------------------|---|-----------|
| INDUSTRIAL CONDITION OF CONVICTS..... | | | | No. re- ceived. | Trade, and served apprenticeship. | Trade, but never served appren- ticeship. | No trade. | Trade, and served apprenticeship. | Trade, but never served appren- ticeship. | No trade. | Trade, and served apprenticeship. | Trade, but never served appren- ticeship. | No trade. |
| Total..... | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total..... | | | | 904 | 43 | 113 | 204 | 28 | 106 | 201 | 9 | 69 | 131 |
| Murder of the first degree..... | | | | 8 | ----- | ----- | 1 | 1 | 1 | 3 | ----- | 1 | 1 |
| Murder of the second degree..... | | | | 15 | ----- | ----- | 4 | 1 | 1 | 7 | 1 | ----- | 1 |
| Manslaughter..... | | | | 14 | ----- | 1 | 6 | ----- | 3 | 2 | ----- | ----- | 2 |
| Felonious assaults..... | | | | 35 | 1 | 8 | 7 | 2 | 4 | 6 | ----- | 2 | 5 |
| Robbery..... | | | | 33 | 2 | 8 | 17 | ----- | 1 | 3 | ----- | ----- | 2 |
| Rape..... | | | | 18 | 1 | 1 | 3 | ----- | 2 | 1 | ----- | 2 | 3 |
| Attempt to rape..... | | | | 23 | ----- | 2 | 7 | ----- | ----- | 6 | ----- | 3 | 5 |
| Abduction, exposing child..... | | | | 5 | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | 2 | 2 | ----- | ----- | 1 |
| Adultery..... | | | | 15 | ----- | ----- | 2 | ----- | ----- | 6 | 2 | 2 | 3 |
| Polygamy, bigamy..... | | | | 12 | ----- | ----- | ----- | 3 | ----- | 1 | 1 | 4 | 3 |
| Seduction..... | | | | 4 | ----- | ----- | 1 | ----- | ----- | 1 | ----- | ----- | 2 |
| Violation of sepulture..... | | | | 1 | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | 1 | ----- | ----- | ----- |
| Incest..... | | | | 8 | ----- | ----- | 3 | 1 | ----- | ----- | ----- | 1 | 3 |
| Arson..... | | | | 24 | ----- | 4 | 3 | ----- | 2 | 5 | ----- | 4 | 6 |
| Burglary, burglary and larceny..... | | | | 160 | 6 | 26 | 42 | 4 | 28 | 32 | ----- | 8 | 14 |
| Larceny, receiving stolen property.. | | | | 416 | 26 | 54 | 84 | 15 | 49 | 95 | 3 | 33 | 57 |
| False pretenses..... | | | | 18 | 1 | 1 | 3 | 1 | 6 | 3 | ----- | 2 | 1 |
| Conspiracy..... | | | | 1 | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | 1 | ----- |
| Malicious trespass..... | | | | 2 | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | 1 | ----- | ----- | 1 |
| Stealing from the mails..... | | | | 6 | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | 5 | ----- | ----- | 1 |
| Forgery..... | | | | 49 | 4 | 5 | 8 | ----- | 2 | 12 | ----- | 5 | 13 |
| Counterfeiting..... | | | | 20 | ----- | 1 | 2 | ----- | 5 | 5 | 2 | 1 | 4 |
| Perjury..... | | | | 8 | 1 | 1 | ----- | ----- | ----- | 3 | ----- | ----- | 3 |
| Prison breaking, resisting officers... | | | | 14 | 1 | 1 | 11 | ----- | ----- | 1 | ----- | ----- | ----- |

EDUCATIONAL CONDITION.

It appears from the records that, of the nine hundred and four convicts received during the three years ending Sept. 30, 1880,

701, or 77.55 per cent of the whole number can read, write, and cipher.

49, or 05.42 " " " " " read and write.

88, or 09.73 " " " " " read only.

65, or 07.19 " " " " " are wholly illiterate.

1, or 00.11 " " " " " unknown.

A summary covering the same items for the eight years now closed is given below, and is noticeable for the increase in the per cent of convicts who read, write, and cipher:

| | No. for 8 years. | 1873. | 1874. | 1875. | 1876. | 1877. | 1878. | 1879. | 1880. |
|---|------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Total for the eight years | 2,656 | 287 | 310 | 390 | 357 | 408 | 354 | 270 | 290 |
| The number who read, write, and cipher | 1,824 | 110 | 161 | 281 | 283 | 308 | 249 | 221 | 231 |
| " " " read and write | 303 | 116 | 68 | 29 | 25 | 16 | 28 | 11 | 10 |
| " " " read only | 294 | 32 | 51 | 48 | 38 | 37 | 44 | 25 | 19 |
| " " " are illiterate | 231 | 29 | 30 | 33 | 31 | 44 | 33 | 13 | 20 |
| " " " unknown | 4 | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | 3 | 1 | ----- | ----- |
| PER CENT. | | | | | | | | | |
| | Average per cent of 8 years. | 1873. | 1874. | 1875. | 1876. | 1877. | 1878. | 1879. | 1880. |
| The percent who read, write, and cipher | 68.68 | 38.32 | 51.94 | 72.12 | 78.47 | 75.55 | 70.34 | 81.86 | 82.50 |
| " " " read and write | 11.41 | 40.43 | 21.94 | 12.23 | 08.98 | 03.91 | 07.91 | 04.07 | 03.67 |
| " " " read only | 11.07 | 11.30 | 16.45 | 08.18 | 10.90 | 09.06 | 12.43 | 09.26 | 06.79 |
| " " " are illiterate | 08.69 | 10.16 | 08.67 | 07.43 | 08.66 | 10.78 | 09.04 | 04.82 | 07.14 |
| " " " unknown | 00.15 | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | 00.73 | 00.28 | ----- | ----- |

The educational condition of the convicts of the year's receipts in its relation to their place of birth, is shown by the following, viz. :

| COUNTRIES AND STATES OF BIRTH. | Number Received. | Read, Write, and Cipher. | Read and Write. | Read only. | Illiterate. |
|--------------------------------|------------------|--------------------------|-----------------|------------|-------------|
| Aggregate..... | 280 | 231 | 10 | 19 | 20 |
| Total, United States..... | 191 | 161 | 7 | 13 | 10 |
| At sea..... | 1 | 1 | | | |
| Connecticut..... | 2 | 2 | | | |
| Georgia..... | 1 | | | | 1 |
| Illinois..... | 4 | 4 | | | |
| Indiana..... | 6 | 6 | | | |
| Iowa..... | 1 | 1 | | | |
| Kentucky..... | 4 | 3 | | | 1 |
| Louisiana..... | 1 | | | 1 | |
| Maine..... | 2 | 1 | | 1 | |
| Massachusetts..... | 7 | 7 | | | |
| Michigan..... | 43 | 33 | 2 | 2 | 5 |
| Missouri..... | 2 | 2 | | | |
| New Jersey..... | 2 | 2 | | | |
| New York..... | 73 | 62 | 4 | 5 | 2 |
| North Carolina..... | 1 | | | 1 | |
| Ohio..... | 16 | 14 | 1 | 1 | |
| Pennsylvania..... | 14 | 13 | | 1 | |
| Rhode Island..... | 2 | 2 | | | |
| Vermont..... | 2 | 2 | | | |
| Virginia..... | 4 | 3 | | 1 | |
| West Virginia..... | 1 | | | | 1 |
| Wisconsin..... | 3 | 3 | | | |
| Total, foreign countries..... | 89 | 70 | 3 | 6 | 10 |
| Canada..... | 33 | 29 | 2 | 3 | 4 |
| Ceylon..... | 1 | 1 | | | |
| Denmark..... | 1 | 1 | | | |
| England..... | 11 | 10 | | 1 | |
| Finland..... | 1 | 1 | | | |
| France..... | 5 | 3 | | | 2 |
| Germany..... | 10 | 10 | | | |
| Ireland..... | 14 | 7 | 1 | 2 | 4 |
| Scotland..... | 6 | 6 | | | |
| Sweden..... | 1 | 1 | | | |
| Switzerland..... | 1 | 1 | | | |

The educational condition of the convicts of the three years' receipts, in its relation to their place of birth, is shown by the following, viz.:

| COUNTRIES AND STATES OF BIRTH. | Number Received. | Read, Write, and Cipher. | Read and Write. | Read only. | Illiterate. | Unknown. |
|--------------------------------|------------------|--------------------------|-----------------|------------|-------------|----------|
| Aggregate | 904 | 701 | 49 | 88 | 65 | 1 |
| Total United States..... | 654 | 514 | 37 | 70 | 33 | ----- |
| At sea..... | 2 | 2 | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- |
| California..... | 1 | 1 | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- |
| Connecticut..... | 6 | 4 | ----- | 1 | 1 | ----- |
| Georgia..... | 1 | ----- | ----- | ----- | 1 | ----- |
| Illinois..... | 19 | 16 | 1 | 2 | ----- | ----- |
| Indiana..... | 21 | 16 | 1 | 1 | 3 | ----- |
| Iowa..... | 2 | 1 | ----- | 1 | ----- | ----- |
| Kentucky..... | 14 | 7 | 1 | 3 | 3 | ----- |
| Kansas..... | 1 | 1 | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- |
| Louisiana..... | 2 | 1 | ----- | 1 | ----- | ----- |
| Maine..... | 4 | 3 | ----- | 1 | ----- | ----- |
| Maryland..... | 2 | 1 | ----- | 1 | ----- | ----- |
| Massachusetts..... | 13 | 12 | ----- | 1 | ----- | ----- |
| Michigan..... | 178 | 140 | 11 | 16 | 11 | ----- |
| Missouri..... | 3 | 3 | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- |
| New Jersey..... | 5 | 5 | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- |
| New York..... | 231 | 179 | 19 | 28 | 7 | ----- |
| North Carolina..... | 3 | 1 | ----- | 1 | 1 | ----- |
| Ohio..... | 69 | 59 | 2 | 6 | 2 | ----- |
| Pennsylvania..... | 45 | 38 | 2 | 4 | 1 | ----- |
| Rhode Island..... | 4 | 3 | ----- | 1 | ----- | ----- |
| South Carolina..... | 1 | 1 | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- |
| Tennessee..... | 2 | 1 | ----- | 1 | ----- | ----- |
| Texas..... | 1 | 1 | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- |
| Vermont..... | 5 | 5 | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- |
| Virginia..... | 6 | 3 | ----- | 2 | 1 | ----- |
| West Virginia..... | 4 | 1 | ----- | 1 | 2 | ----- |
| Wisconsin..... | 9 | 9 | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- |
| Total foreign countries..... | 250 | 187 | 12 | 18 | 32 | 1 |
| Australia..... | 1 | 1 | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- |
| British America..... | 35 | 20 | 3 | 4 | 8 | ----- |
| Canada..... | 68 | 52 | 3 | 5 | 8 | ----- |
| Ceylon..... | 1 | 1 | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- |
| Denmark..... | 1 | 1 | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- |
| England..... | 21 | 17 | 1 | 3 | ----- | ----- |
| France..... | 8 | 6 | ----- | ----- | 2 | ----- |
| Finland..... | 1 | 1 | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- |
| Germany..... | 37 | 33 | 1 | ----- | 3 | ----- |
| Great Britain..... | 18 | 14 | 1 | 2 | 1 | ----- |
| Holland..... | 3 | 2 | ----- | ----- | 1 | ----- |
| Ireland..... | 38 | 23 | 3 | 4 | 7 | 1 |
| Norway..... | 1 | 1 | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- |
| Poland..... | 2 | 2 | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- |
| Prussia..... | 1 | 1 | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- |
| Russia..... | 1 | ----- | ----- | ----- | 1 | ----- |
| Sweden..... | 1 | 1 | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- |
| Switzerland..... | 2 | 2 | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- |
| Scotland..... | 9 | 9 | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- |
| West Indies..... | 1 | ----- | ----- | ----- | 1 | ----- |

The educational condition of convicts received during the year, in its relation to the moral habits of their parents, is shown by the following summary, viz. :

| MORAL HABITS OF PARENTS. | Number Received. | EDUCATIONAL CONDITION OF CONVICTS. | | | |
|--|------------------|------------------------------------|-----------------|------------|-------------|
| | | Read, Write and Cipher. | Read and Write. | Read only. | Illiterate. |
| Total | 280 | 232 | 9 | 19 | 20 |
| Parents temperate..... | 212 | 172 | 7 | 14 | 19 |
| Mother temperate and father intemperate..... | 65 | 57 | 3 | 5 | 1 |
| Parents intemperate..... | 2 | 2 | | | |
| Father temperate..... | 1 | 1 | | | |
| Mother temperate..... | | | | | |
| Father intemperate..... | | | | | |

The educational condition of convicts received during the three years, in its relation to the moral habits of their parents, is shown by the following summary, viz.

| MORAL HABITS OF PARENTS. | Number Received. | EDUCATIONAL CONDITION OF CONVICTS. | | | | |
|---|------------------|------------------------------------|-----------------|------------|-------------|----------|
| | | Read, Write and Cipher. | Read and Write. | Read only. | Illiterate. | Unknown. |
| Total | 904 | 702 | 48 | 88 | 65 | 1 |
| Parents temperate..... | 657 | 509 | 36 | 63 | 50 | |
| Mother temperate, father intemperate..... | 223 | 173 | 12 | 24 | 14 | |
| Parents intemperate..... | 12 | 10 | | 1 | 1 | |
| Father temperate..... | 7 | 7 | | | | |
| Mother temperate..... | 1 | 1 | | | | |
| Father intemperate..... | 3 | 2 | | 1 | | |
| Unknown..... | 1 | | | | | 1 |

The educational condition of convicts received during the year, in its relation to the industrial state and moral habits, and in their correlation to the pursuits of said convicts prior to their arrest is shown in the following:

| PURSUITS PRIOR TO ARREST AND CONVICTION. | INDUSTRIAL STATE. | | | | MORAL HABITS. | | | | EDUCATIONAL CONDITION. | | | | |
|---|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------------|-----------|---------------|--------------|-----------|------------|---------------------------|-------------------------|-----------------|------------|-------------|
| | Total. | Trade and served. | Trade but never served. | No trade. | Total. | Intemperate. | Moderate. | Temperate. | Total. | Read, write and cipher. | Read and write. | Read only. | Illiterate. |
| Total..... | 280 | 99 | 99 | 152 | 280 | 112 | 105 | 63 | 280 | 230 | 10 | 20 | 20 |
| Auctioneers..... | 2 | | | 2 | 2 | 1 | | 1 | 2 | 2 | | | |
| Barbers..... | 5 | | 4 | 1 | 5 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 5 | 4 | | 1 | |
| Bar-tenders..... | 2 | | | 2 | 2 | | 2 | | 2 | 2 | | | |
| Beggar..... | 1 | | | 1 | 1 | 1 | | | 1 | | | | 1 |
| Blacksmiths..... | 3 | | 3 | | 3 | 2 | 1 | | 3 | 3 | | | |
| Boiler-makers..... | 2 | | 2 | | 2 | 2 | | | 2 | 2 | | | |
| Bolt-cutter..... | 1 | | 1 | | 1 | 1 | | | 1 | 1 | | | |
| Book-keepers..... | 3 | 1 | 2 | | 3 | | 2 | 1 | 3 | 3 | | | |
| Brick-layers..... | 3 | 1 | 2 | | 3 | | | | 3 | 3 | | | |
| Butchers..... | 3 | 2 | 1 | | 3 | 1 | | 2 | 3 | 2 | | | 1 |
| Carpenters..... | 9 | 2 | 7 | | 9 | 1 | 5 | 3 | 9 | 9 | | | |
| Carpenters and joiners..... | 2 | 1 | 1 | | 2 | 1 | | 1 | 2 | 2 | | | |
| Carriage-maker..... | 1 | | 1 | | 1 | 1 | | | 1 | 1 | | | |
| Cigar-makers..... | 3 | 1 | 2 | | 3 | 2 | 1 | | 3 | 3 | | | |
| Clerks..... | 5 | 1 | 1 | 3 | 5 | 2 | 3 | | 5 | 4 | | 1 | |
| Cooks..... | 8 | 1 | 7 | | 8 | 6 | 1 | 1 | 8 | 7 | | 1 | |
| Coopers..... | 2 | 1 | 1 | | 2 | 1 | 1 | | 2 | 1 | | | 1 |
| Drovers..... | 2 | | | 2 | 2 | | 2 | | 2 | 2 | | | |
| Engineer..... | 1 | | 1 | | 1 | 1 | | | 1 | 1 | | | |
| Engraver..... | 1 | | 1 | | 1 | 1 | | | 1 | 1 | | | |
| Farmers..... | 9 | | 5 | 4 | 9 | | 8 | 1 | 9 | 7 | | 2 | |
| Farm laborers..... | 4 | | | 4 | 4 | | 4 | | 4 | | 1 | | 1 |
| Furniture finisher..... | 1 | 1 | | | 1 | 1 | | | 1 | 1 | | | |
| Gambler..... | 1 | | 1 | | 1 | 1 | | | 1 | 1 | | | |
| Gardener..... | 1 | | 1 | | 1 | 1 | | | 1 | | | | 1 |
| Glass blower..... | 1 | | 1 | | 1 | | | 1 | 1 | | | | |
| Grocery clerks..... | 2 | | | 2 | 2 | | 1 | 1 | 2 | 2 | | | |
| Groceryman..... | 1 | | | 1 | 1 | | 1 | | 1 | 1 | | | |
| Gunsmith..... | 1 | | 1 | | 1 | | 1 | | 1 | 1 | | | |
| Hostler..... | 1 | | | 1 | 1 | 1 | | | 1 | 1 | | | |
| Hotel clerk..... | 1 | | 1 | | 1 | 1 | | | 1 | 1 | | | |
| Hotel porters..... | 3 | | 2 | 1 | 3 | | | 3 | 3 | 3 | | | |
| Hotel waiter..... | 1 | | 1 | | 1 | 1 | | | 1 | 1 | | | |
| Insurance agent..... | 1 | | | 1 | 1 | | | 1 | 1 | 1 | | | |
| Iron-moulder..... | 1 | 1 | | | 1 | | | 1 | 1 | 1 | | | |
| Iron-pattern fitter..... | 1 | | 1 | | 1 | | 1 | | 1 | 1 | | | |
| Jeweler..... | 1 | 1 | | | 1 | 1 | | | 1 | 1 | | | |
| Jockey..... | 1 | | 1 | | 1 | | 1 | | 1 | 1 | | | |
| Laborers..... | 95 | | | 95 | 95 | 43 | 34 | 18 | 95 | 68 | 6 | 8 | 13 |
| Locomotive engineer..... | 1 | | 1 | | 1 | | | | 1 | | | | |
| Machinists..... | 2 | 1 | 1 | | 2 | 2 | | | 2 | 2 | | | |
| Machine operator..... | 1 | | 1 | | 1 | | | 1 | 1 | 1 | | | |
| Marine engineer..... | 1 | 1 | | | 1 | | 1 | | 1 | 1 | | | |
| Mason..... | 1 | 1 | | | 1 | | | 1 | 1 | 1 | | | 1 |
| Miners..... | 2 | | 2 | | 2 | 1 | 1 | | 2 | 1 | | 1 | |
| Moulders..... | 4 | 1 | 3 | | 4 | 3 | | 1 | 4 | 4 | | | |
| Painters..... | 6 | 1 | 5 | | 6 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 6 | 6 | | | |
| Paper-maker..... | 1 | | 1 | | 1 | | | | 1 | 1 | | | |
| Peddlers..... | 3 | | | 3 | 3 | 2 | 1 | | 3 | 2 | | 1 | |
| Pickpocket..... | 1 | | | 1 | 1 | 1 | | | 1 | | | | 1 |

TABLE.—CONTINUED.

| PURSUITS PRIOR TO ARREST AND CONVICTION. | INDUSTRIAL STATE. | | | | MORAL HABITS. | | | | EDUCATIONAL CONDITION. | | | | |
|---|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------------|-----------|---------------|--------------|-----------|------------|---------------------------|--------------------------|-----------------|------------|-------------|
| | Total. | Trade and served. | Trade but never served. | No trade. | Total. | Intemperate. | Moderate. | Temperate. | Total. | Read, write, and cipher. | Read and write. | Read only. | Illiterate. |
| Plumber and gas fitter..... | 1 | --- | 1 | --- | 1 | 1 | --- | --- | 1 | 1 | --- | --- | --- |
| Preacher..... | 1 | 1 | --- | --- | 1 | --- | --- | 1 | 1 | 1 | --- | --- | --- |
| Printers..... | 2 | --- | 2 | --- | 2 | --- | 2 | --- | 2 | 2 | --- | --- | --- |
| Real estate dealer..... | 1 | --- | --- | 1 | 1 | --- | --- | 1 | 1 | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| R. R. employes..... | 6 | --- | --- | 6 | 6 | 3 | 3 | --- | 6 | 6 | --- | --- | --- |
| R. R. fireman..... | 1 | --- | 1 | --- | 1 | 1 | --- | --- | 1 | 1 | --- | --- | --- |
| River driver..... | 1 | --- | 1 | --- | 1 | --- | --- | 1 | 1 | 1 | --- | --- | --- |
| Sailors..... | 11 | --- | 5 | 6 | 11 | 6 | 4 | 1 | 11 | 8 | --- | 3 | --- |
| Salesman..... | 1 | --- | 1 | --- | 1 | --- | 1 | --- | 1 | 1 | --- | --- | --- |
| Saloon-keepers..... | 2 | --- | --- | 2 | 2 | --- | --- | --- | 2 | 2 | --- | --- | --- |
| Sawyers..... | 2 | --- | 1 | 1 | 2 | --- | 1 | 1 | 2 | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Shoemakers..... | 14 | 5 | 9 | --- | 14 | 4 | 9 | 1 | 14 | 11 | 2 | 1 | --- |
| Short-hand reporter..... | 1 | --- | 1 | --- | 1 | --- | --- | 1 | 1 | 1 | --- | --- | --- |
| Soap and candle maker..... | 1 | --- | 1 | --- | 1 | --- | 1 | --- | 1 | 1 | --- | --- | --- |
| Stove moulder..... | 1 | 1 | --- | --- | 1 | 1 | --- | --- | 1 | 1 | --- | --- | --- |
| Tailors..... | 4 | 1 | 3 | --- | 4 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 4 | 4 | --- | --- | --- |
| Teamsters..... | 3 | --- | --- | 3 | 3 | 3 | --- | --- | 3 | 2 | --- | 1 | --- |
| Telegraph operators..... | 2 | --- | 2 | --- | 2 | --- | 2 | --- | 2 | 2 | --- | --- | --- |
| Thieves..... | 2 | --- | --- | 2 | --- | --- | --- | --- | 2 | 2 | --- | --- | --- |
| Tool-dresser..... | 1 | 1 | --- | --- | 1 | --- | 1 | --- | 1 | 1 | --- | --- | --- |
| Tramp..... | 1 | --- | --- | 1 | 1 | 1 | --- | --- | 1 | 1 | --- | --- | --- |
| Traveling man..... | 1 | --- | 1 | --- | 1 | --- | 1 | --- | 1 | 1 | --- | --- | --- |
| Tuck-pointer..... | 1 | --- | 1 | --- | 1 | --- | 1 | --- | 1 | 1 | --- | --- | --- |
| Turner..... | 1 | --- | 1 | --- | 1 | --- | 1 | --- | 1 | 1 | --- | --- | --- |
| Undertaker..... | 1 | --- | --- | 1 | 1 | --- | 1 | --- | 1 | 1 | --- | --- | --- |
| Upholsterer..... | 1 | 1 | --- | --- | 1 | 1 | --- | --- | 1 | 1 | --- | --- | --- |
| Veterinary surgeon..... | 1 | --- | 1 | --- | 1 | --- | 1 | --- | 1 | 1 | --- | --- | --- |
| Wagon-maker..... | 1 | --- | 1 | --- | 1 | 1 | --- | --- | 1 | 1 | --- | --- | --- |
| Waiters..... | 3 | --- | 2 | 1 | 3 | --- | --- | 3 | 3 | 2 | 1 | --- | --- |
| Well-digger..... | 1 | --- | 1 | --- | 1 | --- | --- | 1 | 1 | 1 | --- | --- | --- |
| None..... | 1 | --- | --- | 1 | 1 | --- | --- | --- | 1 | 1 | --- | --- | --- |

The educational condition of convicts received during the three years, in its relation to the industrial state and moral habits, and in their correlation to the pursuits of said convicts prior to their arrest, is shown in the following :

| PURSUITS PRIOR TO ARREST AND CONVICTION. | INDUSTRIAL STATE. | | | | MORAL HABITS. | | | | EDUCATIONAL CON- DITION. | | | | |
|---|----------------------|-------------------------------------|-----------------------------|------------|---------------|--------------|------------|------------|-----------------------------|----------------------------|-----------------|------------|-------------|
| | Total. | Trade and served apprenticeship. | Trade, but never served. | No trade. | Total. | Intemperate. | Moderate. | Temperate. | Total. | Read, write and cipher. | Read and write. | Read only. | Illiterate. |
| Total..... | 904 | 80 | 277 | 547 | 904 | 347 | 339 | 218 | 904 | 702 | 47 | 89 | 66 |
| Attorneys-at-law | 3 | --- | 3 | --- | 3 | --- | 1 | 2 | 3 | 3 | --- | --- | --- |
| Acrobat..... | 1 | --- | --- | 1 | 1 | 1 | --- | --- | 1 | 1 | --- | --- | --- |
| Actor..... | 1 | --- | --- | 1 | 1 | --- | 1 | --- | 1 | 1 | --- | --- | --- |
| Agent, news..... | 1 | --- | --- | 1 | 1 | --- | 1 | --- | 1 | 1 | --- | --- | --- |
| Agent, route..... | 1 | --- | --- | 1 | 1 | --- | --- | 1 | 1 | 1 | --- | --- | --- |
| Auctioneers..... | 2 | --- | --- | 2 | 2 | 1 | --- | 1 | 2 | 2 | --- | --- | --- |
| Bakers..... | 3 | 2 | 1 | --- | 3 | 2 | --- | 1 | 3 | 3 | --- | --- | --- |
| Bank cashier..... | 1 | --- | --- | 1 | 1 | --- | 1 | --- | 1 | 1 | --- | --- | --- |
| Barbers..... | 18 | 1 | 16 | 1 | 18 | 6 | 7 | 5 | 18 | 16 | --- | 1 | 1 |
| Bar tenders..... | 3 | --- | --- | 3 | 3 | 1 | 2 | --- | 3 | 3 | --- | --- | --- |
| Beggars..... | 1 | --- | --- | 1 | 1 | 1 | --- | --- | 1 | --- | --- | --- | 1 |
| Blacksmiths..... | 16 | 2 | 14 | --- | 16 | 7 | 6 | 3 | 16 | 13 | 2 | --- | 1 |
| Boiler makers..... | 3 | --- | --- | --- | 3 | 3 | --- | --- | 3 | 3 | --- | --- | --- |
| Bolt cutter..... | 1 | --- | 1 | --- | 1 | 1 | --- | --- | 1 | 1 | --- | --- | --- |
| Book-keepers..... | 8 | 1 | 7 | --- | 8 | --- | 6 | 2 | 8 | 8 | --- | --- | --- |
| Brick-layers..... | 5 | 1 | 4 | --- | 5 | 2 | --- | 3 | 5 | 5 | --- | --- | --- |
| Butchers..... | 12 | 6 | 5 | 1 | 12 | 4 | 5 | 3 | 12 | 8 | 1 | --- | 3 |
| Broom maker..... | 1 | --- | --- | 1 | 1 | --- | --- | 1 | 1 | 1 | --- | --- | --- |
| Boat builder..... | 1 | 1 | --- | --- | 1 | 1 | --- | --- | 1 | 1 | --- | --- | --- |
| Cooks..... | 18 | 1 | 10 | 7 | 18 | 7 | 4 | 7 | 18 | 13 | 1 | 2 | 2 |
| Clog dancer..... | 1 | --- | --- | 1 | 1 | 1 | --- | --- | 1 | 1 | --- | --- | --- |
| Clerks, hotel..... | 2 | --- | 1 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 1 | --- | 2 | 2 | --- | --- | --- |
| Clerk, drug..... | 1 | --- | 1 | --- | 1 | --- | --- | --- | 1 | 1 | --- | --- | --- |
| Clerks..... | 10 | 1 | 8 | 1 | 10 | 4 | 5 | 1 | 10 | 9 | --- | 1 | --- |
| Cabinet maker..... | 5 | --- | 3 | 2 | 5 | 2 | 3 | --- | 5 | 5 | --- | --- | --- |
| Chair maker..... | 2 | --- | 2 | --- | 2 | --- | 1 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 1 | --- | --- |
| Carpenters..... | 23 | 3 | 20 | --- | 23 | 8 | 7 | 8 | 23 | 21 | 2 | --- | --- |
| Carpenters and joiners..... | 2 | 1 | 1 | --- | 2 | 1 | --- | 1 | 2 | 2 | --- | --- | --- |
| Carriage makers..... | 3 | 2 | 1 | --- | 3 | 2 | --- | 1 | 3 | 3 | --- | --- | --- |
| Cigar-makers..... | 16 | 3 | 13 | --- | 16 | 7 | 8 | 1 | 16 | 14 | 1 | 1 | --- |
| Cloth, felt, maker..... | 1 | --- | 1 | --- | 1 | --- | 1 | --- | 1 | --- | --- | --- | 1 |
| Coopers..... | 9 | 1 | 8 | --- | 9 | 3 | 4 | 2 | 9 | 6 | --- | 1 | 2 |
| Cotton printer..... | 1 | --- | 1 | --- | 1 | 1 | --- | --- | 1 | 1 | --- | --- | --- |
| Chimney sweep..... | 1 | --- | --- | 1 | 1 | 1 | --- | --- | 1 | --- | --- | 1 | --- |
| Drovers..... | 2 | --- | --- | 2 | 2 | --- | 2 | --- | 2 | 2 | --- | --- | --- |
| Detective..... | 1 | --- | --- | 1 | 1 | 1 | --- | --- | 1 | 1 | --- | --- | --- |
| Engineer..... | 1 | --- | 1 | --- | 1 | 1 | --- | --- | 1 | 1 | --- | --- | --- |
| Engraver..... | 1 | --- | --- | 1 | 1 | --- | --- | --- | 1 | 1 | --- | --- | --- |
| Engineer, stationary..... | 1 | --- | --- | 1 | --- | 1 | --- | --- | 1 | 1 | --- | --- | --- |
| Engineers, locomotive..... | 3 | --- | 3 | --- | 3 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 3 | 3 | --- | --- | --- |
| Farmers..... | 39 | --- | 5 | 34 | 39 | 5 | 20 | 14 | 39 | 25 | 1 | 8 | 5 |
| Farm laborers..... | 4 | --- | 4 | --- | 4 | --- | --- | 4 | 4 | 2 | 1 | --- | 1 |
| Farriers..... | 2 | --- | 2 | --- | 2 | --- | --- | --- | 2 | 2 | --- | --- | --- |
| Finisher, wood..... | 1 | --- | 1 | --- | 1 | --- | 1 | --- | 1 | --- | --- | 1 | --- |
| Firemen..... | 4 | --- | 2 | 2 | 4 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 4 | 2 | 1 | 1 | --- |
| Fisherman..... | 1 | --- | --- | 1 | 1 | --- | 1 | --- | 1 | --- | --- | --- | 1 |
| Fork polishers..... | 3 | --- | 3 | --- | 3 | 2 | 1 | --- | 3 | 3 | --- | --- | --- |
| Furniture finishers..... | 2 | --- | 2 | --- | 2 | --- | --- | --- | 2 | 1 | 1 | --- | --- |
| Gardeners..... | 2 | --- | 1 | 1 | 2 | --- | --- | --- | 2 | 1 | --- | --- | 1 |
| Gambler..... | 1 | --- | 1 | --- | 1 | --- | --- | --- | 1 | 1 | --- | --- | --- |
| Glass blower..... | 1 | --- | 1 | --- | 1 | --- | --- | 1 | 1 | 1 | --- | --- | --- |
| Grocery clerks..... | 2 | --- | 2 | --- | 2 | --- | 1 | 1 | 2 | 2 | --- | --- | --- |
| Groceryman..... | 1 | --- | 1 | --- | 1 | --- | 1 | --- | 1 | 1 | --- | --- | --- |

TABLE.—CONTINUED.

| PURSUITS PRIOR TO ARREST AND CONVICTION. | INDUSTRIAL STATE. | | | | MORAL HABITS. | | | | EDUCATIONAL CON- DITION. | | | | |
|---|----------------------|-------------------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------|---------------|--------------|-----------|------------|-----------------------------|----------------------------|-----------------|------------|-------------|
| | Total. | Trade and served apprenticeship. | Trade, but never served. | No trade. | Total. | Intemperate. | Moderate. | Temperate. | Total. | Read, write and cipher. | Read and write. | Read only. | Illiterate. |
| Gunsmith..... | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| Harness makers..... | 3 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 3 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 |
| Hatter..... | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| Hostlers..... | 8 | 1 | 7 | 8 | 8 | 3 | 1 | 4 | 8 | 6 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| Hotel keeper..... | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| House keepers..... | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| Hoe finishers..... | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 |
| Hospital attendant..... | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| Horseshoer..... | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| Hotel porters..... | 3 | 2 | 1 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 |
| Hotel waiter..... | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| Insurance agent..... | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| Iron pattern fitter..... | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| Jewelers..... | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 1 | 1 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 |
| Jockeys..... | 4 | 1 | 3 | 4 | 4 | 3 | 1 | 4 | 4 | 3 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| Laborers..... | 344 | 344 | 344 | 344 | 344 | 131 | 127 | 86 | 344 | 240 | 22 | 48 | 34 |
| Lumbermen..... | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 |
| Ladle maker..... | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| Lock maker..... | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| Machinists..... | 8 | 2 | 6 | 8 | 8 | 4 | 3 | 1 | 8 | 7 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| Marble cutter..... | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| Masons..... | 4 | 2 | 2 | 4 | 4 | 3 | 1 | 4 | 4 | 3 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| Millwrights..... | 2 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| Model and pattern maker..... | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| Moulders, stove..... | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| Mat maker..... | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| Moulders, iron..... | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| Moulders..... | 7 | 3 | 4 | 7 | 7 | 6 | 1 | 1 | 7 | 6 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| Machine operator..... | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| Marine engineer..... | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| Miners..... | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| Painters..... | 26 | 4 | 22 | 26 | 26 | 9 | 8 | 9 | 26 | 23 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| Peddlers..... | 9 | 9 | 9 | 9 | 9 | 5 | 4 | 9 | 9 | 6 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| Photographer..... | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| Plasterers..... | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| Printers..... | 5 | 1 | 4 | 5 | 5 | 3 | 2 | 5 | 5 | 5 | 5 | 5 | 5 |
| Printer, oil cloth..... | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| Porter..... | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| Piano finisher..... | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| Painter and kalsomimer..... | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| Paper maker..... | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| Pickpocket..... | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| Plumber and gas fitter..... | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| Preacher..... | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| Real estate dealer..... | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| R. R. employes..... | 14 | 1 | 13 | 14 | 14 | 4 | 9 | 1 | 14 | 13 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| River drivers..... | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| Short-hand reporter..... | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| Soap and candle maker..... | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| Saddler..... | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| Sailors..... | 36 | 7 | 29 | 36 | 36 | 23 | 9 | 4 | 36 | 28 | 1 | 6 | 1 |
| Salesmen..... | 3 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 3 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 |
| Saloon keepers..... | 8 | 8 | 8 | 8 | 8 | 5 | 3 | 8 | 8 | 7 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| Sawyers..... | 4 | 3 | 1 | 4 | 4 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 4 |
| Saw filer..... | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| School boy..... | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| Shoemakers..... | 35 | 9 | 26 | 35 | 35 | 15 | 16 | 4 | 35 | 26 | 5 | 4 | 1 |
| Stone cutters..... | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 |
| Stone masons..... | 3 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 3 | 2 | 1 | 3 | 3 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 1 |

TABLE.—CONTINUED.

| PURSUITS PRIOR TO ARREST AND CONVICTION. | INDUSTRIAL STATE. | | | | MORAL HABITS. | | | | EDUCATIONAL CON- DITION. | | | | |
|---|----------------------|-------------------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------|---------------|--------------|-----------|------------|-----------------------------|----------------------------|-----------------|------------|-------------|
| | Total. | Trade and served apprenticeship. | Trade, but never served. | No trade. | Total. | Intemperate. | Moderate. | Temperate. | Total. | Read, write and cipher. | Read and write. | Read only. | Illiterate. |
| Steel polisher..... | 1 | | 1 | | 1 | 1 | | | 1 | 1 | | | |
| Tailors..... | 10 | 2 | 8 | | 10 | 3 | 3 | 4 | 10 | 9 | | | 1 |
| Tanners and curriers..... | 3 | 2 | 1 | | 3 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 3 | 3 | | | |
| Teamsters..... | 14 | | 2 | 12 | 14 | 6 | 5 | 3 | 14 | 9 | 1 | 2 | 2 |
| Tramps..... | 5 | | | 1 | 5 | 1 | | | 5 | 1 | | | |
| Trunk maker..... | 1 | 1 | | | 1 | | 1 | | 1 | 1 | | | |
| Thieves..... | 4 | | 1 | 3 | 4 | 2 | 2 | | 4 | 4 | | | |
| Telegraph operators..... | 3 | | 3 | | 3 | 1 | 2 | | 3 | 3 | | | |
| Tanners..... | 5 | | 1 | 4 | 5 | 1 | 3 | 1 | 5 | 5 | | | |
| Tool dresser..... | 1 | 1 | | | 1 | | 1 | | 1 | 1 | | | |
| Traveling man..... | 1 | | | 1 | 1 | | 1 | | 1 | 1 | | | |
| Tuck pointer..... | 1 | | 1 | | 1 | | 1 | | 1 | 1 | | | |
| Upholsterers..... | 3 | 1 | 2 | | 3 | 3 | | | 3 | 3 | | | |
| Undertaker..... | 1 | | | 1 | 1 | | 1 | | 1 | 1 | | | |
| Veterinary surgeon..... | 1 | | 1 | | 1 | | 1 | | 1 | 1 | | | |
| Well digger..... | 1 | | 1 | | 1 | | | 1 | 1 | 1 | | | |
| Wagon makers..... | 5 | 2 | 3 | | 5 | 3 | 2 | | 5 | 5 | | | |
| Waiters..... | 10 | | 3 | 7 | 10 | 1 | 5 | 4 | 10 | 6 | 2 | 2 | |
| Watch makers..... | 2 | 1 | 1 | | 2 | | 1 | 1 | 2 | 2 | | | |
| Wire maker..... | 1 | | 1 | | 1 | 1 | | | 1 | 1 | | | |
| Wood turners..... | 2 | | 2 | | 2 | | 1 | 1 | 2 | 2 | | | |
| None..... | 1 | | | 1 | 1 | | | 1 | 1 | 1 | | | |
| Unknown..... | 1 | | | | 1 | | | | 1 | | | | |

The following summary shows the educational condition of the convicts received during the year on first conviction, in comparison with the same condition of those received on other than first conviction, and for both classes the educational condition in its relation to age:

| EDUCATIONAL CONDITION OF CONVICTS RECEIVED ON OTHER THAN FIRST CONVICTION. | | | | | EDUCATIONAL CONDITION OF CONVICTS RECEIVED ON FIRST CONVICTION. | | | | | |
|--|---------------|-----------------------|--------------------------------|--------|---|--------|--------------------------------|-----------------------|---------------|------------------|
| Illit- erate. | Read only. | Read and Write. | Read, Write, and Cipher. | Total. | AGES. | Total. | Read, Write, and Cipher. | Read and Write. | Read only. | Illit- erate. |
| 4 | 7 | 3 | 56 | 70 | Totals... | 210 | 174 | 7 | 12 | 17 |
| | | | 1 | 1 | 17 | 1 | | | 1 | |
| | | | | | 18 | 2 | 2 | | | |
| | 1 | | 1 | 1 | 19 | 2 | 2 | | | |
| | 1 | 1 | 2 | 4 | 20 | 3 | 3 | | | |
| | | | | | 21 | 14 | 12 | | 1 | 1 |
| | | | 4 | 4 | 22 | 9 | 9 | | | |
| | | | 3 | 3 | 23 | 12 | 10 | 1 | | 1 |
| | | | 3 | 3 | 24 | 9 | 5 | 2 | | 2 |
| | 1 | | 4 | 5 | 25 | 9 | 8 | | 1 | |
| | | | 4 | 4 | 26 | 5 | 4 | 1 | | |
| | | 1 | 5 | 6 | 27 | 9 | 8 | 1 | | |
| 1 | | 1 | 6 | 8 | 28 | 16 | 13 | 1 | | 2 |
| | | | 2 | 2 | 29 | 12 | 12 | | | |
| | | | 2 | 2 | 30 | 10 | 7 | | 2 | 1 |
| | | | 1 | 1 | 31 | 4 | 3 | 1 | | |
| | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1 | | | 1 | 2 | 32 | 8 | 8 | | | |
| | 2 | | 1 | 3 | 33 | 7 | 7 | | | |
| | | | 4 | 4 | 34 | 8 | 6 | | 1 | 1 |
| | | | 3 | 3 | 35 | 7 | 5 | | | 2 |
| | | | 4 | 4 | 36 | 6 | 5 | | 1 | |
| | | | | | | | | | | |
| | | | 1 | 1 | 37 | 4 | 3 | | 1 | |
| | | | | | 38 | 2 | 2 | | | |
| | | | | | 39 | 6 | 6 | | | |
| | | | 1 | 1 | 40 | 5 | 4 | | | 1 |
| | | | | | 41 | 8 | 2 | | | 1 |
| | 1 | | | 1 | 42 | 2 | 2 | | | |
| | | | 1 | 1 | 43 | 1 | 1 | | | |
| | | | | | 44 | 4 | 3 | | | 1 |
| | | | 1 | 1 | 45 | 3 | 3 | | | |
| | | | | | 46 | 2 | 2 | | | |
| | | | | | 47 | | | | | |
| | | | | | 48 | 1 | | | 1 | |
| | | | | | 49 | 1 | | | 1 | |
| | | | 1 | 1 | 50 | 10 | 7 | | | 3 |
| | | | | | 51 | 1 | | | 1 | |
| | 1 | | | 1 | 52 | 1 | 1 | | | |
| | | | | | 53 | | | | | |
| | | | | | 54 | 1 | 1 | | | |
| | | | | | 55 | 2 | 1 | | | 1 |
| | | | | | 56 | 1 | 1 | | | |
| | | | | | 57 | 1 | 1 | | | |
| | | | | | 58 | 1 | 1 | | | |
| | | | | | 59 | 1 | 1 | | | |
| 1 | | | | 1 | 60 | | | | | |
| | | | | | 61 | | | | | |
| 1 | | | | 1 | 62 | | | | | |
| | | | | | 63 | | | | | |
| | | | | | 64 | 1 | 1 | | | |
| | | | | | 65 | 1 | 1 | | | |
| | | | | | 66 | 1 | 1 | | | |
| | | | | | 67 | 1 | 1 | | | |
| | | | | | 68 | 1 | 1 | | | |
| | | | | | 69 | 1 | 1 | | | |
| | | | | | 70 | 1 | 1 | | | |
| | | | | | 71 | | | | 1 | |
| | | | | | 72 | 1 | | | | |

The following summary shows the educational condition of the convicts received during the three years on first conviction, in comparison with the same condition of those received on other than first conviction, and for both classes the educational condition in its relation to age:

| EDUCATIONAL CONDITION OF CONVICTS RECEIVED ON OTHER THAN FIRST CONVICTION. | | | | | EDUCATIONAL CONDITION OF CONVICTS RECEIVED ON FIRST CONVICTION. | | | | | |
|--|------------|-----------------|--------------------------|--------|---|--------|--------------------------|-----------------|------------|--------------|
| Illit. rate. | Read only. | Read and Write. | Read, Write, and Cipher. | Total. | AGES. | Total. | Read, Write, and Cipher. | Read and Write. | Read only. | Illit. rate. |
| 10 | 39 | 17 | 199 | 265 | Totals... | 639 | 501 | 32 | 50 | 56 |
| | | | 2 | 2 | 15 | 1 | 1 | | | |
| | | | 2 | 2 | 16 | | | | | |
| | | | 3 | 3 | 17 | 5 | 3 | | 1 | 1 |
| | 1 | 1 | 1 | 3 | 18 | 10 | 8 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| | | | | | 19 | 19 | 12 | 3 | 1 | 3 |
| | | | 7 | 7 | 20 | 21 | 19 | 1 | 1 | |
| 1 | 3 | 1 | 13 | 18 | 21 | 35 | 29 | 2 | 2 | 2 |
| | 3 | | 11 | 14 | 22 | 33 | 27 | 2 | 2 | 2 |
| | 5 | 1 | 13 | 19 | 23 | 26 | 19 | 1 | 3 | 3 |
| 1 | 3 | 1 | 8 | 13 | 24 | 26 | 19 | 3 | | 4 |
| | | | | | 25 | | | | | |
| | 2 | | 8 | 10 | 25 | 33 | 26 | | 4 | 3 |
| | 3 | | 17 | 20 | 26 | 35 | 30 | 2 | 2 | 1 |
| 1 | 1 | 3 | 11 | 16 | 27 | 34 | 27 | 3 | 1 | 3 |
| 1 | 1 | 2 | 19 | 23 | 28 | 33 | 27 | 3 | | 3 |
| | | 1 | 7 | 8 | 29 | 33 | 32 | | 1 | |
| | | | | | 30 | | | | | |
| 1 | | 1 | 9 | 11 | 30 | 22 | 14 | 1 | 5 | 2 |
| | 1 | 2 | 4 | 7 | 31 | 18 | 14 | 1 | 2 | 1 |
| 1 | | | 6 | 8 | 32 | 24 | 22 | | 2 | |
| | 4 | | 5 | 9 | 33 | 18 | 11 | | | 2 |
| | 2 | | 9 | 11 | 34 | 19 | 13 | 3 | 3 | 1 |
| | | | | | 35 | | | | | |
| | 2 | | 5 | 7 | 35 | 19 | 15 | | 2 | 2 |
| | | 1 | 8 | 9 | 36 | 16 | 14 | | 1 | 1 |
| | | | 3 | 3 | 37 | 9 | 5 | 1 | 3 | |
| 1 | | | 5 | 6 | 38 | 13 | 10 | | 2 | 1 |
| | | | 3 | 3 | 39 | 14 | 11 | | 2 | 1 |
| | | | | | 40 | | | | | |
| | 1 | | 1 | 2 | 40 | 7 | 5 | | 1 | 1 |
| | | | 1 | 1 | 41 | 9 | 4 | | 2 | 2 |
| | 1 | 1 | 8 | 5 | 42 | 5 | 5 | | | |
| | | | 2 | 2 | 43 | 8 | 6 | 1 | | 1 |
| | | 1 | 1 | 1 | 44 | 3 | 1 | | 1 | 1 |
| | | | | | 45 | | | | | |
| | | 1 | 1 | 2 | 45 | 11 | 8 | | 1 | 2 |
| | | | 2 | 2 | 46 | 7 | 7 | | | |
| | | | 2 | 2 | 47 | 11 | 10 | | 1 | |
| | | | 1 | 1 | 48 | 8 | 2 | | 1 | |
| | | | | | 49 | 5 | 3 | | 1 | 1 |
| | | | | | 50 | | | | | |
| | 1 | | 1 | 2 | 50 | 14 | 10 | 1 | | 3 |
| | 1 | | | 1 | 51 | 4 | 3 | | 1 | |
| | | | | | 52 | 5 | 3 | | | |
| 1 | | | 1 | 2 | 53 | 5 | 4 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| | | | | | 54 | 1 | 1 | | | |
| | | | | | 55 | | | | | |
| 1 | | | | 1 | 55 | 2 | 2 | | | |
| | 1 | | | 1 | 56 | 6 | 4 | | | 2 |
| | 1 | | 1 | 2 | 57 | 3 | 1 | 1 | | 1 |
| | | | | | 58 | 4 | 3 | | | 1 |
| | | | | | 59 | 3 | 2 | | | 1 |
| | | | | | 60 | | | | | |
| 1 | | | | 1 | 62 | 1 | 1 | | | |
| 1 | | | | 1 | 63 | 2 | 2 | | | |
| | | | | | 64 | 1 | | | | 1 |
| | | | 1 | 1 | 65 | 2 | 2 | | | |
| | | | | | 66 | 1 | 1 | | | |
| | | | | | 69 | | | | | |
| | | | 1 | 1 | 70 | 1 | 1 | | | |
| | | | | | 72 | 1 | | | 1 | |
| | | | | | 80 | 1 | | | | 1 |
| | | | | | 81 | 1 | 1 | | | |

§ The educational condition of the convicts included in the above summary of those received during the year, in its relation to their industrial condition and in correlation to the offenses for which they were committed, will appear from the table below :

| EDUCATIONAL CONDITION OF CONVICTS. | | | READ, WRITE, AND CIPHER. | | | READ AND WRITE. | | | READ ONLY. | | | ILLITERATE. | | | |
|--|---------------|----------------------------|-------------------------------------|-----|----------------------------|-------------------------------------|---|----------------------------|-------------------------------------|---|----------------------------|-------------------------------------|---|----------------------------|-----------|
| INDUSTRIAL CONDITION OF CONVICTS..... | | | Trade and served apprenticeship. | | | Trade and served apprenticeship. | | | Trade and served apprenticeship. | | | Trade and served apprenticeship. | | | |
| | No. rec'd. | Trade but never served. | No trade. | | Trade but never served. | No trade. | | Trade but never served. | No trade. | | Trade but never served. | No trade. | | Trade but never served. | No trade. |
| Total..... | 280 | 25 | 95 | 114 | 1 | 2 | 7 | 5 | 11 | 2 | 2 | 16 | | | |
| Murder of the 1st degree..... | 2 | 1 | 1 | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Murder of the 2d degree..... | 4 | 1 | 3 | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Manslaughter..... | 3 | 2 | 1 | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Felonious Assaults..... | 11 | 1 | 3 | 5 | 1 | | | | | | | | | | |
| Robbery..... | 17 | 1 | 4 | 9 | | 1 | | | 1 | | | | | | |
| Rape..... | 6 | 3 | 1 | | | | | 1 | 1 | | | | | | |
| Attempt to rape..... | 10 | 2 | 3 | | | 1 | | | | | | | | 4 | |
| Abduction, exposing child..... | 3 | 2 | 1 | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Adultery..... | 7 | 1 | 2 | | | 1 | | | | 1 | | | | 2 | |
| Polygamy, bigamy..... | 6 | 2 | 1 | | | | | 1 | | | | | | | |
| Sodomy, seduction..... | 1 | | 1 | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Violation of sepulture..... | 1 | | 1 | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Incest..... | 1 | | | | | | | 1 | | | | | | | |
| Arson..... | 9 | 5 | 4 | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Burglary, burglary and larceny..... | 36 | 1 | 16 | 16 | | | | | 1 | | 1 | | 1 | | |
| Larceny, receiving stolen property.. | 126 | 16 | 42 | 48 | | 1 | 3 | | 6 | 1 | 1 | | 6 | | |
| False pretences..... | 6 | 1 | 3 | 2 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Forgery..... | 19 | 1 | 4 | 12 | 1 | | 1 | | | | | | | | |
| Counterfeiting..... | 6 | | 3 | 1 | | | | | 1 | | | | | 1 | |
| Perjury..... | 2 | | 1 | 1 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Prison breaking, resisting officers..... | 4 | | | 3 | | | | | 1 | | | | | | |

The educational condition of the convicts, included in the above summary, of those received during the three years, in its relation to their industrial condition and in correlation to the offenses for which they were committed, will appear from the table below:

| EDUCATIONAL CONDITION OF CONVICTS. | | | | READ, WRITE, AND CIPHER. | | | READ AND WRITE. | | | READ ONLY. | | | ILLITERATE. | | | |
|--|--|--|--|--------------------------|----------------------------------|-----------|-----------------|----------------------------------|-----------|------------|----------------------------------|-----------|-------------|----------------------------------|-----------|----|
| INDUSTRIAL CONDITION OF CONVICTS. | | | | No. rec'd. | Trade and served apprenticeship. | | | Trade and served apprenticeship. | | | Trade and served apprenticeship. | | | Trade and served apprenticeship. | | |
| | | | | | Trade but never served. | No trade. | | Trade but never served. | No trade. | | Trade but never served. | No trade. | | Trade but never served. | No trade. | |
| Total..... | | | | 904 | 71 | 251 | 385 | 6 | 12 | 33 | 1 | 11 | 68 | 3 | 12 | 51 |
| Murder of the 1st degree..... | | | | 8 | 1 | 2 | 3 | | | | | | 2 | | | |
| Murder of the 2d degree..... | | | | 15 | 2 | | 9 | | 1 | | | | 2 | | | 1 |
| Manslaughter..... | | | | 14 | | 4 | 7 | | | | | | 1 | | | 2 |
| Felonious assaults..... | | | | 85 | 3 | 10 | 15 | | 1 | | | | 2 | | 2 | |
| Robbery..... | | | | 83 | 1 | 8 | 16 | 1 | | 1 | | 1 | 3 | | | 2 |
| Rape..... | | | | 13 | 1 | 4 | 3 | | | | | 1 | 2 | | | |
| Attempt to rape..... | | | | 23 | | 3 | 10 | | 2 | | | | | | 1 | 7 |
| Abduction, exposing child..... | | | | 5 | | 2 | 3 | | | | | | | | | |
| Adultery..... | | | | 15 | 1 | 2 | 6 | | 1 | | | 1 | 1 | | | 3 |
| Polygamy, bigamy..... | | | | 12 | 4 | 3 | 3 | | | | | 1 | 1 | | | |
| Sodomy, seduction..... | | | | 4 | | | 3 | | | | | | | | | 1 |
| Violation of sepulture..... | | | | 1 | | | 1 | | | | | | | | | |
| Incest..... | | | | 8 | 1 | | 4 | | | | | 1 | | | | 1 |
| Arson..... | | | | 24 | | 10 | 8 | | | 1 | | | 2 | | | 3 |
| Burglary, burglary and larceny..... | | | | 160 | 10 | 51 | 63 | | 2 | 8 | | 4 | 13 | | 5 | 4 |
| Larceny, receiving stolen property..... | | | | 416 | 39 | 121 | 167 | 4 | 8 | 17 | 1 | 3 | 31 | 1 | 4 | 20 |
| False pretenses..... | | | | 18 | 2 | 9 | 6 | | | | | | 1 | | | |
| Conspiracy..... | | | | 1 | | 1 | | | | | | | | | | |
| Malicious trespass..... | | | | 2 | | | 2 | | | | | | | | | |
| Stealing from the mails..... | | | | 6 | | | 5 | | | | | | 1 | | | |
| Forgery..... | | | | 49 | 3 | 12 | 30 | 1 | | 2 | | | | | | 1 |
| Counterfeiting..... | | | | 30 | 2 | 7 | 8 | | 1 | | | | | 1 | | 1 |
| Perjury..... | | | | 8 | 1 | 1 | 5 | | | | | | 1 | | | |
| Prison breaking, resisting officers..... | | | | 14 | | 1 | 8 | | | | | | 3 | 1 | | 1 |

The following tabular statement gives the counties whence they were received, term of sentence, offenses, date of sentence and discharge of each under pardon, for the three years ending Sept. 30, 1880:

| | Number Pardoned. | Register Number of Convicts Pardoned. | COUNTY OR COURT. | TERM. | | CRIME. | DATE OF SENTENCE. | DATE OF DISCHARGE. | HOW PARDONED. | SEX. |
|-------|------------------|---------------------------------------|------------------|--------|---------|--|-------------------|--------------------|---------------|-------|
| | | | | Years. | Months. | | | | | |
| 1878. | 1 | 212 | Branch | 9 | .. | Rape | June 27, 1873 | Aug. 24, 1878 | By Governor | Male. |
| | 2 | 348 | Van Buren | 12 | .. | Manslaughter | May 14, 1874 | July 2, 1878 | " " | " |
| | 3 | 592 | Kent | 6 | .. | Burglary | M'ch 27, 1875 | M'ch 23, 1878 | " " | " |
| | 4 | 676 | Berrien | 5 | .. | Polygamy | June 24, 1875 | M'ch 20, 1878 | " " | " |
| | 5 | 819 | Jackson | 5 | .. | Forgery | Oct. 22, 1875 | Nov. 14, 1877 | " " | " |
| | 6 | 838 | Macomb | 3 | .. | Larceny | Nov. 11, 1875 | M'ch 8, 1878 | " " | " |
| | 7 | 885 | Calhoun | 4 | .. | Forgery | Dec. 27, 1875 | M'ch 7, 1878 | " " | " |
| | 8 | 939 | Lenawee | 3 | .. | Seduction | Feb. 11, 1876 | May 9, 1878 | " " | " |
| | 9 | 940 | R. C., Det. | 6 | .. | Breaking and entering a store in the night, etc. | Feb. 2, 1876 | Feb. 21, 1878 | " " | " |
| | 10 | 974 | Lake | 5 | .. | Assault with intent to commit rape | M'ch 7, 1876 | M'ch 28, 1878 | " " | " |
| | 11 | 1086 | U. S. E. Dist. | 3 | .. | Stealing letters from postoffice | June 15, 1876 | Dec. 15, 1877 | " President | " |
| | 12 | 1176 | R. C., Det. | 3 | .. | Burglary and larceny | Oct. 21, 1876 | M'ch 6, 1878 | " Governor | " |
| | 13 | 1188 | Washtenaw | 3 | .. | Forgery | Oct. 24, 1876 | Nov. 16, 1877 | " " | " |
| | 14 | 1542 | Shiawassee | 1 | .. | Breaking and entering a R. R. car with int't, etc. | Sept. 14, 1877 | July 22, 1878 | " " | " |
| | 15 | 1572 | Allegan | 1 | 6 | Grand larceny | Oct. 9, 1877 | July 22, 1878 | " " | " |
| | 16 | 1721 | Barry | 1 | .. | Resisting an officer | Feb. 7, 1878 | Aug. 24, 1878 | " " | " |
| 1879. | 17 | 25 | Muskegon | 30 | .. | Rape | Oct. 13, 1866 | May 1, 1879 | " " | " |
| | 18 | 219 | Houghton | 7 | .. | Aiding prisoners to escape | July 15, 1873 | Nov. 12, 1878 | " " | " |
| | 19 | 371 | Oakland | 7 | .. | Burglary and larceny | June 19, 1874 | July 17, 1879 | " " | " |
| | 20 | 456 | Berrien | 6 | .. | Burglary | Nov. 10, 1874 | Jan. 10, 1879 | " " | " |
| | 21 | 924 | R. C., Det. | 12 | .. | Burglary and larceny | Jan. 29, 1876 | Jan. 10, 1879 | " " | " |
| | 22 | 1195 | Isabella | 8 | .. | Rape | Nov. 2, 1876 | July 17, 1879 | " " | " |
| | 23 | 1433 | Ingham | 3 | .. | Larceny | June 9, 1877 | April 18, 1879 | " " | " |
| | 24 | 1445 | Mason | 3 | .. | Assault with intent to commit rape | June 16, 1877 | Nov. 19, 1878 | " " | " |
| | 25 | 1477 | Genesee | 4 | .. | Burglary | June 25, 1877 | Oct. 5, 1878 | " " | " |
| | 26 | 1561 | Livingston | 3 | .. | Forgery | Oct. 4, 1877 | April 29, 1879 | " " | " |
| | 27 | 1598 | Wayne | 3 | .. | Burglary and larceny | Oct. 15, 1877 | July 12, 1879 | " " | " |
| | 28 | 1674 | U. S. E. Dist. | 2 | .. | Stealing from the mails | Dec. 19, 1877 | Dec. 21, 1878 | " President | " |
| | 29 | 1684 | Genesee | 2 | .. | Setting fire to and burning 3 wheat stacks | Dec. 26, 1877 | July 17, 1879 | " Governor | " |
| | 30 | 1718 | Montcalm | 1 | 6 | Seduction | Jan. 30, 1878 | April 19, 1879 | " " | " |
| | 31 | 1819 | U. S. W. Dist. | 1 | .. | Stealing U. S. mail | June 4, 1878 | Nov. 20, 1878 | " President | " |
| | 32 | 1830 | U. S. W. Dist. | 1 | .. | Conspiracy | June 14, 1878 | M'ch 21, 1879 | " " | " |
| | 33 | 1842 | Washtenaw | 3 | .. | Larceny of a horse | June 25, 1878 | Sept. 5, 1879 | " Governor | " |
| 1880. | 34 | 1824 | Tuscola | 5 | .. | Assault with intent to commit rape | June 11, 1878 | Oct. 15, 1879 | " " | " |
| | 35 | 596 | Berrien | 6 | .. | Forgery | M'ch 29, 1875 | Nov. 27, 1879 | " " | " |
| | 36 | 188 | Calhoun | 15 | .. | Rape | May 6, 1873 | Dec. 10, 1879 | " " | " |
| | 37 | 1514 | St. Joseph | 5 | .. | Rape | Aug. 17, 1877 | Dec. 26, 1879 | " " | " |
| | 38 | 923 | R. C., Det. | 10 | .. | Manslaughter | Jan. 29, 1876 | Jan. 5, 1880 | " " | " |
| | 39 | 1341 | R. C., Det. | 10 | .. | Forgery | M'ch 2, 1877 | M'ch 12, 1880 | " " | " |
| | 40 | 269 | Marquette | 10 | .. | Attempt to kill | Nov. 22, 1873 | May 13, 1880 | " " | " |
| | 41 | 1167 | Houghton | 5 | .. | Rape | Sept. 30, 1876 | May 13, 1880 | " " | " |
| | 42 | 2051 | Lenawee | 2 | .. | Adultery | Jan. 28, 1879 | July 1, 1880 | " " | " |
| | 43 | 1950 | Tuscola | 2 | .. | Uttering forged paper | Nov. 12, 1878 | July 8, 1880 | " " | " |
| | 44 | 562 | Marquette | 7 | .. | Robbery | Feb. 26, 1875 | July 12, 1880 | " " | " |
| | 45 | 110 | R. C., Det. | 25 | .. | Murder of the 2d degree | Oct. 7, 1871 | Sept. 15, 1880 | " " | " |
| | 46 | 2054 | Branch | 2 | .. | Assault with intent to murder | Feb. 21, 1879 | Sept. 15, 1879 | " " | " |

PARDONS.

The following tabular statement gives the counties whence they were received, term of sentence, offenses, date of sentence and discharge of each under pardon, for the year ending Sept. 30, 1880:

| Number Pardoned. | Register Number of Convicts Pardoned. | COUNTY OR COURT. | TERM. | | CRIME. | DATE OF SENTENCE. | DATE OF DISCHARGE. | HOW PARDONED. | SEX. |
|------------------|---------------------------------------|------------------|--------|---------|---|-------------------|--------------------|---------------|-------|
| | | | Years. | Months. | | | | | |
| 1 | 1824 | Tuscola..... | 5 | .. | Assault with intent to com- mit rape | June 11, 1873 | Oct. 15, 1879 | By Governor | Male. |
| 2 | 596 | Berrien..... | 6 | .. | Forgery..... | M'ch 22, 1875 | Nov. 27, 1879 | " | " |
| 3 | 188 | Calhoun..... | 15 | .. | Rape | May 6, 1873 | Dec. 10, 1879 | " | " |
| 4 | 1514 | St. Joseph..... | 5 | .. | Rape | Aug. 17, 1877 | Dec. 26, 1879 | " | " |
| 5 | 923 | R. C., Det..... | 10 | .. | Manslaughter..... | Jan. 22, 1876 | Jan. 5, 1880 | " | " |
| 6 | 1241 | R. C., Det..... | 10 | .. | Forgery..... | M'ch 2, 1877 | M'ch 12, 1880 | " | " |
| 7 | 289 | Marquette..... | 10 | .. | Attempt to kill..... | Nov. 22, 1873 | May 13, 1880 | " | " |
| 8 | 1167 | Houghton | 5 | .. | Rape | Sept. 30, 1876 | May 13, 1880 | " | " |
| 9 | 2051 | Lenawee..... | 2 | .. | Adultery..... | Jan. 28, 1879 | July 1, 1880 | " | " |
| 10 | 1950 | Tuscola..... | 2 | .. | Uttering forged paper..... | Nov. 12, 1878 | July 8, 1880 | " | " |
| 11 | 562 | Marquette..... | 7 | .. | Robbery..... | Feb. 23, 1875 | July 12, 1880 | " | " |
| 12 | 110 | R. C., Det..... | 25 | .. | Murder of the 2d degree..... | Oct. 7, 1871 | Sept. 15, 1880 | " | " |
| 13 | 2064 | Branch..... | 2 | .. | Ass't with int'nt to murd'r | Feb. 21, 1879 | Sept. 15, 1879 | " | " |

In closing his report the Warden desires to express his obligations to his subordinate officers for their efficiency in the management of trusts imposed upon them, and for their general support in the execution of the duties of his position, and also to the board of inspectors his thanks for the courteous treatment received at their hands.

WILLIAM HUMPHREY.

ADDENDUM.

WARDEN'S OFFICE, }
March 25, 1881. }

While the foregoing has been in process of preparation and publication, a prison school has been established, and is now in encouraging operation. About five hundred and fifty convicts are regular attendants, and generally are making such progress in their studies as to show a healthy appreciation of the advantages to them of the school. The purpose, scope, and organization of the prison school are set forth in the following

CIRCULAR:

- I. A department of education is established in the Michigan State prison.
- II. Said department will, until otherwise ordered, be under the charge and supervision of Eugene M. Gardner, who shall have in his custody all prison property sup-

plied for use therein; shall propose all rules for the regulation of the internal concerns thereof, which rules, when approved by the Warden, shall govern all persons and in all matters within the scope of this department.

III. The principal work of this department will be the education of the convicts who may be, for the time being, inmates of this institution, and the Superintendent will be assisted in such work by the other officers of the institution as they may be detailed for such purpose.

IV. Officers detailed as assistant teachers will be required to use their best efforts for the advancement of the school. As an aid in this direction a teachers' class will be organized by the Superintendent, the sessions of which will be at such times and places as he may designate, and at each session of which all officers assigned as teachers will habitually attend.

V. The course of education established for the Prison school covers three years of study, of which the following is a

SCHEDULE.

Each year will be divided into Six Terms,—the Studies pursued as follows:

First Year.

FIRST TERM—October and November—Reading, Spelling, Numbers.

SECOND TERM—December and January—Reading, Spelling, Primary Geography, Writing, Arithmetic (as far as multiplication).

THIRD TERM—February and March—Reading, Spelling, Writing, Geography, Arithmetic (through Short Division).

FOURTH TERM—April and May—Reading, Spelling, Writing, Second Geography, Language Primer, Arithmetic (Long Division, Least Common Multiple, and Highest Common Divisor).

FIFTH TERM—June and July—Reading, Spelling, Writing, Second Geography, Language Primer, Arithmetic (through Fractions).

SIXTH TERM—August and September—General Review of the principles and rules of Reading, Arithmetic, Grammar; Exercise in Spelling and Writing, Geographical Review.

Second Year.

FIRST TERM—October and November—United States History and Spelling, Arithmetic (through Compound Numbers), Grammar, Third Geography.

SECOND TERM—December and January—United States History and Spelling, Arithmetic (through Percentage), Grammar, Third Geography.

THIRD TERM—February and March—United States History and Spelling, Book-keeping, Grammar, Third Geography.

FOURTH TERM—April and May—United States History and Spelling, Book-keeping, Grammar, Fifth Geography, Elements of Civil Government.

FIFTH TERM—June and July—United States History and Spelling, Book-keeping, Grammar, Fifth Geography, Elements Civil Government.

SIXTH TERM—August and September—United States History and Spelling, Book-keeping, Geography, Civil Government, Elements of Natural Philosophy.

Third Year.

FIRST TERM—October and November—Physiology and Hygiene, Civil Government, Fifth Geography, Natural Philosophy, Book-keeping.

SECOND TERM—December and January—Physiology and Hygiene, Fifth Geography, Arithmetic (resumed), Natural Philosophy, Mental or Moral Philosophy, Civil Government.

THIRD TERM—February and March—Physiology and Hygiene, Geography, Natural Philosophy, Mental Philosophy, Arithmetic (completed).

FOURTH TERM—April and May—Physiology and Hygiene, Geography, Natural Philosophy, Mental Philosophy, General Review of Arithmetic by problems.

FIFTH TERM—June and July—Physiology and Hygiene, Geography, Natural Philosophy, Moral Philosophy.

SIXTH TERM—August and September—Physiology and Hygiene, Geography, Natural Philosophy, Moral Philosophy.

VI. There will be a session of the school each week-day evening, and during the months of October, November, December, January, and February, each shall continue three hours, and during the other months, for such time as shall be hereafter determined.

MICHIGAN STATE PRISON, }
November 26, 1880. }

WM. HUMPHREY, Warden.

The chapel is used as a school room, and the most is made of its capacity; but, except the lower classes which recite each evening, it is found impossible to get through with the classes oftener than once in two weeks. While, under the present limited amount of room available for school purposes, the benefit to the convict is marked, very much better results could be reached with the same corps of instructors if the prison were furnished with a building properly divided and furnished for educational purposes.

There is a space between the east end of the east wing of the prison and the east wall, covering about one hundred and thirty-five feet by sixty-four feet. If this space could be built up it would furnish such school rooms, and would add to the efficiency and benefits of the school.

Should this space be built up, it would, in addition to such school facilities, furnish a much-needed cellar for safe storage of the supplies which must be purchased during the fall months for the winter supply of convict rations. It would also afford, on the first floor, a store-house for general supplies necessary to have on hand, but for the storage of which there is now no secure place about the prison premises.

In such a building the school rooms would be on the second floor, with access directly from the east wing of the prison.

Attention is also called to the condition of the trip-hammer shop. The nucleus of this shop was built in the early days of the prison. Ells and wings and lean-tos have been added to the original building until it now covers a plat of one hundred and seventy feet by one hundred feet. The walls are not strong enough to support much longer the great spread of roof required to cover the space they inclose. The shop must of necessity be rebuilt soon, and good policy and safety from accident and resulting damages would seem to require of the legislature an appropriation for the purpose of rebuilding it in a thorough and substantial manner.

WM. HUMPHREY.

CHAPLAIN'S REPORT.

To the Board of Inspectors Michigan State Prison:

GENTLEMEN:—The following is my report for the year ending September 30, 1880:

STATISTICS.

RELIGIOUS MEETINGS.

| | |
|--------------------------------------|-----|
| Lord's day—regular services | 52 |
| Sermons by Chaplain | 47 |
| Sermons by others..... | 5 |
| Prayer and conference meetings | 165 |

OTHER MEETINGS.

| | |
|--------------------------|-----|
| Teachers' meetings | 52 |
| Holiday exercises | 4 |
| Total..... | 325 |

SUNDAY SCHOOL.

| | |
|---------------------------------|-----|
| Number of sessions | 52 |
| Number of classes | 22 |
| Average number of scholars..... | 158 |

THE SCHOOL.

| | |
|-----------------------------------|----|
| Reading and spelling classes..... | 5 |
| Average number of scholars | 23 |
| Arithmetic classes..... | 3 |
| Average number of scholars..... | 22 |
| Writing classes..... | 1 |
| Number of scholars..... | 21 |

BIBLE STUDY.

| | |
|---------------------------------|----|
| Number of classes | 13 |
| Average number of scholars.. .. | 95 |

LIBRARY.

| | |
|------------------------------------|-------|
| Number of circulating volumes..... | 2,122 |
| “ school books..... | 353 |
| “ bibles and testaments..... | 817 |
| “ prayer books..... | 105 |
| “ hymn and tune books..... | 780 |

READING FOR LIFE MEN.

| | |
|--|---------|
| Contributions to fund for purchase of papers for life men..... | \$16 71 |
| Balance from last year..... | 2 62 |
| Total..... | \$19 33 |
| Expended during the year..... | 11 60 |
| Balance on hand at close of present year..... | \$7 73 |

CONVICT CORRESPONDENCE.

| | |
|---|--------|
| Number of letters mailed..... | 9,203 |
| Greatest number per month..... | 1,070 |
| Least number per month..... | 565 |
| Average number per month..... | 767 |
| Number letters delivered..... | 12,228 |
| Greatest number delivered per month..... | 1,474 |
| Least number delivered per month..... | 768 |
| Average numbered delivered per month..... | 1,019 |

Letters Retained.

| | |
|--------------------------|-----|
| Going out of prison..... | 296 |
| Coming into prison..... | 285 |
| Total retained..... | 581 |

| | |
|---|--------|
| Number written and copied on convict business..... | 303 |
| Number of letters of inquiry answered and copied..... | 110 |
| Average of letters written and mailed per man..... | 11.3 |
| Average received and delivered per man..... | 15.1 |
| Total mailed and delivered..... | 21,844 |
| Total average mailed and delivered per man..... | 26 |
| Total of all letters handled during the year..... | 23,532 |
| Total average per man..... | 28 |

VISITS AND CALLS.

| | |
|--------------------------|-------|
| To hospital—regular..... | 211 |
| Special interviews..... | 1,886 |
| Visits to asylum..... | 26 |

The items given above may seem to be few, but they present the legitimate duties and services of the chaplaincy. And to have made them more specific, if nothing more were introduced, might look like an effort to magnify personal devotion to official duties.

The time, and the object of visits to the asylum, the hospital, the solitary, and the cells might have been specified; figures might show the number of prayers offered to God in our meetings, and the number of men by whom they were presented; figures could have shown how many men have confessed Christ to be the only redeemer of the soul; figures could have shown how many times I have been called before God in supplication for strength to overcome manifest or covert opposition to the gospel of Christ and the salvation of God. But the showing would have been quite unsatisfactory, and vain.

The gospel work of the prison has been much the same the past year as it

was the year previous. There has been a working spirit and a redeeming power manifestly present in all the religious meetings held in the prison during the year. It is evident the gospel and the grace of God have established their mission, and are dispensing their gifts of rescue, and of life, in the prison.

There are seven religious meetings now held each week with the convicts, one chapel service, one teachers' meeting, one bible school, and four prayer and conference meetings. These meetings are all pleasant and harmonious, and they are evidently aggressive; and it is an elevating pleasure to witness the humble, but intelligent, decisive, and redeeming gospel work done by the prisoners themselves on those occasions. Precious meetings they are, and fruitful in good results.

I regret very greatly I am doing other work, so far as to limit the time and the preparation due to those meetings, and to other gospel service—service requisite to the conversion of souls; service which might be well applied in support of the general effort for the recovery of the largest number of men.

The "other work" referred to was never imposed upon me. It came unsought, and gradually into my hands, and grew there, as business grows—it enlarged naturally, as all my work and duties have increased. That "work" may always be done with good results. Its indirect financial returns alone cannot fail to exceed its cost. But it makes my duties too heavy for me to carry further successfully. It would be a good thing done for the chaplaincy of the prison if that work were at once and permanently separated from it. Not that I wish my labor less, but that I might employ all my time where the results will be more beneficial to the prisoners, and more remunerative to the State.

Convict correspondence, as shown in this report, is nearly the same as shown by the immediately preceding, one point only inviting special notice, viz.: This report presents less than one-half the number of retained letters than that of the report of eighteen hundred and seventy-nine presented, showing a gratifying improvement in the matter of the letters written, a better selection of correspondents addressed, and in the motives prompting the correspondence. One letter per month for each man is still the undisturbed rule. This rule has been and may again be thought too liberal for men under punishment, but it cannot be so regarded if our State is to be progressive and humane in the care of its prisons, and reasonably concerned for the recovery of their populations. The rule is none too tolerant if we would give to those men who may be imprisoned, for the time being, some aid in keeping themselves alive to the amenities, to the virtues, and to the hopes of domestic and of social life; none too charitable, if we would have enlightened care and christian feelings influence the current history of our prison. The care of this correspondence is an onerous one, no part of which is a desirable task; but its care can be undertaken and endured through an industrious compassion on the restive, the anxious, and on them who are out of the way, and on them also whose domestic trials are verily distressing, and on them whose business prospects are simply disastrous. In such cases, and in others, a letter helps a man beyond its cost; and it helps the prison more than it helps the man, whether he writes or receives the letter. Through a desire to save something for the man at home, or, if nothing is left there, among other friends who prove themselves better than none, one can be willing to protect this way of comfort, relief, and assistance. Seventy-two and nine-tenths per day have been the average for the past year, and those letters have evidently been the greatest source of consolation, support, and relief to which the prisoners have been admitted.

THE PRISON SCHOOL

has been much the same the past year as it was the immediately preceding; and there is nothing in connection with the school which could elicit special remark, except the increasing prospect of the establishing of a regular and successful school in the prison.

THE CONVICT LIBRARY

shows no increase over the number of volumes reported last year. But, as a collection of reading matter, it has improved, and will continue to improve in literature, in science, etc.

NEWSPAPERS AND PERIODICALS.

The prisoners are permitted to subscribe for the weekly and the monthly issues of the press, subject to official control; but no political or religious discrimination is permitted to disturb a man's civic position, or his ecclesiastical preferences. The sporting, funny, story-telling papers, however sought or chosen, are rejected, and so are dime and nickel novels, etc.

PRISON REFORM

has not been more than *referred* to in my previous reports, and *need* not be in this one. "Reform" is a popular "prison" theme, and its popularity has served one practical purpose: it has stimulated the sale of paper, and it may be enough has been said on the subject. I confess the expression "Prison Reform" seems vague to me. Does anybody know what is meant by those words, "Prison reform?" Do they mean change or progress,—or both? do those words mean active, practical business; if so, what, where, who, how? If the prison,—the *place* of incarceration, is to be reformed, what is to be done? If officers and employes are meant, what is to be done? Or, if prisoners are in mind, what, then, is to be done? If the term in question has a tangible interpretation, if it has any fair, practical place or application "inside the walls," all should be included, and be kept always under the process. But if, as may be supposed from public attitude and popular expression in this respect, convicts only have been in mind when prison reform has been written about, then we have the question, who is to reform the prisoners; and the further question, *how* is that work to be done?

As for the first question, "who," why, manifestly, and of necessity those, and *all* those who have the care of them,—and those men *only*, or so nearly so as to exclude all lasting exceptions,—because those men only have daily and effective contact and intercourse with the men, in the shops and in the cells, or in the Bible school, the chapel, and in the prayer room. It is their intelligence, their spirit, and their example which should be the guide and the inciting inspiration of convict prison life. Thus is the question answered as to "who" must reform convicts.

As to *how* those officers and employes shall reform prisoners, it is evident at once their available means are their intelligence, their spirit, and their example. If intelligence, habits and morals be objects of advancement, or of correction, in the criminal, those having the care of them should be men of intelligence, of good example, and of good morals, and as far as may be persons of positive experience in all those things in which the men in their care need advancing or correcting.

But, having spoken with all possible effective care on this question, there is

still the unanswerable conviction that each criminal needs most, and needs first, a renewing of heart, and a resulting gospel life.

I feel a commanding hesitation in following this thought further at present, and while there cannot be a doubt the gospel of Christ furnishes the best ground on which to work for the recovery of fallen and imprisoned men, I do not wish to say more in support of that view to-day. Nor do I wish to say anything now of the application of the principles of the gospel in the matter of prison appointments. Such an immediate and sterling application of those principles would be, unfortunately for to-day, premature.

In closing this report it is only right, and it gives me great pleasure, to express my gratitude to the Board of Inspectors, and to each of you, gentlemen, for the assistance, the forbearance, and the appreciation I have received. And it is an equal pleasure to refer to the attitude of the Warden and of the Deputy Warden, and of each officer of the prison, toward me and toward my work during the past year.

GEO. H. HICKOX,
Chaplain.

PHYSICIAN'S REPORT.

MICHIGAN STATE PRISON,
RESIDENT PHYSICIAN'S OFFICE,
September 30, 1880. }

To the Honorable Board of Inspectors:

GENTLEMEN:—The following is the report of the resident physician:

THE YEAR.

The prevailing type of the diseases observed during the year has not differed very markedly from those existing outside. While during the winter epidemics of diphtheria and other throat and lung affections were appearing everywhere through the State, an influenza quite severe and widely spread through the prison was inside. The predominant form was a very severe bronchitis, accompanied with high fever, a soreness of chest, and cough, the worst cases generally losing from two days to a week, while the average was about a day and a half for the total number during the year, or 1,394 cases and 2,197 days lost. The disease was at its height in January, February, and March, but several cases of a more chronic nature continued, and hence the much larger proportion of time lost to the number of cases which is observed in the rest of the year. During the same time also that the large increase in the cases of bronchitis occurred, quite a number of cases—153 in all—were treated for tonsillitis. This disease, which has been so prevalent during the last two winters, must be very closely allied to diphtheria. It generally begins with a chill, pains all over the body, fever, and inflammation and swelling of the tonsils, without, however, resulting in any abscess, sometimes with apparent patches of membrane on the tonsils, but more often not, and lasting from three to six days. The men were allowed to wear their beards during the winter, with the hope of averting, in a measure, some of the usual sore throats and colds, but it seemed to have no perceptible effect in checking the disease whatever, showing it was atmospheric or endemic influence more than any exposure that caused the trouble. During the summer months the amount of bowel complaints was very small and demands no mention. For two years now we have had unusual freedom from summer complaints, and I hardly know to what to ascribe it unless it is the great care in feeding the men, and to one other cause, if it be one—the use of milk as an article of diet, as has been done for the past two years. Thus far it has been a perfect success in every way, and I trust it will continue. There were about the usual number of cases of intermittent fever this year, but the disease was more unyielding to treatment, and more debilitating than I have ever observed it before. While last year 309 cases lost 777 days, or 2.5 days to each case, this year 340 cases lost 1,127 or 3.3 days to each case. The severe cases all occurred during the summer months, when in June 36 cases lost 136 days, in July 36 cases 208 days, in August 30 cases 124 days. The same experience was expressed to me by physicians in practice outside, hence there is no particular cause within the prison to which to attribute it. For simple purpose of comparison, I append a small table showing the number of days lost in the last two years by the most common diseases in the prison:

| DISEASES. | 1879. | | 1880. | |
|--------------------------------|--------|------------|--------|------------|
| | Cases. | Days Lost. | Cases. | Days Lost. |
| Intermittent fever | 309 | 777 | 340 | 1,127 |
| Diarrhoea | 242 | 383 | 331 | 425 |
| Bronchitis | 1,299 | 492 | 1,394 | 2,197 |
| Tonsillitis | 144 | 169 | 153 | 120 |
| Rheumatism | 448 | 1,329 | 765 | 1,233 |
| Dyspepsia (bilioousness) | 660 | 555 | 445 | 728 |

I have referred in detail above to most of them, and more complete data in regard to their monthly prevalence, and also the statistics of the other complaints observed during the year, will be found in the large table numbered 1 in the appendix.

• For the first time during my service we have been visited by an epidemic of a contagious disease. On the 18th day of March No. 2349—from U. S. court at Grand Rapids, brought by the U. S. Marshal of West. district March 6th, 1880,—was taken to the hospital broken out with measles. Within the next few days twenty-three others came down with it, and it seemed at one time as though the disease would assume formidable proportions, but very happily it subsided with no serious results beyond the interference with the work and the loss of 349 days' labor to the prison. Below is a condensed table giving the history of each case, with the time lost.

RELATIVE TO 24 CASES OF MEASLES.

| REGISTER NUMBERS. | DATE OF ATTACK. | DATE OF RECOVERY. | DURATION OF SICKNESS. | SEQUELÆ. |
|----------------------|-----------------|-------------------|-----------------------|---|
| 2349 | March 18, 1880 | April 12, 1880 | 25 | Ophthalmia. |
| 1873 | " 29, " | " 19, " | 20½ | |
| 2335 | " 30, " | " 9, " | 10 | |
| 2344 | " 31, " | " 12, " | 11½ | Chronic bronchitis. |
| 2056 | " 31, " | " 17, " | 16½ | |
| 1820 | April 1, " | " 16, " | 15½ | |
| 1461 | " 1, " | " 13, " | 11½ | Suppurative inflammation of middle ear. |
| 2168 | " 1, " | " 14, " | 13 | |
| 1013 | " 5, " | " 26, " | 21 | |
| 2231 | " 6, " | " 23, " | 16 | Chronic bronchitis. |
| 491 | " 6, " | " 19, " | 13 | |
| 2094 | " 8, " | " 21, " | 12½ | |
| 776 | " 9, " | " 21, " | 12 | Suppurative inflammation of middle ear. |
| 1181 | " 9, " | " 26, " | 16½ | |
| 2220 | " 9, " | " 21, " | 12 | |
| 1971 | " 10, " | " 30, " | 20½ | Suppurative inflammation of middle ear. |
| 2177 | " 12, " | " 26, " | 13 | |
| 2230 | " 12, " | " 22, " | 9½ | Ophthalmia. |
| 972 | " 12, " | " 26, " | 14 | |
| 742 | " 12, " | " 26, " | 14 | |
| 1311 | " 14, " | " 31, " | 17 | |
| 1795 | " 14, " | " 22, " | 8 | |
| 2159 | " 14, " | " 30, " | 17 | |
| 2269 | " 14, " | " 24, " | 9½ | |
| Total days lost..... | | | 349 | |

It would seem that there was some room for censure in the matter against the authorities who brought the first patient to the prison. The disease was prevailing in Grand Rapids jail at the time and an effort was made, I understand, to remove the prisoner to Kalamazoo, but they would not admit him. Nothing was said on his arrival here, and it was not until some days afterwards that it was discovered. No one unfamiliar with prison life can realize the danger and trouble which in a dense population is caused by any contagious disease. Officers of the law should be the last to menace such an institution as this.

TABLES.

Before making any direct reference to the statistics which have been compiled from the records of the office, I wish to make a few remarks upon the general system of our prison labor and government. I do this for persons unfamiliar with the institution, who cannot readily understand why so many thousands appear as *unfit for duty*, an amount apparently exceeding any other prison, and seemingly quite out of proportion to our population.

This prison, it is well known, is managed upon the contract system: that is, an agreement is entered into between the State and the contractor, by which the State binds itself to furnish a certain number of *able-bodied men* to labor an average of ten hours a day for the year. These men are furnished the contracts, and in nearly every class of work in the prison, an amount of work is measured out for each man for a day's labor,—a stint which he can easily perform,—in the majority of the shops it is completed two hours before bell time at night, and in the busy season nearly all the men have the privilege of doing over-work and earning wages at the same rate which the employer pays the State for their services. Now, what I desire particularly to call attention to is, that the men must perform an able-bodied man's work, and his failure to do so entails a report bringing him some penalty—generally the loss of some of his good time. At sick call in the morning, a great many cases come up where I am not sure the convict is telling the truth about his illness, but I must decide for him between the shop and the cell. I know if he fails in his work, both the man and the contractor suffer, the man is charged up to the contract if he remains in the shop, and that compels the employer to protect his interests, and I realize the injustice of compelling the man to work while he is unfit, and the consequence is, I give him the benefit of the doubt, and wait for further developments in his case. Then again, a slight indisposition,—a headache, some mild rheumatic trouble, a sprain or cut, which on the outside would not deter a man from work, is brought up here as an excuse against trying to do a hard day's task, requiring busy labor, and where others are dependent on a proper amount of work. In convalescence also, the man may be comparatively well and not be able to perform his task, and I am obliged to excuse him until his full strength has returned. When it is remembered that every such instance has to be attended to in this office, that not as formerly, when any keeper or foreman, the deputy, hall-master, or warden would excuse a man, and no record be kept of it, but that every man must be accounted for in the prison, and his fitness for work decided upon by me, some idea may be formed of the perplexities and difficulties of this part of prison management. The *half-time* column in the tables shows one way of bridging over the matter in some instances, although when the men work in teams and at machines, it is impossible to carry it out, and some of the contractors object entirely to receiving men on half time, both on account of its being difficult to find

proper work, and also for the effect upon other men. I have tried, however, to exercise the utmost caution in the matter, and only allow such men out whom I thought absolutely needed it, in many instances preferring to excuse them for all day rather than send them out on half time, even at their request. With these explanations it will not be difficult, I think, to estimate at its true value, the relative importance of my unfit for duty tables as an index of the real hygienic condition of the prison.

SICK CALL.

My daily duties begin in the morning when the men leave the dining room for work. The regular sick call then takes place, to which every convict who requests it is permitted to go. During the year the total number who attended was 15,527, an average of nearly fifty each morning. The following table shows the monthly attendance, and also indicates very accurately the relative amount of sickness for each month:

| | | |
|----------------------|-------|-------|
| October, 1879 | 963 | calls |
| November, 1879..... | 967 | " |
| December, 1879..... | 1,320 | " |
| January, 1880..... | 1,468 | " |
| February, 1880..... | 1,945 | " |
| March, 1880..... | 1,727 | " |
| April, 1880..... | 1,365 | " |
| May, 1880..... | 1,227 | " |
| June, 1880..... | 1,108 | " |
| July, 1880..... | 1,242 | " |
| August, 1880..... | 1,178 | " |
| September, 1880..... | 1,017 | " |

The winter and spring months appear as the most sickly, and such has been the case for each year of my service here, although the summer this year has been healthier than some previous ones. It has been my experience that the most frequent attendants in the morning were the younger convicts, and those who have only been in prison a short time. This class constitute the larger majority of the prison number, but still the old-timers and second and third-termers seldom come near, except in rare instances. They seem to plunge into prison life with the determination to work through and get out in the shortest time and the least trouble possible, and, as they generally go back into their old shops, their trained labor and steady purpose make them the most valuable to the contract of any in prison.

UNFIT FOR DUTY.

The number of days lost which appears in the different tables as unfit for duty shows a slight increase over last year amounting to a little over one per cent. A brief summary of the last four years is here given, showing the whole number of days spent in prison, the total number of days lost, and under what class it was lost:

| YEARS. | Average daily number employed. | Where employed. | Whole No. of days spent in Prison. | Days lost. | By Sick-ness. | By Wounds and Injuries. | By Aged and Infirm. | By other Causes. | By Insane. | Per Ct. of time lost. |
|-----------|--------------------------------|-----------------|------------------------------------|------------|---------------|-------------------------|---------------------|------------------|------------|-----------------------|
| 1877..... | 870.90..... | Contract.. | 230,699 | 8,310 | 6,197 | 2,016 | 44 | 6 | 47 | 3.60 |
| | | State..... | 87,186 | 11,837 | 3,530 | 1,282 | 2,517 | 139 | 4,319 | 13.57 |
| | | Total..... | 317,885 | 20,147 | 9,727 | 3,298 | 2,561 | 145 | 4,366 | 6.33 |
| 1878..... | 808.77..... | Contract.. | 196,317 | 6,151 | 5,410 | 653 | 8 | 65 | 10 | 3.14 |
| | | State..... | 93,887 | 9,145 | 3,932 | 229 | 1,118 | 161 | 3,635 | 9.24 |
| | | Total..... | 290,204 | 15,296 | 9,342 | 882 | 1,126 | 226 | 3,645 | 5.19 |
| 1879..... | 791.50..... | Contract.. | 203,007 | 6,461 | 5,659 | 517 | ----- | 131 | 104 | 3.18 |
| | | State..... | 85,891 | 8,785 | 4,942 | 441 | ----- | 398 | 3,004 | 10.21 |
| | | Total..... | 288,898 | 15,246 | 10,601 | 958 | ----- | 529 | 3,108 | 5.27 |
| 1880..... | 810.50..... | Contract.. | 213,702 | 9,379 | 7,995 | 866 | 59 | 196 | 263 | 4.53 |
| | | State..... | 81,943 | 10,506 | 5,324 | 132 | 572 | 360 | 4,128 | 12.52 |
| | | Total..... | 295,645 | 19,885 | 13,319 | 998 | 631 | 556 | 4,391 | 6.68 |

I have in previous reports shown the number of men who lost this time, and the amount lost. I repeat the last two years in connection with the same table this year.

| YEARS. | Total No. of Con- victs Confined During Year. | No. who received Treatment. | Number who lost Time during Treatment. | MEMORANDA OF DISEASE. | | | | | |
|-----------|---|-----------------------------|--|-----------------------|------------------------|------------------|---------------|---------|--|
| | | | | Sickness. | Wounds and In- juries. | Aged and Infirm. | Other Causes. | Insane. | |
| 1879..... | 1,074 | 918 | 583 | 509 | 105 | ----- | 46 | 18 | |
| 1880..... | 1,056 | 947 | 651 | 578 | 90 | 5 | 52 | 26 | |

The following summary also shows another classification, giving more clearly an idea of the proportion of those sick and losing time to the whole population :

| Number who lost Time. | LENGTH OF TIME LOST. | | Whole No. of Days Lost. |
|-----------------------|----------------------------------|--|-------------------------|
| | | | |
| 300 | Five days or less..... | | 1,292 |
| 213 | From five to twenty days..... | | 2,481 |
| 27 | From twenty to thirty days..... | | 831 |
| 39 | From one to two months..... | | 2,047 |
| 36 | From two to four months..... | | 3,182 |
| 11 | From four to six months..... | | 1,581 |
| 7 | From six to eight months..... | | 2,448 |
| 5 | From eight to eleven months..... | | 1,255 |
| 13 | One year..... | | 4,758 |
| 651 | TOTAL..... | | 19,885 |

A complete summary of all these details is given in table No. 1 in the appendix. In this it is aimed to represent the comparative healthfulness of the

different contracts. The cooper shop this year has been quite unhealthy, the sick rate appearing as 6.83 to the total number of days spent in prison, against 4.14 per cent last year. To what special cause this has been due it would be hard to determine; as I have alluded to elsewhere, the year has been more sickly than for some time previous, and the apparent increase in this contract may be accidental.

The most sickly months were October and April, as shown by the following statement, giving the days lost by sickness on this contract for each month in the year:

| | Days Lost. | | Days Lost. |
|---------------------|------------|----------------------|------------|
| October, 1879..... | 250 | April, 1880..... | 203 |
| November, 1879..... | 162 | May, 1880..... | 34 |
| December, 1879..... | 175 | June, 1880..... | 57 |
| January, 1880..... | 169 | July, 1880..... | 37 |
| February, 1880..... | 162 | August, 1880..... | 40 |
| March, 1880..... | 169 | September, 1880..... | 95 |

I know no reason why the shop or employment should be unhealthy, and last year we had no trouble whatever, but this year a great deal of the intermittent fever was from this contract. The large vats for soaking hoops are placed close to the building, and the decomposition and effluvia arising from them is very offensive, and must be injurious. If these were removed, or if more room was provided for the air to circulate around them, I think there would be a great improvement in the condition of the shop. For comparing the monthly sick-rate of the prison, the following summary of the past three years is given below:

| MONTHS. | 1878. | 1879. | 1880. |
|----------------|------------------------|------------------------|------------------------|
| | Days Lost by Sickness. | Days Lost by Sickness. | Days Lost by Sickness. |
| October..... | 396 | 738 | 1,056 |
| November..... | 550 | 795 | 868 |
| December..... | 561 | 781 | 1,017 |
| January..... | 687 | 817 | 1,035 |
| February..... | 808 | 768 | 1,388 |
| March..... | 873 | 834 | 1,334 |
| April..... | 821 | 1,004 | 1,608 |
| May..... | 1,024 | 971 | 1,249 |
| June..... | 962 | 778 | 959 |
| July..... | 916 | 986 | 1,203 |
| August..... | 1,099 | 1,086 | 918 |
| September..... | 695 | 1,043 | 684 |
| Total..... | 9,392 | 10,601 | 13,319 |

MORTALITY.

There were five deaths in the prison during the year, one of which was from suicide, the victim being an insane man in the asylum, who had been insane previous to his conviction. Of the other four, the case of consumption was a mulatto from the cooper shop, and the duration of his sickness was seventy

days. The case of pneumonia was a young man here on his second term, who had worked in the polishing shop his first term and during part of his second, but on account of his health was transferred to the handle department. His vitality was very low, and though the disease was not very severe, he showed no power to rally, and succumbed on the seventeenth day of his illness. The old colored man, No. 1826, who died from general debility, had been sick several months; chronic rheumatism, inflammation of the bladder, bed sores, and abscesses, all had a share in producing his death. The old age of the patient who died of erysipelas—over seventy—explains his sudden death; he was only sick three days, and the disease was very virulent. The case of No. 1341, who was pardoned about five weeks before his death, was of long duration, having existed for years before his sentence to the prison. The complete table appears as No. 3 in appendix. I wish to call your attention to a summary of the mortality tables for the past five years, and particularly to the small number who have been pardoned for the last two years. It is a common insinuation that many men get out by pretending illness and creating sympathy, and I offer the above both as a refutation of such statements and as a contrast with the death rate of some former years. The normal death rate of cities is assumed to average about seventeen per thousand per annum. Our prison death rate, including all who have been pardoned on account of sickness, has only been 3.82 per thousand for five years.

| YEARS. | Whole No. Confined. | No. who Died in Prison. | No. Pardoned on account of Sickness. | No. Died after Expiration of Sentence. | Mortality Ratio. |
|----------------------------|---------------------|-------------------------|--------------------------------------|--|------------------|
| 1876..... | 1,153 | 7 | 9 | 2 | 15.61 |
| 1877..... | 1,244 | 4 | 3 | ..... | 5.62 |
| 1878..... | 1,156 | 6 | 2 | ..... | 6.92 |
| 1879..... | 1,074 | 6 | 1 | ..... | 6.51 |
| 1880..... | 1,056 | 5 | 2 | ..... | 6.62 |
| Total..... | 2,460 | 28 | 17 | 2 | 19.10 |
| Average of five years..... | | | | | 3.82 |

INSANE.

The number of convicts treated as insane was twenty-six, over two per cent of the 1,074 confined during the year,—and the amount of time lost was 4,391 days, or 22.09 per cent of the whole time lost in the prison. The excess over last year in the number treated has not really been due to any alarming increase in the amount of insanity. There has always been a few men here who, though exhibiting at times slight aberrations of intellect, have yet been able and willing to work, and by a little indulgence have been kept quiet and harmless. But occasionally their delusions would master them, and a short outbreak would occur that would sometimes last for a day or two, when they would be incapacitated from work. There are in the list given below several who have only lost a few days in the year, and yet they have been partially deranged the whole time. In former years I have not always carried these men as insane when they came in for a day or so—perhaps in some instances I have not been sure of their condition—but this year I have kept an accurate ac-

count of their case, and have considered them insane, and carried them as such when they have shown the symptoms and behavior which belong to that disease. Below is a complete list of each case treated during the year. It includes one or two whose insanity may be feigned, and I have alluded to such in the remarks. Nearly all, however, were examined by Dr. Palmer of the State asylum at Kalamazoo, in accordance with the statute law, and their condition certified to by him and the prison physician, and presented to the notice of the warden.

| Register Number. | Age. | Sentence. | Days lost. | REMARKS. |
|------------------|-------|-------------|------------|---|
| 1 | 63 | Life | 366 | Insane during his whole sentence, over 30 years; is harmless. |
| 21 | 50 | Life | 366 | Insane during his sentence; harmless and fair intelligence. |
| 52 | 39 | 15 years. | 296 | Become insane in past few months; not very easily cared for; was quite intelligent. |
| 63 | 40 | 15 " | 92 | Has had violent outbreaks for years; was so before sentence, which was for murder; committed suicide. |
| 155 | 40 | Life | 366 | Been insane a long time; at times very violent; came for murder. |
| 195 | ----- | ----- | 366 | Sentence indefinite on account of insanity; is very dangerous at times. |
| 241 | 32 | 10 years. | 152 | Attack was very sudden and violent; was never dangerous; recovered. |
| 490 | ----- | 7½ " | 366 | Came for attempt to kill; violent temper; became nearly imbecile from self-abuse. |
| 823 | 60 | Life | 132 | Never positive about disease; may have been feigning; escaped twice. |
| 884 | 33 | 15 years. | 55 | Light attacks; mild delusions and deepest melancholia. |
| 966 | ----- | 5 " | 30 | Very vicious when sane or insane; tried to kill keeper. |
| 1079 | 28 | 6 " | 234 | Mild; was always hearing spirits talk to him. |
| 1121 | 39 | 5 " | 61 | Mild; thought keepers came in cell nights, etc. |
| 1253 | 36 | 5 " | 366 | Violent and dangerous; sixth term here; very ignorant and brutal. |
| 1454 | 30 | 7 " | 366 | Violent; low intelligence; showed insanity since he came here. |
| 1552 | 31 | Life | 1 | Very mild; has attacks of sleeplessness for several days, and then deranged. |
| 1655 | 50 | 3 years. | 112 | Has temporary attacks; has a depression of skull, caused by injury. |
| 1709 | 24 | 3 " | 9 | Mild and quiet; occasionally tears up clothes. |
| 1754 | 28 | 5 " | 74 | Has a devotional form; has visions; worse at times. |
| 1915 | 40 | 7 " | 89 | Questionable. |
| 1940 | 19 | 3 " | 366 | Low intelligence; almost as much idiocy as insanity. |
| 2021 | 28 | 5 " | 6 | Had one or two very mild attacks, lasting a few days. |
| 2190 | 36 | 4 11-12" | 81 | Mild; mind still unsettled. |
| 2240 | 25 | 1 " | 48 | Mild; very devotional melancholy; jumped out of 2nd story window; low intelligence. |
| 2366 | 29 | 4 " | 10 | Questionable. |
| 2369 | 29 | 2 " | 31 | Questionable. |
| 26 | ----- | Total | 4,391 | |

EXAMINATION RECORD.

The 279 convicts received during the year by sentence completes now a total of 1,474 which have been entered on the examination record since April 1, 1876. The physical characteristics of these, along with the statements concerning their condition on entering the prison, their inherited tendencies, and their freedom or not from venereal diseases, etc., are all summarized and averaged in the short table below. The value of these accumulated measurements increases year by year, as larger and fuller resources enable us to deduce from them the great law of averages. They are, perhaps, but a small addition to the great mass of material which is now everywhere being gathered up, and that become the study of the ethnologist and the philosopher; but I offer them with the simple assurance of their reliability, and the trust that they will some time receive their proper attention.

| No. received. | White. | Black. | Mulatto. | Average Age. | | Average Height. | Average Inspirat'n. | Average Expiration. | Father's Health. | Father Unhe'ly. | Mother's Health. | Mother Unhe'ly. | PHYSICAL CONDITION. | | | Average Weight. |
|---------------|--------|--------|----------|--------------|------|-----------------|---------------------|---------------------|------------------|-----------------|------------------|-----------------|---------------------|-------|-------|-----------------|
| | | | | yr. | mos. | inches | inches | inches | | | | | Good. | Fair. | Poor. | |
| 1,474 | 1,371 | 74 | 29 | 29 | 10 | 67.73 | 36.44 | 34.01 | 1,176 | 298 | 1,107 | 367 | 1,227 | 212 | 35 | 151.88 |

| NUMBER WHO HAD | | | Show a pre-disposition for Consumption. | No. who served time previous to this convic'n | TIME SERVED. | | Average Sentence. |
|----------------|-----------|--------------|---|---|--------------|---------|--------------------|
| Gonorrhoea. | Syphilis. | Both G. & S. | | | Years. | Months. | |
| 453 | 136 | 156 | 341 | 319 | 614 | 6½ | 3 years, 5 months. |

During the year past an effort has been made to classify the nationality of the men according to their parentage. Their birth has always been a matter of the record, but the descent and birth of their parents has been but imperfectly kept until this year. The table as here shown has no reference to the birth-place of the convict, but when the nationality of his parents was pure and unmixed, he was classified under the same heading. Of course the full information of his birth and theirs has been kept separate, and can be worked up in different forms in future reports. The small number of each class would prevent my calling any attention to the results of the averages as being of any value. It serves, however, as an example of what can ultimately be made from the books:

| NATIONALITY. | Whole Number. | Average height in inches. | Average weight. | Average inspiration in inches. | Average expiration in inches. |
|---------------------|---------------|---------------------------|-----------------|--------------------------------|-------------------------------|
| American..... | 108 | 66.60 | 152.11 | 36.70 | 33.18 |
| English..... | 18 | 66.69 | 148.17 | 36.78 | 33.91 |
| German..... | 27 | 66.59 | 151.24 | 37.00 | 34.24 |
| Irish..... | 53 | 66.77 | 150.41 | 37.50 | 34.50 |
| Scotch..... | 11 | 67.59 | 160.77 | 36.41 | 33.22 |
| French..... | 13 | 65.18 | 163.92 | 36.29 | 33.84 |
| Canadian..... | 7 | 67.17 | 165.07 | 36.68 | 33.53 |
| Mulatto..... | 9 | 66.02 | 157.77 | 36.61 | 34.41 |
| Negro..... | 5 | 67.60 | 151.60 | 35.10 | 33.70 |
| Mixed..... | 23 | 65.80 | 153.80 | 37.00 | 34.60 |
| Not classified..... | 5 | 67.95 | 152.00 | 36.60 | 33.61 |

EXPENSES.

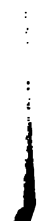
I call your attention to the elaborate financial statement as made in table No. 5. Owing, as has been mentioned before, to the greater amount of sickness, the accounts have been somewhat larger than last year, but still, for the whole 1,056 confined, the average cost per man for medicine has been but sixty-six cents, or taking 810 as a basis, it still only amounts to eighty-six cents a man for the whole year,—surely no extravagant showing.

CONCLUSION.

Gentlemen,—I have presented for public inspection a brief statement of what has been done in this department, and have striven to merit your indorsement. It is pleasant here to refer to the friendship and courtesy you have so long extended me, and renew my acknowledgment of the many obligations my brother officers have placed me under by their very kindly aid and support.

Respectfully,

EDWIN L. KIMBALL, M. D.,
Resident Physician.



ending September 30, 1880.

| Per cent unfit for duty. | Per cent sick from diseases contracted in prison. | In hospital. | In cells. | In asylum. | Total. | DEATHS. | | | | | EMPLOYED IN HOSPITAL. | | | | HALF TIME. | | | |
|--------------------------|---|--------------|-----------|------------|--------|--------------|------------|------------------|---------------------|------------|-----------------------|------------------------|-------------|--------|------------|----------|------------------|--------|
| | | | | | | By sickness. | By wounds. | By other causes. | By aged and infirm. | By insane. | Total. | Physician's assistant. | Attendants. | Cooks. | Total. | In shop. | Excused at noon. | Total. |
| 1.68 | ----- | 5,541 | 9,605 | 4,739 | 19,885 | 4 | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | 5 | 396 | 2,966 | 366 | 3,698 | 1,157 | 412 | 1,569 |
| 1.57 | .97 | 469 | 792 | 341 | 1,602 | 1 | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | 1 | 31 | 198 | 31 | 260 | 58 | 13 | 70 |
| 1.44 | .57 | 447 | 524 | 318 | 1,319 | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | 30 | 298 | 30 | 328 | 49 | 11 | 60 |
| 1.71 | .37 | 493 | 613 | 390 | 1,496 | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | 31 | 279 | 31 | 341 | 62 | 18 | 70 |
| 1.46 | .57 | 394 | 804 | 311 | 1,509 | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | 31 | 281 | 31 | 343 | 74 | 22 | 96 |
| 1.09 | .54 | 392 | 1,121 | 368 | 1,881 | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | 29 | 290 | 29 | 348 | 96 | 47 | 143 |
| 1.01 | .50 | 485 | 977 | 383 | 1,845 | 1 | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | 2 | 31 | 210 | 31 | 272 | 110 | 49 | 159 |
| 1.54 | .47 | 651 | 1,106 | 384 | 2,141 | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | 30 | 200 | 30 | 360 | 86 | 62 | 148 |
| 1.80 | .50 | 503 | 835 | 441 | 1,779 | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | 31 | 283 | 31 | 347 | 104 | 41 | 145 |
| 1.43 | .49 | 476 | 651 | 439 | 1,566 | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | 30 | 237 | 30 | 297 | 148 | 39 | 187 |
| 1.03 | .37 | 469 | 903 | 460 | 1,832 | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | 31 | 196 | 31 | 258 | 112 | 43 | 155 |
| 1.45 | .44 | 369 | 738 | 450 | 1,557 | 1 | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | 1 | 31 | 213 | 31 | 275 | 141 | 42 | 183 |
| 1.05 | .43 | 363 | 641 | 424 | 1,328 | 1 | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | 1 | 30 | 209 | 30 | 269 | 127 | 26 | 153 |

R LOST.

| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|--------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| 1.07 | 1.00 | 471 | 1,376 | ----- | 1,847 | 1 | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | 1 | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | 561 | 55 | 616 |
| 1.23 | .51 | 59 | 219 | ----- | 278 | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | 14 | 11 | 25 |
| 1.32 | .66 | 34 | 297 | ----- | 331 | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | 1 | 18 | 19 |
| 1.24 | .27 | 192 | 904 | ----- | 1,156 | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | 30 | 47 | 77 |
| 1.37 | .22 | 176 | 269 | ----- | 445 | 1 | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | 1 | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | 4 | 11 | 15 |
| 1.38 | 1.01 | 378 | 444 | ----- | 822 | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | 63 | 21 | 84 |
| 1.00 | .23 | 476 | 471 | ----- | 947 | 1 | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | 1 | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | 8 | 34 | 42 |
| 1.45 | .16 | 542 | 469 | ----- | 1,011 | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | 273 | 23 | 296 |
| 1.36 | .72 | 11 | 471 | ----- | 482 | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | 24 | 24 |
| 1.25 | .15 | 128 | 681 | ----- | 809 | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | 62 | 29 | 191 |
| 1.36 | .84 | 163 | 320 | ----- | 483 | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | 5 | 24 | 29 |
| 1.09 | .46 | 173 | 595 | ----- | 768 | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | 11 | 47 | 58 |
| 1.38 | ----- | 2,803 | 6,570 | ----- | 9,379 | 3 | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | 3 | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | 1,132 | 344 | 1,476 |
| 1.07 | .01 | 396 | 113 | ----- | 509 | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | 2 | 2 |
| 1.70 | .27 | 24 | 104 | ----- | 128 | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | 8 | 8 |
| 1.09 | .12 | 593 | 340 | ----- | 923 | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | 21 | 13 | 34 |
| 1.80 | .03 | 32 | 63 | ----- | 85 | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | 2 | 2 | 4 |
| 1.62 | .04 | ----- | 4,739 | ----- | 4,739 | ----- | ----- | 1 | ----- | ----- | 1 | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- |
| 1.23 | .00 | 90 | 425 | ----- | 515 | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | 2 | 29 | 31 |
| 1.26 | 1.08 | 19 | 213 | ----- | 232 | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | 366 | 2,966 | 366 | 3,698 | 10 | 10 | 10 |
| 1.26 | .16 | 84 | ----- | ----- | 84 | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- |
| 1.66 | 1.16 | 1,510 | 1,781 | ----- | 3,291 | 1 | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | 1 | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | 4 | 4 |
| 1.52 | ----- | 2,738 | 3,029 | 4,739 | 10,506 | 1 | ----- | 1 | ----- | ----- | 2 | 366 | 2,966 | 366 | 3,698 | 25 | 68 | 93 |

Table No. 3.—Mortality of Michigan State Prison for Year Ending September 30, 1880.

| Register Number. | Age When Discharged. | | SEX- TENCE. | | TIME SERVED. | | CONDIT'N WHEN RECE'D. | | | | HABITS OF LIFE PREVIOUS TO CONVICTION. | | | DATE OF TENCE. | | DISEASE. | | Number Died in Prison. | | DATE OF DEATH. | | First Conviction. | Second Conviction. | DURATI- ON OF SICK- NESS. | | SHOP-EMPLOYED IN PREVIOUS TO DEATH. | REMARKS. |
|------------------|----------------------|---------|----------------|---------|-----------------|---------|-----------------------------|------------|------------|-----------|--|-------------------|--|-------------------|--|------------------------|--|------------------------|--|-------------------|--------------------|-------------------|--------------------|---------------------------------|--|---|----------|
| | Years. | Months. | Years. | Months. | Years. | Months. | Healthy. | Unhealthy. | Abstainer. | Moderate. | Intemperate. | DATE OF TENCE. | | DISEASE. | | Number Died in Prison. | | DATE OF DEATH. | | First Conviction. | Second Conviction. | Months. | Days. | | | | |
| 65 | 30 | .. | 15 | .. | .. | .. | 4 | 0 | .. | 0 | 0 | .. | | .. | | 6 | | .. | | .. | | 1 | .. | .. | | .. | .. |
| 1177 | 21 | 34 | 4 | .. | .. | .. | 1 | .. | .. | 1 | .. | October 26, 1876. | | Suicide | | 1 | | March 12, 1880. | | 1 | .. | .. | .. | Asylum | | .. | .. |
| 1753 | 20 | 22 | 5 | .. | 3 | 5 | 1 | .. | .. | 1 | 1 | March 29, 1878. | | Phthisis | | 1 | | October 28, 1879. | | 1 | .. | 2 | 10 | Cooper | | .. | .. |
| 1826 | 53 | 60 | Life | .. | 2 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | .. | .. | June 12, 1878. | | Pneumonia | | 1 | | Sept. 18, 1880. | | 1 | .. | 7 | 17 | Polishing and handle shop. | | .. | .. |
| 2221 | 70 | 70 | 2 | .. | 2 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | .. | 1 | Nov. 3, 1879. | | General d'bility | | 1 | | August 5, 1880. | | 1 | .. | 7 | 11 | Broom | | .. | .. |
| 1341 | 31 | 34 | 10 | .. | .. | 4 | 1 | 1 | 1 | .. | .. | March 7, 1877. | | Erysipelas | | 1 | | March 26, 1880. | | 1 | .. | 4 | 3 | Yard | | .. | .. |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | .. | | Phthisis | | 1 | | April 21, 1880. | | .. | .. | 1 | 6 | Hall | | Pardoned March 12, 1880. | .. |

Table No. 4.—Relative to the Examination of two hundred and seventy-nine Convicts received during the Year 1880.

| MONTHS. | No. Received. | | | AVER- AGE AGE. | | AVERAGE HEIGHT. | | Average weight. | AVERAGE MEASUREMENT OF CHEST. | | PHYSICAL CONDITION OF PARENTS. | | | | CONDITION WHEN RECEIVED. | | | NUMBER WHO HAVE HAD | | | | No. whose family history shows consumptive pre- disposition. | AVERAGE SENTENCE. | | No. who served time prior to this conviction. | | TIME SERVED PRIOR TO THIS CONVIC- TION. | | |
|----------------|---------------|--------|----------|----------------------|---------|--------------------|--------------|-----------------|-------------------------------------|--------------------|--------------------------------------|--------------------|----------------------|--------------|--------------------------------|--------------|-----------|---------------------------|-------|--------|---------|--|--|--------|--|--|--|---------|----|
| | White. | Black. | Mulatto. | Years. | Months. | Inches. | Inspiration. | | Expiration. | Father Healthy. | Father Unhealthy. | Mother Healthy. | Mother Unhealthy. | Good Health. | Fair Health. | Poor Health. | Syphilis. | Gonorrhoem. | Both. | Years. | Months. | | No. who served time prior to this conviction. | Years. | Months. | No. who served time prior to this conviction. | Years. | Months. | |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| October..... | 36 | 1 | 1 | 30 | 6 | 64.00 | 153 | 36.13 | 33.29 | 29 | 9 | 30 | 8 | 25 | 8 | 5 | 9 | 18 | 9 | 9 | 7 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 10 | 4 | 5 | 10 | 4 |
| November..... | 37 | 36 | 1 | 32 | 5 | 67.13 | 152 | 37.08 | 34.37 | 32 | 5 | 31 | 6 | 27 | 8 | 2 | 4 | 13 | 33 | 3 | 7 | 4 | 3 | 1 | 6 | 7 | 1 | 3 | 6 |
| December..... | 34 | 31 | 3 | 29 | 7 | 66.53 | 154 | 36.00 | 33.28 | 33 | 1 | 31 | 3 | 27 | 4 | 3 | 4 | 12 | 33 | 3 | 4 | 4 | 2 | 4 | 1 | 8 | 1 | 1 | 8 |
| January..... | 14 | 13 | 1 | 35 | 7 | 68.00 | 148 | 37.05 | 34.09 | 14 | 0 | 13 | 1 | 9 | 5 | 0 | 4 | 5 | 5 | 5 | 5 | 6 | 3 | 3 | 18 | 3 | 3 | 18 | 3 |
| February..... | 30 | 24 | 1 | 26 | 8 | 66.12 | 154 | 36.26 | 34.03 | 26 | 4 | 28 | 2 | 22 | 8 | 0 | 5 | 7 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 3 | 2 | 2 | 1 | 10 | 1 | 10 | 1 |
| March..... | 26 | 25 | 1 | 29 | 9 | 67.19 | 154 | 36.22 | 34.01 | 21 | 5 | 21 | 5 | 18 | 4 | 4 | 5 | 13 | 4 | 4 | 5 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 |
| April..... | 22 | 22 | 1 | 32 | 9 | 67.00 | 155 | 37.00 | 34.04 | 17 | 5 | 18 | 4 | 17 | 5 | 0 | 3 | 7 | 5 | 5 | 5 | 1 | 1 | 4 | 11 | 11 | 1 | 11 | 11 |
| May..... | 22 | 22 | 1 | 35 | 0 | 66.00 | 145 | 35.10 | 32.06 | 19 | 3 | 18 | 4 | 18 | 4 | 0 | 5 | 8 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 3 | 3 | 6 | 7 | 7 | 7 | 7 | 7 |
| June..... | 17 | 15 | 1 | 26 | 11 | 63.64 | 144 | 35.07 | 32.95 | 12 | 5 | 11 | 6 | 11 | 6 | 0 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 5 | 5 | 5 | 5 | 5 |
| July..... | 8 | 8 | 1 | 29 | 0 | 67.50 | 160 | 38.37 | 35.96 | 7 | 1 | 6 | 2 | 6 | 2 | 0 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 13 | 13 | 13 | 13 | 13 |
| August..... | 12 | 12 | 1 | 27 | 7 | 65.00 | 150 | 36.48 | 33.60 | 8 | 4 | 9 | 3 | 8 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 7 | 3 | 3 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 |
| September..... | 19 | 19 | 1 | 33 | 8 | 67.47 | 149 | 36.75 | 34.00 | 14 | 5 | 13 | 6 | 9 | 7 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 0 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| Total..... | 279 | 263 | 5 | 11 | 30 | 66.28 | 151 | 36.53 | 33.89 | 232 | 47 | 229 | 50 | 197 | 63 | 19 | 50 | 102 | 33 | 45 | 3 | 3 | 2 | 36 | 84 | 8 | 8 | 8 | 8 |

Table No. 5.—Receipts and Expenditures of Medical Department of Michigan State Prison for Year Ending September 30, 1880.

| MONTHS. | RECEIPTS. | | | | Total. | Amount to be Accounted for. | EXPENDITURES. | | | | | Total. | On hand at Close of Month. |
|----------------------|-------------------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-----------------|------------|--------------------------------|---------------------|----------|-------------------|----------------------|----------------------------------|------------|-------------------------------|
| | On hand at First of Month. | By Pur- chase. | By Trans- fer. | By Taken Up. | | | By Con- version. | By Sale. | By Trans- fer. | By Con- sumption. | By Worn out and Condemned. |  |  | By Con- version. |
| October, 1879..... | \$1,290 31 | \$87 01 | \$132 79 | \$1 25 | \$230 47 | \$1,590 78 | \$1 35 | \$3 27 | \$170 35 | \$6 25 | \$8 43 | \$189 64 | \$1,331 14 |
| November, 1879..... | 1,331 14 | 90 93 | 137 96 | | 233 12 | 1,596 26 | 85 | 1 00 | 191 45 | 4 41 | 4 93 | 202 64 | 1,366 62 |
| December, 1879..... | 1,462 62 | 74 99 | 145 05 | | 230 14 | 1,696 76 | | 3 90 | 180 69 | | 10 13 | 194 62 | 1,402 14 |
| January, 1880..... | 1,402 14 | 63 46 | 168 94 | | 233 94 | 1,690 39 | 71 | 6 68 | 204 29 | 10 57 | 6 84 | 222 09 | 1,408 29 |
| February, 1880..... | 1,408 29 | 73 06 | 141 66 | | 233 87 | 1,632 16 | 2 56 | 3 03 | 191 46 | 1 97 | 9 16 | 208 20 | 1,423 96 |
| March, 1880..... | 1,423 96 | 90 23 | 185 15 | | 233 50 | 1,717 46 | 2 56 | 3 43 | 278 91 | 2 68 | 13 12 | 300 70 | 1,416 76 |
| April, 1880..... | 1,416 76 | 77 02 | 243 75 | | 234 86 | 1,744 53 | 1 50 | 2 90 | 276 11 | | 6 00 | 283 81 | 1,457 76 |
| May, 1880..... | 1,457 76 | 67 67 | 192 77 | | 235 36 | 1,746 11 | 3 11 | 2 99 | 221 70 | 27 09 | 7 93 | 293 81 | 1,453 80 |
| June, 1880..... | 1,453 80 | 82 19 | 135 66 | | 197 63 | 1,650 82 | 3 08 | 2 96 | 249 90 | | 9 67 | 225 24 | 1,426 58 |
| July, 1880..... | 1,426 58 | 68 44 | 192 87 | | 276 78 | 1,702 86 | 1 57 | 2 96 | 252 48 | 28 88 | 16 37 | 301 52 | 1,401 14 |
| August, 1880..... | 1,401 14 | 73 85 | 177 64 | | 293 23 | 1,693 37 | 1 57 | 3 56 | 245 19 | 30 37 | 10 84 | 317 53 | 1,371 83 |
| September, 1880..... | 1,371 83 | 169 71 | 149 37 | | 324 57 | 1,696 42 | 68 | 7 90 | 210 96 | | 15 49 | 284 78 | 1,461 69 |
| Total..... | \$1,290 31 | \$868 56 | \$2,003 90 | \$1 25 | \$3,068 60 | \$4,378 91 | \$19 42 | \$37 50 | \$2,632 19 | \$112 22 | \$115 89 | \$2,917 22 | \$1,461 69 |

RECAPITULATION.

| MONTHS. | RECEIPTS. | | | | | | Total. | Amount to be Accounted for. | EXPENDITURE. | | | | | | Total. | On hand at Close of Month. | |
|----------------------|----------------------------|------------------|------------|------------|-----------------------|----------|------------|-----------------------------|-------------------------|----------|------------------|------------|------------|-----------------------|--------|----------------------------|------------|
| | On hand at First of Month. | Hospital Stores. | Medicines. | Groceries. | Books and Stationery. | Bedding. | | | Furniture and Fixtures. | Tools. | Hospital Stores. | Medicines. | Groceries. | Books and Stationery. | | | Bedding. | Furniture and Fixtures. | Tools. |
| October, 1879..... | \$1,290 31 | \$9 07 | \$67 42 | \$127 93 | \$26 05 | ..... | \$230 47 | \$1,530 78 | \$5 99 | \$48 50 | \$127 93 | \$3 68 | \$1 20 | \$2 25 | ..... | \$89 64 | \$1,331 14 |
| November, 1879..... | 1,331 14 | 19 22 | 49 24 | 134 40 | 34 71 | ..... | 258 12 | 1,569 96 | 11 25 | 49 65 | 134 84 | 4 24 | 1 46 | 1 19 | ..... | 202 64 | 1,366 62 |
| December, 1879..... | 1,366 62 | 4 25 | 65 45 | 144 06 | 16 28 | ..... | 230 14 | 1,569 76 | 1 70 | 48 46 | 140 66 | 3 80 | ..... | ..... | ..... | 194 62 | 1,402 14 |
| January, 1880..... | 1,402 14 | 10 96 | 45 81 | 150 03 | 1 51 | \$4 96 | 228 24 | 1,593 38 | 6 95 | 54 50 | 150 30 | 3 22 | 5 26 | 1 86 | ..... | 222 09 | 1,423 29 |
| February, 1880..... | 1,423 29 | 4 94 | 83 29 | 133 44 | 1 51 | ..... | 223 87 | 1,632 16 | 2 62 | 64 80 | 130 39 | 3 90 | ..... | ..... | ..... | 208 20 | 1,438 29 |
| March, 1880..... | 1,423 96 | 23 17 | 82 81 | 175 85 | 2 54 | 10 45 | 223 87 | 1,717 46 | 23 19 | 85 54 | 176 85 | 5 61 | ..... | ..... | ..... | 300 70 | 1,416 76 |
| April, 1880..... | 1,416 76 | 23 29 | 66 42 | 212 78 | 2 54 | 6 36 | 223 80 | 1,741 66 | 2 71 | 62 17 | 212 71 | 5 94 | ..... | ..... | ..... | 283 81 | 1,457 75 |
| May, 1880..... | 1,457 75 | 13 30 | 63 34 | 180 77 | 95 | ..... | 223 80 | 1,741 66 | 19 46 | 45 66 | 182 32 | 5 76 | 6 26 | 3 24 | \$0 25 | 292 81 | 1,453 30 |
| June, 1880..... | 1,453 30 | 7 13 | 32 38 | 157 04 | 3 14 | 2 08 | 208 96 | 1,650 82 | 5 18 | 62 58 | 152 91 | 4 62 | ..... | ..... | ..... | 225 24 | 1,453 63 |
| July, 1880..... | 1,453 63 | 3 02 | 76 62 | 189 18 | 2 22 | 5 00 | 197 52 | 1,650 82 | 15 67 | 79 83 | 186 12 | 4 11 | 11 04 | 1 35 | ..... | 301 22 | 1,401 14 |
| August, 1880..... | 1,401 14 | 19 05 | 70 96 | 169 01 | 1 46 | ..... | 276 78 | 1,702 80 | 15 16 | 77 78 | 189 15 | 2 93 | 19 35 | 7 15 | ..... | 283 81 | 1,371 85 |
| September, 1880..... | 1,371 85 | 17 04 | 60 11 | 140 29 | 106 63 | ..... | 262 23 | 1,663 37 | 12 23 | 79 13 | 140 98 | 2 39 | ..... | ..... | ..... | 254 73 | 1,461 69 |
| Total..... | \$1,290 31 | \$103 59 | \$763 15 | \$1,909 78 | \$198 29 | \$25 45 | \$3,088 60 | \$4,378 91 | \$125 06 | \$760 07 | \$1,908 46 | \$50 19 | \$45 47 | \$97 12 | \$0 25 | \$2,917 22 | \$1,461 69 |

